

# BT139X series

## Triacs

Rev. 6 — 1 November 2011

Product data sheet

## 1. Product profile

### 1.1 General description

Passivated triacs in a SOT186A full pack plastic package intended for use in applications requiring high bidirectional transient and blocking voltage capability.

### 1.2 Features and benefits

- High thermal cycling performance
- Isolated mounting base

### 1.3 Applications

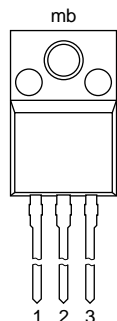
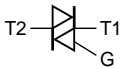
- Motor control
- Industrial and domestic lighting, heating and static switching

### 1.4 Quick reference data

- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 600 \text{ V}$  (BT139X-600)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 600 \text{ V}$  (BT139X-600F)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 600 \text{ V}$  (BT139X-600G)
- $V_{\text{DRM}} \leq 800 \text{ V}$  (BT139X-800)
- $I_{\text{T(RMS)}} \leq 16 \text{ A}$
- $I_{\text{GT}} \leq 25 \text{ mA}$  (BT139X-F)
- $I_{\text{GT}} \leq 35 \text{ mA}$  (BT139X)
- $I_{\text{GT}} \leq 50 \text{ mA}$  (BT139X-G)

## 2. Pinning information

Table 1. Pinning

Pin	Description	Simplified outline	Symbol
1	main terminal 1		
2	main terminal 2		
3	gate		
mb	mounting base; isolated		

SOT186A (TO-220F)

### 3. Ordering information

**Table 2.** Ordering information

Type number	Package		
	Name	Description	Version
BT139X-600	TO-220F	plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted; 1 mounting hole; 3 lead TO-220 'full pack'	SOT186A
BT139X-600F			
BT139X-600G			
BT139X-800			

### 4. Limiting values

**Table 3.** Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
$V_{\text{DRM}}$	repetitive peak off-state voltage				
	BT139X-600 series		[1] -	600	V
	BT139X-800		-	800	V
$I_{\text{T(RMS)}}$	RMS on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{hs}} \leq 38\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; <a href="#">Figure 4</a> and <a href="#">Figure 5</a>	-	16	A
$I_{\text{TSM}}$	non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{\text{j}} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ prior to surge; <a href="#">Figure 2</a> and <a href="#">Figure 3</a>			
		$t = 20\text{ ms}$	-	155	A
		$t = 16.7\text{ ms}$	-	170	A
$I^2t$	$I^2t$ for fusing	$t = 10\text{ ms}$	-	120	$\text{A}^2\text{s}$
$di_{\text{T}}/dt_{\text{T}}$	repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after triggering	$I_{\text{TM}} = 20\text{ A}$ ; $I_{\text{G}} = 0.2\text{ A}$ ; $dI_{\text{G}}/dt = 0.2\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$			
		T2+ G+	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		T2+ G-	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		T2- G-	-	50	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
		T2- G+	-	10	$\text{A}/\mu\text{s}$
$I_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate current		-	2	A
$V_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate voltage		-	5	V
$P_{\text{GM}}$	peak gate power		-	5	W
$P_{\text{G(AV)}}$	average gate power	over any 20 ms period	-	0.5	W
$T_{\text{stg}}$	storage temperature		-40	+150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$T_{\text{j}}$	junction temperature		-	125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

[1] Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800 V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 15 A/ $\mu\text{s}$ .

Table 4. Isolation limiting values and characteristic

$T_{hs} = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{isol}$	RMS value isolation voltage from all three terminals to external heatsink	$f = 50\text{ to }60\text{ Hz}$ ; sinusoidal waveform; $R.H. \leq 65\%$ ; clean and dust free	-	-	2500	V
$C_{isol}$	capacitance from pin 2 to external heatsink	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$	-	10	-	pF

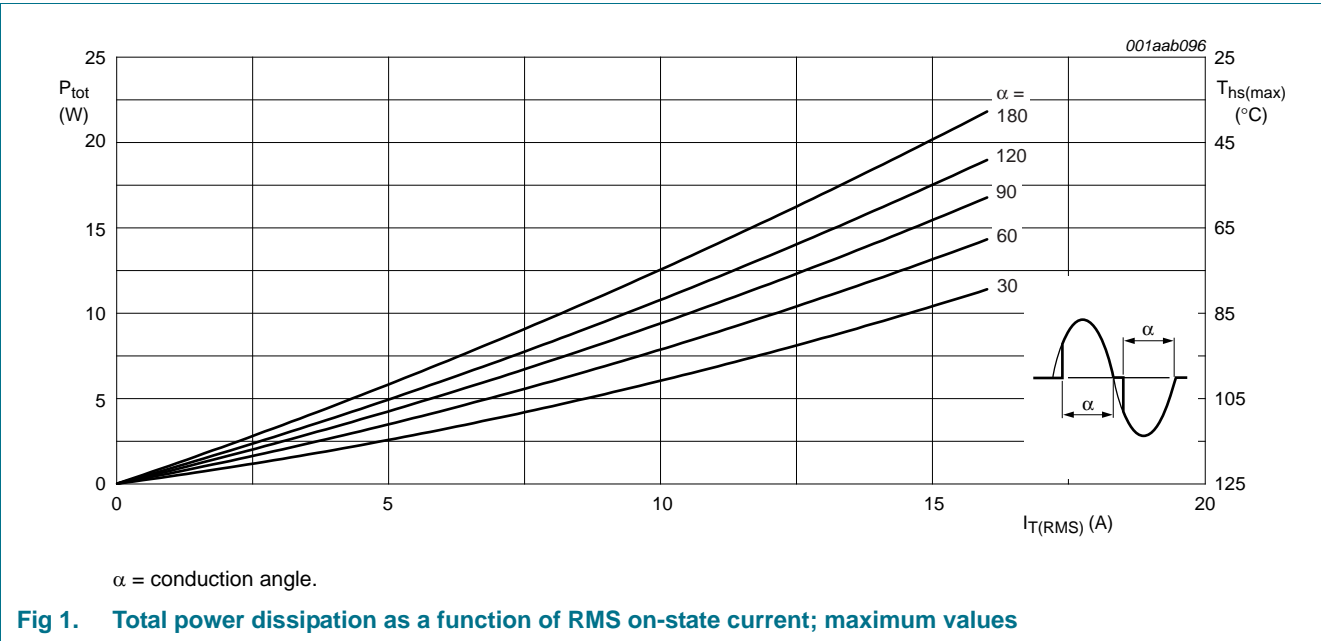


Fig 1. Total power dissipation as a function of RMS on-state current; maximum values

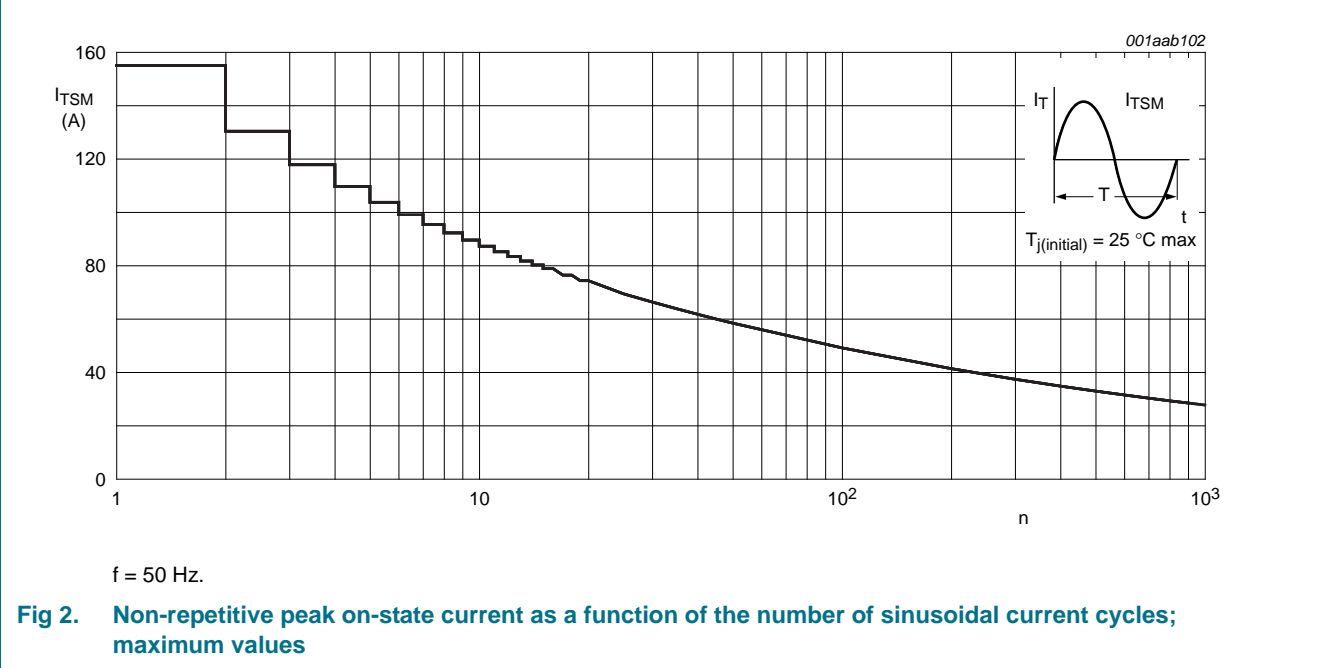
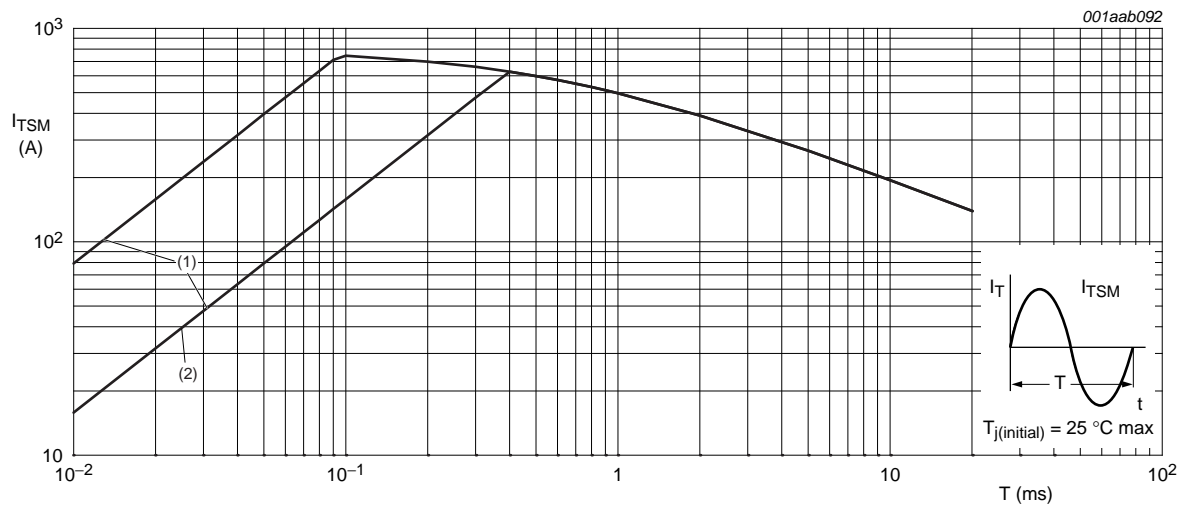
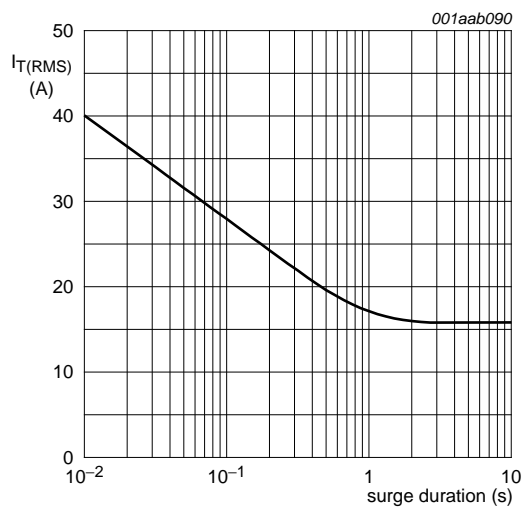


Fig 2. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of the number of sinusoidal current cycles; maximum values



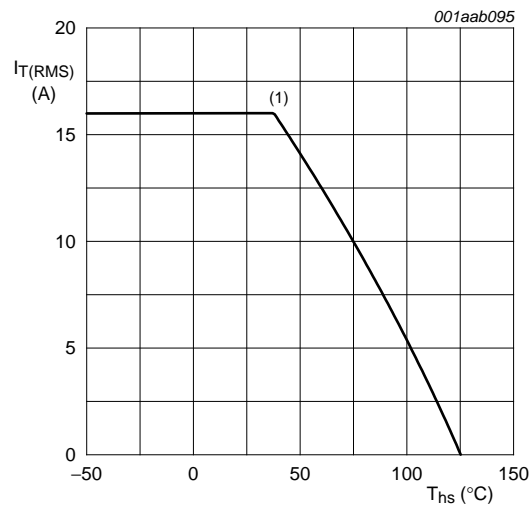
- $t_p \leq 20\text{ ms}$ .  
(1)  $dI_T/dt$  limit.  
(2) T2- G+ quadrant.

Fig 3. Non-repetitive peak on-state current as a function of pulse width; maximum values



$f = 50\text{ Hz}$ ;  $T_{hs} \leq 38\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Fig 4. RMS on-state current as a function of surge duration; maximum values



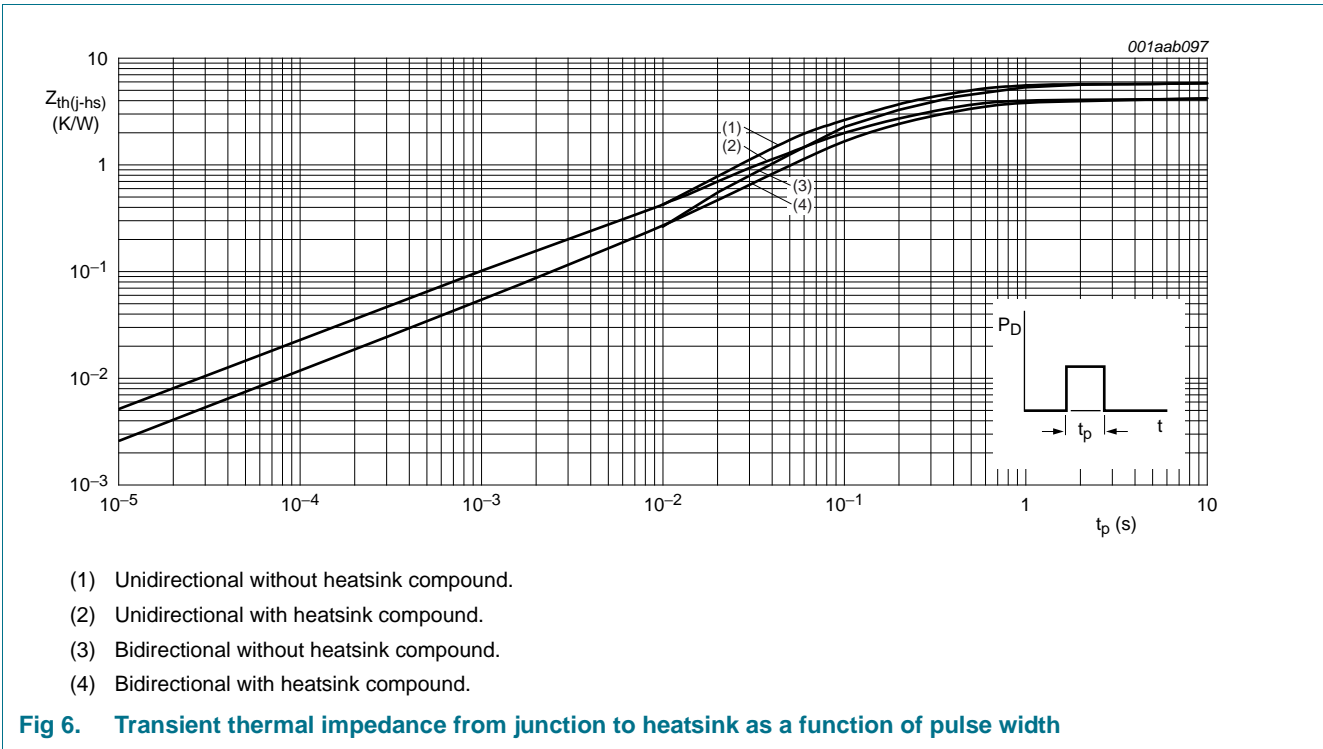
(1)  $T_{hs} = 38\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

Fig 5. RMS on-state current as a function of heatsink temperature; maximum values

5. Thermal characteristics

Table 5. Thermal characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Typ	Max	Unit
$R_{th(j-hs)}$	thermal resistance junction to heatsink	full or half cycle with heatsink compound; <a href="#">Figure 6</a>	-	4	K/W
		full or half cycle without heatsink compound; <a href="#">Figure 6</a>	-	5.5	K/W
$R_{th(j-a)}$	thermal resistance junction to ambient	in free air	55	-	K/W



## 6. Static characteristics

**Table 6. Static characteristics**

$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$  unless otherwise specified.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	BT139X			BT139X-F			BT139X-G			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
$I_{GT}$	gate trigger current	$V_D = 12\text{ V};$ $I_T = 0.1\text{ A};$ <a href="#">Figure 8</a>										
		T2+ G+	-	5	35	-	5	25	-	5	50	mA
		T2+ G-	-	8	35	-	8	25	-	8	50	mA
		T2- G-	-	10	35	-	10	25	-	10	50	mA
		T2- G+	-	22	70	-	22	70	-	22	100	mA
$I_L$	latching current	$V_D = 12\text{ V};$ $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A};$ <a href="#">Figure 10</a>										
		T2+ G+	-	7	40	-	7	40	-	7	60	mA
		T2+ G-	-	20	60	-	20	60	-	20	90	mA
		T2- G-	-	8	40	-	8	40	-	8	60	mA
		T2- G+	-	10	60	-	10	60	-	10	90	mA
$I_H$	holding current	$V_D = 12\text{ V};$ $I_{GT} = 0.1\text{ A};$ <a href="#">Figure 11</a>	-	6	45	-	6	45	-	6	60	mA
$V_T$	on-state voltage	$I_T = 20\text{ A};$ <a href="#">Figure 9</a>	-	1.2	1.6	-	1.2	1.6	-	1.2	1.6	V
$V_{GT}$	gate trigger voltage	$V_D = 12\text{ V};$ $I_T = 0.1\text{ A};$ <a href="#">Figure 7</a>	-	0.7	1.5	-	0.7	1.5	-	0.7	1.5	V
		$V_D = 400\text{ V};$ $I_T = 0.1\text{ A};$ $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	0.25	0.4	-	0.25	0.4	-	0.25	0.4	-	V
$I_D$	off-state leakage current	$V_D = V_{DRM(max)};$ $T_j = 125\text{ °C}$	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.1	0.5	mA

## 7. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	BT139X			BT139X-F			BT139X-G			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
$dV_D/dt$	critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	$V_{DM} = 67\% V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; exponential waveform; gate open circuit	200	250	-	50	250	-	200	250	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$dV_{com}/dt$	critical rate of change of commutating voltage	$V_{DM} = 400\text{ V}$ ; $T_j = 95\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; $I_{T(RMS)} = 16\text{ A}$ ; $dI_{com}/dt = 7.2\text{ A/ms}$ ; gate open circuit; <a href="#">Figure 12</a>	10	20	-	-	20	-	10	20	-	V/ $\mu\text{s}$
$t_{gt}$	gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 20\text{ A}$ ; $V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $I_G = 0.1\text{ A}$ ; $dI_G/dt = 5\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	$\mu\text{s}$

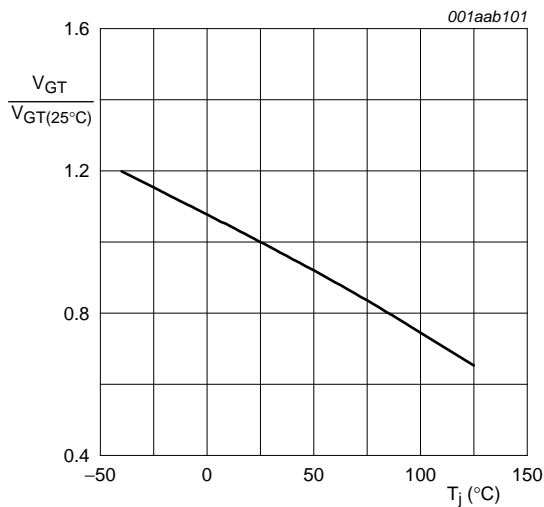


Fig 7. Normalized gate trigger voltage as a function of junction temperature

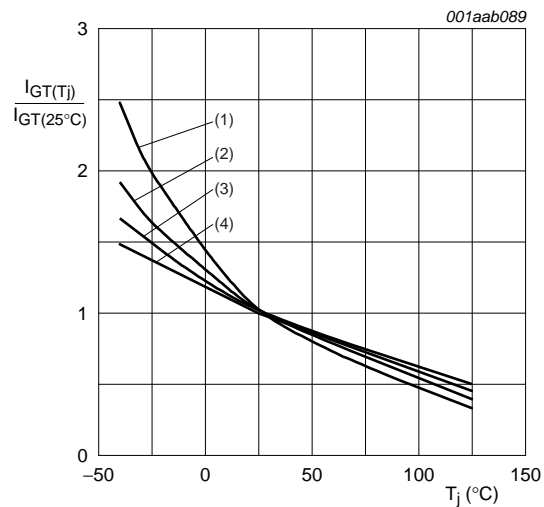
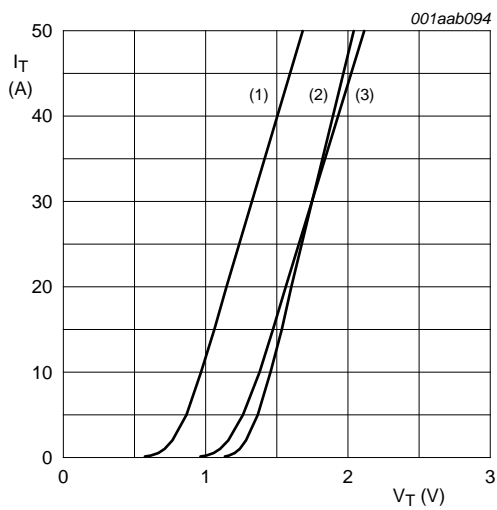


Fig 8. Normalized gate trigger current as a function of junction temperature



$V_O = 1.195\text{ V}$ .  
 $R_S = 0.018\text{ }\Omega$ .  
(1)  $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; typical values.  
(2)  $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; maximum values.  
(3)  $T_j = 125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ ; maximum values.

Fig 9. On-state current as a function of on-state voltage; typical values

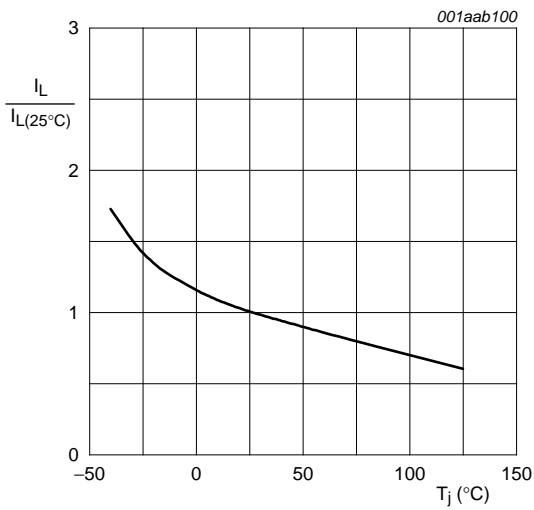


Fig 10. Normalized latching current as a function of junction temperature

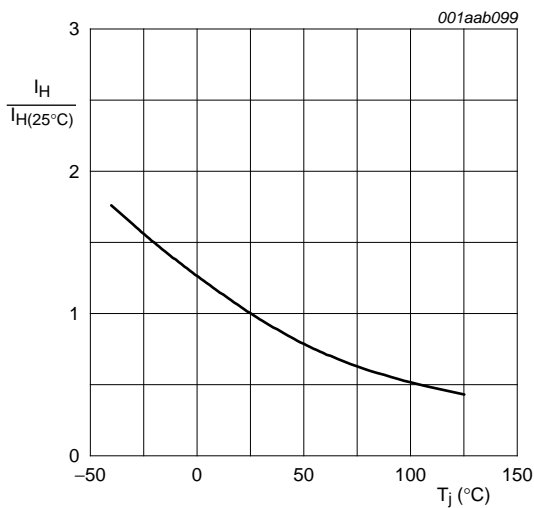
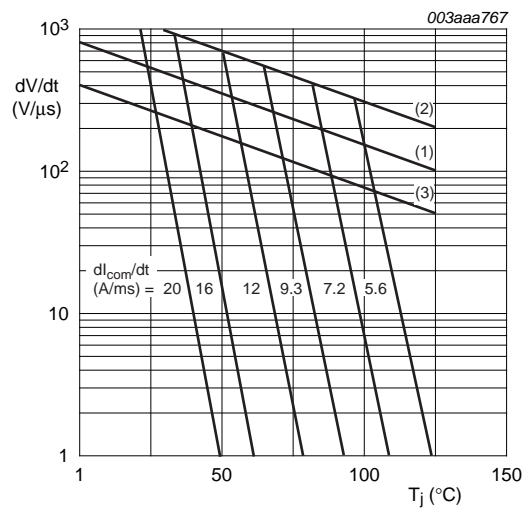


Fig 11. Normalized holding current as a function of junction temperature



The triac should commute when  $dI_T/dt$  is below the value on the appropriate curve for pre-commutation  $dI_T/dt$ .  
(1) BT139X-600; BT139X-800.  
(2) BT139X-600G.  
(3) BT139X-600F.

Fig 12. Critical rate of change of commutating voltage as a function of junction temperature; minimum values



8. Package outline

Plastic single-ended package; isolated heatsink mounted;  
1 mounting hole; 3-lead TO-220 'full pack'

SOT186A

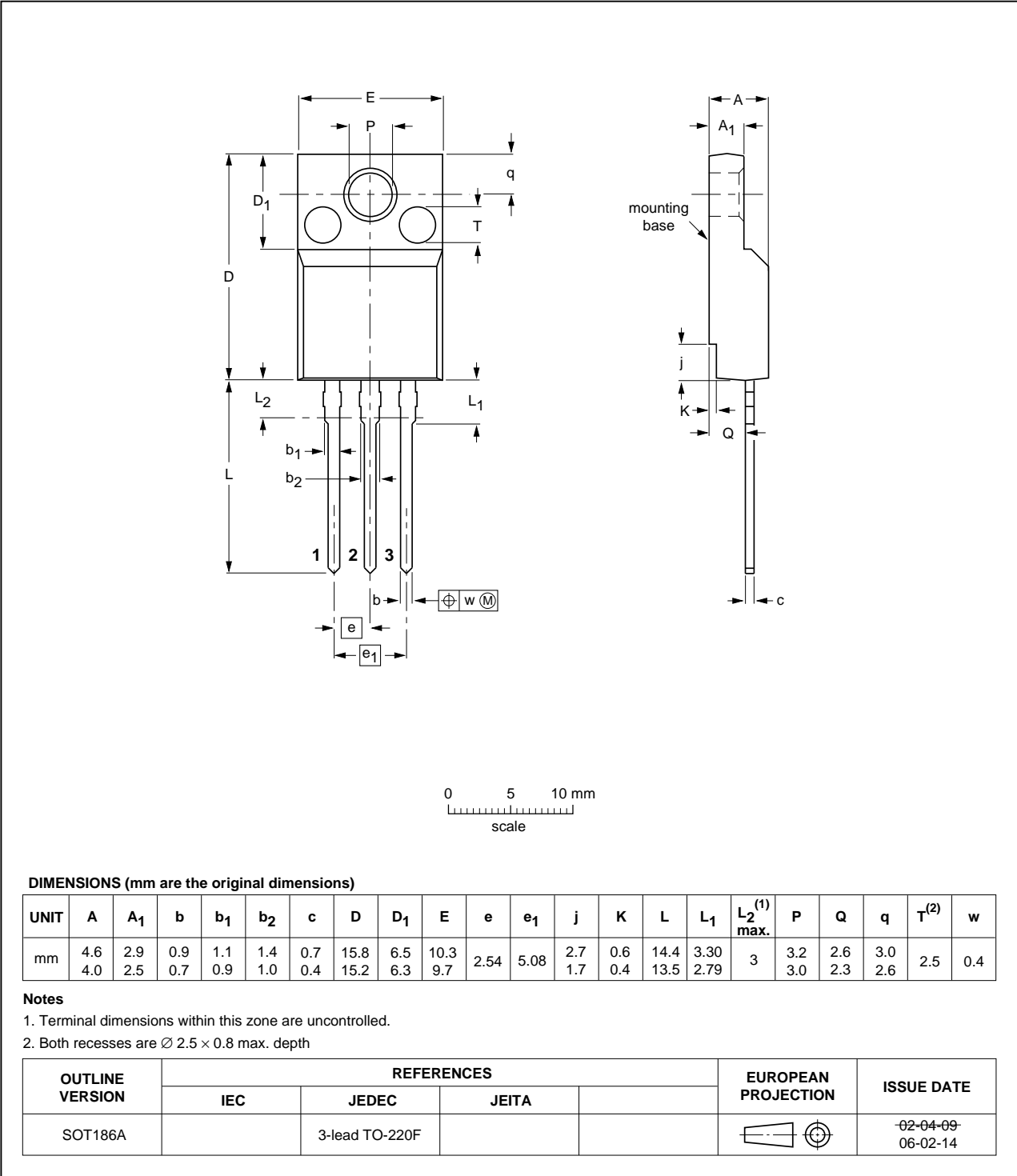


Fig 13. Package outline SOT186A (TO-220F)

## 9. Revision history

**Table 8.** Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
BT139X_SER v.6	20111101	Product data sheet		BT139X_SERIES v.5
Modifications:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors.</li><li>• Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate.</li></ul>			
BT139X_SERIES v.5	20050120	Product data sheet		BT139X_SERIES v.4
BT139X_SERIES v.4	20040712	Product data sheet		BT139X_SERIES v.3
BT139X_SERIES v.3	20030401	Product specification		BT139X_SERIES v.2
BT139X_SERIES v.2	20011001	Product specification		BT139X_SERIES v.1
BT139X_SERIES v.1	19970901	Product specification		-

## 10. Legal information

### 10.1 Data sheet status

Document status <sup>[1][2]</sup>	Product status <sup>[3]</sup>	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

[1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

[2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".

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## 12. Contents

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<b>1</b>	<b>Product profile</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
1.1	General description . . . . .	1
1.2	Features and benefits . . . . .	1
1.3	Applications . . . . .	1
1.4	Quick reference data . . . . .	1
<b>2</b>	<b>Pinning information</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Ordering information</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Limiting values</b> . . . . .	<b>2</b>
<b>5</b>	<b>Thermal characteristics</b> . . . . .	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Static characteristics</b> . . . . .	<b>6</b>
<b>7</b>	<b>Dynamic characteristics</b> . . . . .	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Package outline</b> . . . . .	<b>9</b>
<b>9</b>	<b>Revision history</b> . . . . .	<b>10</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Legal information</b> . . . . .	<b>11</b>
10.1	Data sheet status . . . . .	11
10.2	Definitions . . . . .	11
10.3	Disclaimers . . . . .	11
10.4	Trademarks . . . . .	12
<b>11</b>	<b>Contact information</b> . . . . .	<b>12</b>
<b>12</b>	<b>Contents</b> . . . . .	<b>13</b>

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