



THE INFINITE POWER OF INNOVATION

# UC184xA / 284xA / 384xA

## CURRENT MODE PWM CONTROLLER

### PRODUCTION DATA SHEET

#### DESCRIPTION

The UC184xA family of control ICs provides all the necessary features to implement off-line fixed-frequency, current-mode switching power supplies with a minimum of external components. The current mode architecture demonstrates improved load regulation, pulse-by-pulse current limiting and inherent protection of the power supply output switch. The IC includes: A bandgap reference trimmed to  $\pm 1\%$  accuracy, an error amplifier, a current sense comparator with internal clamp to 1V, a high current totem pole output stage for fast switching of power MOSFET's, and an

externally programmable oscillator to set frequency and maximum duty cycle. The undervoltage lock-out is designed to operate with 250 $\mu$ A typ. start-up current, allowing an efficient bootstrap supply voltage design. Available options for this family of products, such as start-up voltage hysteresis and duty cycle, are summarized below in the Available Options section. The UC184xA family of control ICs is also available in 14-pin SOIC package which makes the Power Output Stage Collector and Ground pins available.

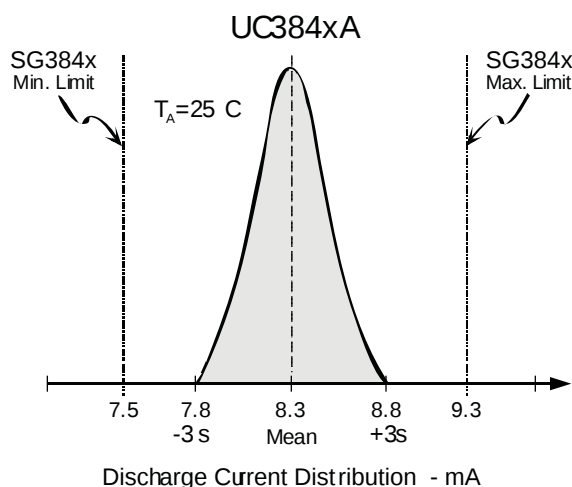
**IMPORTANT:** For the most current data, consult MICROSEMI's website: <http://www.microsemi.com>

#### KEY FEATURES

- LOW START-UP CURRENT. (0.5mA max.)
- TRIMMED OSCILLATOR DISCHARGE CURRENT. (See Product Highlight)
- OPTIMIZED FOR OFF-LINE AND DC-TO-DC CONVERTERS.
- AUTOMATIC FEED FORWARD COMPENSATION.
- PULSE-BY-PULSE CURRENT LIMITING.
- ENHANCED LOAD RESPONSE CHARACTERISTICS.
- UNDER-VOLTAGE LOCKOUT WITH HYSTERESIS.
- DOUBLE PULSE SUPPRESSION.
- HIGH-CURRENT TOTEM POLE OUTPUT.
- INTERNALLY TRIMMED BANDGAP REFERENCE.
- 500KHz OPERATION.
- LOW RO ERROR AMPLIFIER.

#### PRODUCT HIGHLIGHT

##### COMPARISON OF UC384xA VS. SG384x DISCHARGE CURRENT



#### KEY FEATURES

- ECONOMICAL OFF-LINE FLYBACK OR FORWARD CONVERTERS.
- DC-DC BUCK OR BOOST CONVERTERS.
- LOW COST DC MOTOR CONTROL.

#### Available Options

| Part#   | Start-Up Voltage | Hysteresis | Max. Duty Cycle |
|---------|------------------|------------|-----------------|
| UCx842A | 16V              | 6V         | <100%           |
| UCx843A | 8.4V             | 0.8V       | <100%           |
| UCx844A | 16V              | 6V         | <50%            |
| UCx845A | 8.4A             | 0.8V       | <50%            |

#### PACKAGE ORDER INFO

| T <sub>A</sub> (°C) | <b>M</b> Plastic DIP 8-Pin                      | <b>DM</b> Plastic SOIC 8-Pin                 | <b>D</b> Plastic SOIC 14-Pin | <b>Y</b> Ceramic DIP 8-Pin |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                     | RoHS Compliant / Pb-free<br>Transition DC: 0503 | RoHS Compliant / Pb-free Transition DC: 0440 |                              |                            |
| 0 to 70             | UC384xAM                                        | UC384xADM                                    | UC384xAD                     | -                          |
| -40 to +85          | UC284xAM                                        | UC284xADm                                    | UC284xAD                     | UC284xAY                   |
| -55 to 125          | -                                               | -                                            | -                            | UC184xAY                   |

Note: Available in Tape & Reel. Append the letters "TR" to the part number. (i.e. UC3842ADM-TR)

# UC184xA/284xA/384xA

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#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

|                                                            |                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Supply Voltage (Low Impedance Source) ( $V_{CC}$ )         | 30V             |
| Supply Voltage ( $I_{CC} < 30mA$ )                         | Self Limiting   |
| Output Current                                             | $\pm 1A$        |
| Output Energy (Capacitive Load)                            | 5 $\mu J$       |
| Analog Inputs ( $V_{FB}$ & $I_{SENSE}$ )                   | -0.3V to +6.3V  |
| Error Amp Output Sink Current                              | 10mA            |
| Power Dissipation at $T_A = 25^\circ C$ (M Package)        | 1W              |
| Storage Temperature Range                                  | -65°C to +150°C |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 Seconds)                   | 300°C           |
| Peak Package Solder Reflow Temp. (40 second max. exposure) | 260°C (+0, -5)  |

Note 1. Exceeding these ratings could cause damage to the device. All voltages are with respect to Ground. Currents are positive into, negative out of the specified terminal. Pin numbers refer to DIL packages only.

#### THERMAL DATA

##### M PACKAGE:

|                                                       |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|
| THERMAL RESISTANCE-JUNCTION TO AMBIENT, $\theta_{JA}$ | 95°C/W |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------|

##### DM PACKAGE:

|                                                       |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| THERMAL RESISTANCE-JUNCTION TO AMBIENT, $\theta_{JA}$ | 165°C/W |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|

##### D PACKAGE:

|                                                       |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| THERMAL RESISTANCE-JUNCTION TO AMBIENT, $\theta_{JA}$ | 120°C/W |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|

##### Y PACKAGE:

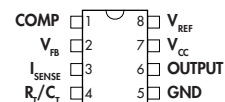
|                                                       |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| THERMAL RESISTANCE-JUNCTION TO AMBIENT, $\theta_{JA}$ | 130°C/W |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------|

Junction Temperature Calculation:  $T_J = T_A + (P_D \times \theta_{JA})$ .

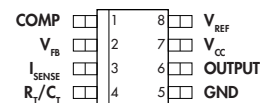
The  $\theta_{JA}$  numbers are guidelines for the thermal performance of the device/pc-board system.

All of the above assume no ambient airflow

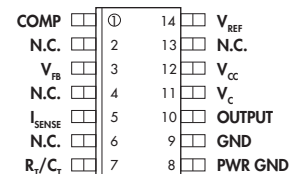
#### PACKAGE PIN OUTS



**M & Y PACKAGE**  
(Top View)



**DM PACKAGE**  
(Top View)



**D PACKAGE**  
(Top View)

RoHS / Pb-free 100% Matte Tin Lead Finish

## CURRENT MODE PWM CONTROLLER

## PRODUCTION DATA SHEET

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Unless otherwise specified, these specifications apply over the operating ambient temperatures for UC384xA with  $0^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$ , UC284xA with  $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^{\circ}\text{C}$ , UC184xA with  $-55^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ ;  $V_{CC}=15\text{V}$ ;  $R_T=10\text{K}$ ;  $C_T=3.3\text{nF}$ . Low duty cycle pulse testing techniques are used which maintains junction and case temperatures equal to the ambient temperature.)

| Parameter                             | Symbol           | Test Conditions                                                               | UC184xA/284xA |      |      | UC384xA |      |      | Units |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|------|---------|------|------|-------|
|                                       |                  |                                                                               | Min.          | Typ. | Max. | Min.    | Typ. | Max. |       |
| ▶ <b>Reference Section</b>            |                  |                                                                               |               |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Output Voltage                        | V <sub>REF</sub> | T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, I <sub>L</sub> = 1mA                                   | 4.95          | 5.00 | 5.05 | 4.90    | 5.00 | 5.10 | V     |
| Line Regulation                       |                  | 12 ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 25V                                                    |               | 6    | 20   |         | 6    | 20   | mV    |
| Load Regulation                       |                  | 1 ≤ I <sub>O</sub> ≤ 20mA                                                     |               | 6    | 25   |         | 6    | 25   | mV    |
| Temperature Stability (Note 2 & 7)    |                  |                                                                               |               | 0.2  | 0.4  |         | 0.2  | 0.4  | mV/°C |
| Total Output Variation                |                  | Over Line, Load, and Temperature                                              | 4.9           |      | 5.1  | 4.82    |      | 5.18 | V     |
| Output Noise Voltage (Note 2)         | V <sub>N</sub>   | 10Hz ≤ f ≤ 10kHz, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C                                       |               | 50   |      |         | 50   |      | μV    |
| Long Term Stability (Note 2)          |                  | T <sub>A</sub> = 125°C, t = 1000hrs                                           |               | 5    | 25   |         | 5    | 25   | mV    |
| Output Short Circuit Current          | I <sub>SC</sub>  |                                                                               | -30           | -100 | -180 | -30     | -100 | -180 | mA    |
| ▶ <b>Oscillator Section</b>           |                  |                                                                               |               |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Initial Accuracy (Note 6)             |                  | T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C                                                         | 47            | 52   | 57   | 47      | 52   | 57   | kHz   |
| Voltage Stability                     |                  | 12 ≤ V <sub>CC</sub> ≤ 25V                                                    |               | 0.2  | 1    |         | 0.2  | 1    | %     |
| Temperature Stability (Note 2)        |                  | T <sub>MIN</sub> ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ T <sub>MAX</sub>                          |               | 5    |      |         | 5    |      | %     |
| Amplitude (Note 2)                    |                  |                                                                               |               | 1.7  |      |         | 1.7  |      | V     |
| Discharge Current                     |                  | T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, V <sub>PIN 4</sub> = 2V                                | 7.8           | 8.3  | 8.8  | 7.8     | 8.3  | 8.8  | mA    |
|                                       |                  | V <sub>PIN 4</sub> = 2V, T <sub>MIN</sub> ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ T <sub>MAX</sub> | 7.5           |      | 8.8  | 7.6     |      | 8.8  | mA    |
| ▶ <b>Error Amp Section</b>            |                  |                                                                               |               |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Input Voltage                         |                  | V <sub>PIN 1</sub> = 2.5V                                                     | 2.45          | 2.50 | 2.55 | 2.42    | 2.50 | 2.58 | V     |
| Input Bias Current                    | I <sub>B</sub>   |                                                                               |               | -0.3 | -1   |         | -0.3 | -2   | μA    |
| Open Loop Gain                        | A <sub>VOL</sub> | 2 ≤ V <sub>O</sub> ≤ 4V                                                       | 65            | 90   |      | 65      | 90   |      | dB    |
| Unity Gain Bandwidth (Note 2)         | UGBW             | T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C                                                         | 0.7           | 1    |      | 0.7     | 1    |      | MHz   |
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio (Note 3) | PSRR             | 12 ≤ V <sub>CC</sub> ≤ 25V                                                    | 60            | 70   |      | 60      | 70   |      | dB    |
| Output Sink Current                   | I <sub>OL</sub>  | V <sub>PIN 2</sub> = 2.7V, V <sub>PIN 1</sub> = 1.1V                          | 2             | 6    |      | 2       | 6    |      | mA    |
| Output Source Current                 | I <sub>OH</sub>  | V <sub>PIN 2</sub> = 2.3V, V <sub>PIN 1</sub> = 5V                            | -0.5          | -0.8 |      | -0.5    | -0.8 |      | mA    |
| Output Voltage High Level             | V <sub>OH</sub>  | V <sub>PIN 2</sub> = 2.3V, R <sub>L</sub> = 15K to ground                     | 5             | 6    |      | 5       | 6    |      | V     |
| Output Voltage Low Level              | V <sub>OL</sub>  | V <sub>PIN 2</sub> = 2.7V, R <sub>L</sub> = 15K to V <sub>REF</sub>           |               | 0.7  | 1.1  |         | 0.7  | 1.1  | V     |
| ▶ <b>Current Sense Section</b>        |                  |                                                                               |               |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Gain (Note 3 & 4)                     | A <sub>VOL</sub> |                                                                               | 2.85          | 3    | 3.15 | 2.85    | 3    | 3.15 | V/V   |
| Maximum Input Signal (Note 3)         |                  | V <sub>PIN 1</sub> = 5V                                                       | 0.9           | 1    | 1.1  | 0.9     | 1    | 1.1  | V     |
| Power Supply Rejection Ratio (Note 3) | PSRR             | 12 ≤ V <sub>CC</sub> ≤ 25V                                                    |               | 70   |      |         | 70   |      | dB    |
| Input Bias Current                    | I <sub>B</sub>   |                                                                               |               | -2   | -10  |         | -2   | -10  | μA    |
| Delay to Output (Note 2)              | T <sub>pd</sub>  | V <sub>PIN 3</sub> = 0 to 2V                                                  |               | 150  | 300  |         | 150  | 300  | ns    |
| ▶ <b>Output Section</b>               |                  |                                                                               |               |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Output Low Level                      | V <sub>OL</sub>  | I <sub>SINK</sub> = 20mA                                                      |               | 0.1  | 0.4  |         | 0.1  | 0.4  | V     |
|                                       |                  | I <sub>SINK</sub> = 200mA                                                     |               | 1.5  | 2.2  |         | 1.5  | 2.2  | V     |
| Output High Level                     | V <sub>OH</sub>  | I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 20mA                                                    | 13            | 13.5 |      | 13      | 13.5 |      | V     |
|                                       |                  | I <sub>SOURCE</sub> = 200mA                                                   | 12            | 13.5 |      | 12      | 13.5 |      | V     |
| Rise Time (Note 2)                    | T <sub>R</sub>   | T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, C <sub>L</sub> = 1nF                                   |               | 50   | 150  |         | 50   | 150  | ns    |
| Fall Time (Note 2)                    | T <sub>F</sub>   | T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C, C <sub>L</sub> = 1nF                                   |               | 50   | 150  |         | 50   | 150  | ns    |
| UVLO Saturation                       | V <sub>SAT</sub> | V <sub>CC</sub> = 5V, I <sub>SINK</sub> = 10mA                                |               | 0.7  | 1.2  |         | 0.7  | 1.2  | V     |

(Electrical Characteristics continue next page.)

# UC184xA/284xA/384xA

## CURRENT MODE PWM CONTROLLER

### PRODUCTION DATA SHEET

#### ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Con't.)

| Parameter                            | Symbol          | Test Conditions        | UC184xA/284xA |      |      | UC384xA |      |      | Units |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|------|------|---------|------|------|-------|
|                                      |                 |                        | Min.          | Typ. | Max. | Min.    | Typ. | Max. |       |
| ► Under-Voltage Lockout Section      |                 |                        |               |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Start Threshold                      |                 | x842A/4A               | 15            | 16   | 17   | 14.5    | 16   | 17.5 | V     |
|                                      |                 | x843A/5A               | 7.8           | 8.4  | 9.0  | 7.8     | 8.4  | 9.0  | V     |
| Min. Operation Voltage After Turn-On |                 | x842A/4A               | 9             | 10   | 11   | 8.5     | 10   | 11.5 | V     |
|                                      |                 | x843A/5A               | 7.0           | 7.6  | 8.2  | 7.0     | 7.6  | 8.2  | V     |
| ► PWM Section                        |                 |                        |               |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Maximum Duty Cycle                   |                 | x842A/3A               | 94            | 96   | 100  | 94      | 96   | 100  | %     |
|                                      |                 | x844A/5A               | 47            | 48   | 50   | 47      | 48   | 50   | %     |
| Minimum Duty Cycle                   |                 |                        |               |      | 0    |         |      | 0    | %     |
| ► Total Standby Section              |                 |                        |               |      |      |         |      |      |       |
| Start-Up Current                     |                 |                        |               | 0.3  | 0.5  |         | 0.3  | 0.5  | mA    |
| Operating Supply Current             | I <sub>CC</sub> |                        |               | 11   | 17   |         | 11   | 17   | mA    |
| Zener Voltage                        | V <sub>Z</sub>  | I <sub>CC</sub> = 25mA | 30            | 35   |      | 30      | 35   |      | V     |

Notes: 2. These parameters, although guaranteed, are not 100% tested in production.

3. Parameter measured at trip point of latch with  $V_{VFB} = 0$ .

4. Gain defined as:  $A_{VOL} = \frac{\Delta V_{COMP}}{\Delta V_{ISENSE}}$ ;  $0 \leq V_{ISENSE} \leq 0.8V$ .

5. Adjust  $V_{CC}$  above the start threshold before setting at 15V.

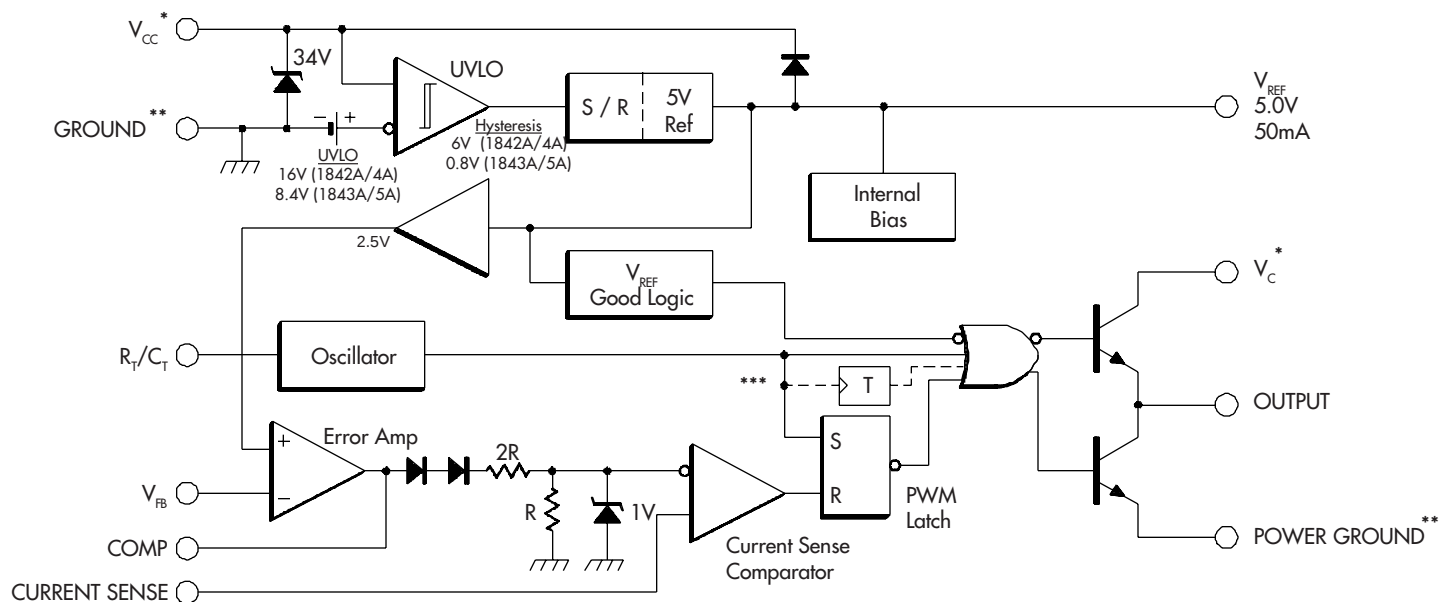
6. Output frequency equals oscillator frequency for the UC1842A and UC1843A. Output frequency is one half oscillator frequency for the UC1844A and UC1845A.

7. "Temperature stability, sometimes referred to as average temperature coefficient, is described by the equation:

$$\text{Temp Stability} = \frac{V_{REF}(\text{max.}) - V_{REF}(\text{min.})}{T_j(\text{max.}) - T_j(\text{min.})}$$

$V_{REF}(\text{max.})$  &  $V_{REF}(\text{min.})$  are the maximum & minimum reference voltage measured over the appropriate temperature range. Note that the extremes in voltage do not necessarily occur at the extremes in temperature."

#### BLOCK DIAGRAM



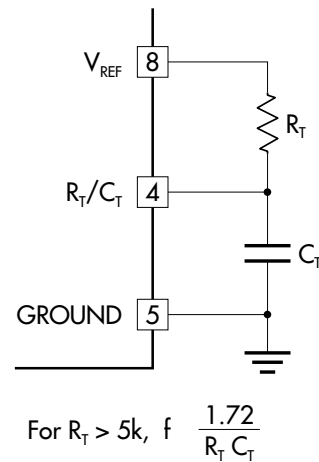
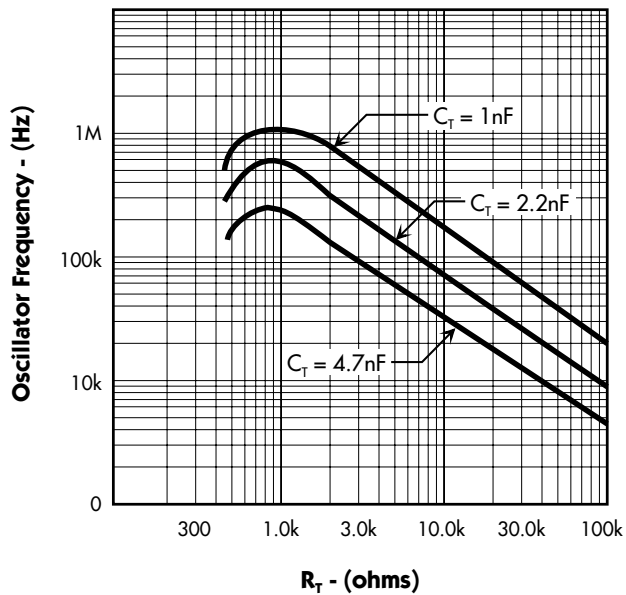
\* -  $V_{CC}$  and  $V_C$  are internally connected for 8 pin packages.

\*\* - POWER GROUND and GROUND are internally connected for 8 pin packages.

\*\*\* - Toggle flip flop used only in x844A and x845A series.

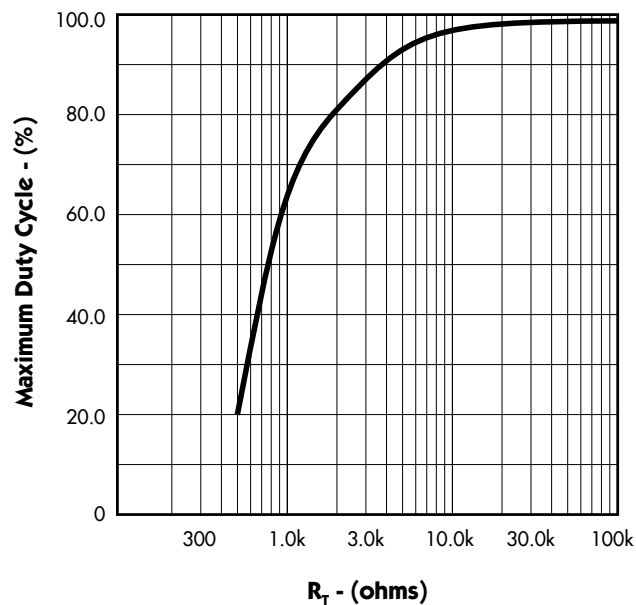
#### CHARACTERISTIC CURVES

**FIGURE 1.** — OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY vs. TIMING RESISTOR



Note: Output drive frequency is half the oscillator frequency for the UCx844A/5A devices.

**FIGURE 2.** — MAXIMUM DUTY CYCLE vs. TIMING RESISTOR





## PRODUCTION DATA SHEET

## 7

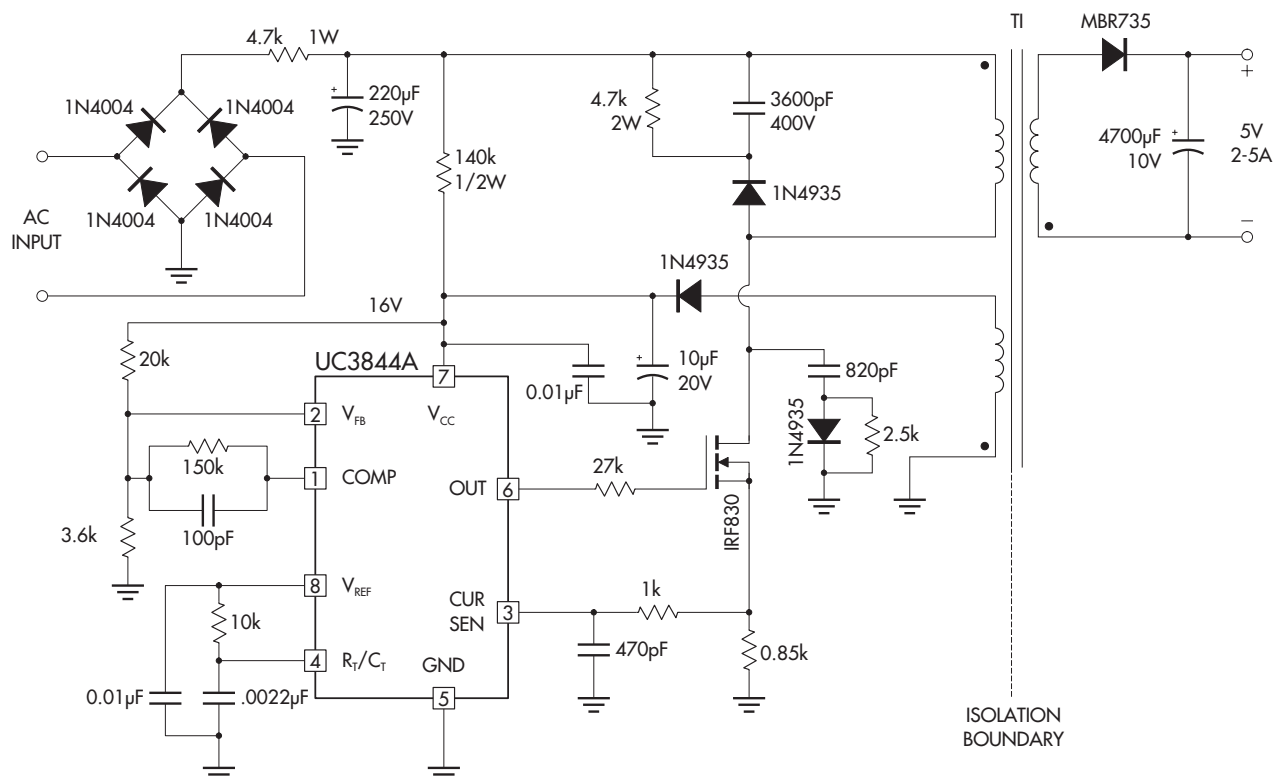
# UC184xA/284xA/384xA

## CURRENT MODE PWM CONTROLLER

### PRODUCTION DATA SHEET

#### TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUITS (continued)

FIGURE 8. — OFF-LINE FLYBACK REGULATOR



#### SPECIFICATIONS

|                               |                 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|
| Input line voltage:           | 90VAC to 130VAC |
| Input frequency:              | 50 or 60Hz      |
| Switching frequency:          | 40KHz $\pm$ 10% |
| Output power:                 | 25W maximum     |
| Output voltage:               | 5V $\pm$ 5%     |
| Output current:               | 2 to 5A         |
| Line regulation:              | 0.01%/V         |
| Load regulation:              | 8%/A*           |
| Efficiency @ 25 Watts,        |                 |
| $V_{IN} = 90VAC$ :            | 70%             |
| $V_{IN} = 130VAC$ :           | 65%             |
| Output short-circuit current: | 2.5Amp average  |

\* This circuit uses a low-cost feedback scheme in which the DC voltage developed from the primary-side control winding is sensed by the UC3844A error amplifier. Load regulation is therefore dependent on the coupling between secondary and control windings, and on transformer leakage inductance.