



3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1 μ F External Capacitors

General Description

The MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3237/MAX3241 transceivers have a proprietary low-dropout transmitter output stage enabling true RS-232 performance from a 3.0V to 5.5V supply with a dual charge pump. The devices require only four small 0.1 μ F external charge-pump capacitors. The MAX3222, MAX3232, and MAX3241 are guaranteed to run at data rates of 120kbps while maintaining RS-232 output levels. The MAX3237 is guaranteed to run at data rates of 250kbps in the normal operating mode and 1Mbps in the MegaBaud™ operating mode, while maintaining RS-232 output levels.

The MAX3222/MAX3232 have 2 receivers and 2 drivers. The MAX3222 features a 1 μ A shutdown mode that reduces power consumption and extends battery life in portable systems. Its receivers remain active in shutdown mode, allowing external devices such as modems to be monitored using only 1 μ A supply current. The MAX3222 and MAX3232 are pin, package, and functionally compatible with the industry-standard MAX242 and MAX232, respectively.

The MAX3241 is a complete serial port (3 drivers/5 receivers) designed for notebook and subnotebook computers. The MAX3237 (5 drivers/3 receivers) is ideal for fast modem applications. Both these devices feature a shutdown mode in which all receivers can remain active while using only 1 μ A supply current. Receivers R1 (MAX3237/MAX3241) and R2 (MAX3241) have extra outputs in addition to their standard outputs. These extra outputs are always active, allowing external devices such as a modem to be monitored without forward biasing the protection diodes in circuitry that may have VCC completely removed.

The MAX3222, MAX3237, and MAX3241 are available in space-saving TSSOP and SSOP packages.

Applications

Notebook, Subnotebook, and Palmtop Computers
High-Speed Modems
Battery-Powered Equipment
Hand-Held Equipment
Peripherals
Printers

Typical Operating Circuits appear at end of data sheet.

MegaBaud and UCSP are trademarks of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Next Generation Device Features

- ◆ **For Smaller Packaging:**
MAX3228E/MAX3229E: +2.5V to +5.5V RS-232 Transceivers in UCSP™
- ◆ **For Integrated ESD Protection:**
MAX3222E/MAX3232E/MAX3237E/MAX3241E/MAX3246E: ± 15 kV ESD-Protected, Down to 10nA, 3.0V to 5.5V, Up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers
- ◆ **For Low-Voltage or Data Cable Applications:**
MAX3380E/MAX3381E: +2.35V to +5.5V, 1 μ A, 2 Tx/2 Rx RS-232 Transceivers with ± 15 kV ESD-Protected I/O and Logic Pins

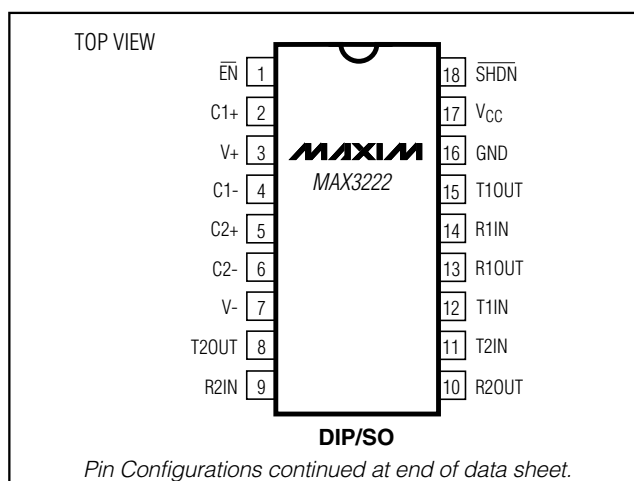
Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	PKG CODE
MAX3222CUP+	0°C to +70°C	20 TSSOP	U20+2
MAX3222CAP+	0°C to +70°C	20 SSOP	A20+1
MAX3222CWN+	0°C to +70°C	18 SO	W18+1
MAX3222CPN+	0°C to +70°C	18 Plastic Dip	P18+5

+Denotes lead-free package.

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

Pin Configurations



3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1µF External Capacitors

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V _{CC}	-0.3V to +6V
V ₊ (Note 1)	-0.3V to +7V
V ₋ (Note 1)	+0.3V to -7V
V ₊ + V ₋ (Note 1)	+13V
Input Voltages	
T _{IN} , $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$, $\overline{\text{EN}}$	-0.3V to +6V
MBAUD	-0.3V to (V _{CC} + 0.3V)
R _{IN}	±25V
Output Voltages	
T _{OUT}	±13.2V
R _{OUT}	-0.3V to (V _{CC} + 0.3V)
Short-Circuit Duration	
T _{OUT}	Continuous

Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)

16-Pin TSSOP (derate 6.7mW/°C above +70°C)	533mW
16-Pin Narrow SO (derate 8.70mW/°C above +70°C)	696mW
16-Pin Wide SO (derate 9.52mW/°C above +70°C)	762mW
16-Pin Plastic DIP (derate 10.53mW/°C above +70°C)	842mW
18-Pin SO (derate 9.52mW/°C above +70°C)	762mW
18-Pin Plastic DIP (derate 11.11mW/°C above +70°C)	889mW
20-Pin SSOP (derate 7.00mW/°C above +70°C)	559mW
20-Pin TSSOP (derate 8.0mW/°C above +70°C)	640mW
28-Pin TSSOP (derate 8.7mW/°C above +70°C)	696mW
28-Pin SSOP (derate 9.52mW/°C above +70°C)	762mW
28-Pin SO (derate 12.50mW/°C above +70°C)	1W

Operating Temperature Ranges

MAX32_ _C_	0°C to +70°C
MAX32_ _E_	-40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C

Note 1: V₊ and V₋ can have a maximum magnitude of 7V, but their absolute difference cannot exceed 13V.

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{CC} = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1–C4 = 0.1µF (Note 2), T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
DC CHARACTERISTICS						
V _{CC} Power-Supply Current	No load, V _{CC} = 3.3V or 5.0V, T _A = +25°C	MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3241	0.3	1.0	mA	
		MAX3237	0.5	2.0		
Shutdown Supply Current	SHDN = GND, T _A = +25°C		1.0	10	μA	
LOGIC INPUTS AND RECEIVER OUTPUTS						
Input Logic Threshold Low (Note 3)	T _{IN} , $\overline{\text{EN}}$, $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$, MBAUD		0.8		V	
Input Logic Threshold High (Note 3)	V _{CC} = 3.3V		2.0		V	
	V _{CC} = 5.0V		2.4			
Input Leakage Current	T _{IN} , $\overline{\text{EN}}$, $\overline{\text{SHDN}}$, MBAUD		±0.01	±1.0	μA	
Output Leakage Current	Receivers disabled		±0.05	±10	μA	
Output Voltage Low	I _{OUT} = 1.6mA		0.4		V	
Output Voltage High	I _{OUT} = -1.0mA		V _{CC} - 0.6	V _{CC} - 0.1	V	
RECEIVER INPUTS						
Input Voltage Range			-25	25	V	
Input Threshold Low	T _A = +25°C	V _{CC} = 3.3V	0.6	1.2	V	
		V _{CC} = 5.0V	0.8	1.5		
Input Threshold High	T _A = +25°C	V _{CC} = 3.3V	1.5	2.4	V	
		V _{CC} = 5.0V	1.8	2.4		

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(V_{CC} = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1–C4 = 0.1μF (Note 2), T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Input Hysteresis			0.3		V
Input Resistance	T _A = +25°C	3	5	7	kΩ
TRANSMITTER OUTPUTS					
Output Voltage Swing	All transmitter outputs loaded with 3kΩ to ground	±5.0	±5.4		V
Output Resistance	V _{CC} = V ₊ = V ₋ = 0V, T _{OUT} = ±2V	300	10M		Ω
Output Short-Circuit Current			±35	±60	mA
Output Leakage Current	V _{OUT} = ±12V, V _{CC} = 0V or 3V to 5.5V, transmitters disabled			±25	μA
MOUSE DRIVEABILITY (MAX3241)					
Transmitter Output Voltage	T1IN = T2IN = GND, T3IN = V _{CC} , T3OUT loaded with 3kΩ to GND, T1OUT and T2OUT loaded with 2.5mA each	±5.0			V

TIMING CHARACTERISTICS—MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3241

(V_{CC} = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1–C4 = 0.1μF (Note 2), T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Maximum Data Rate	R _L = 3kΩ, C _L = 1000pF, one transmitter switching		120	235		kbps
Receiver Propagation Delay	R _{IN} to R _{OUT} , C _L = 150pF	t _{PHL}		0.3		μs
		t _{PLH}		0.3		
Receiver Output Enable Time	Normal operation			200		ns
Receiver Output Disable Time	Normal operation			200		ns
Transmitter Skew	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH}			300		ns
Receiver Skew	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH}			300		ns
Transition-Region Slew Rate	V _{CC} = 3.3V, R _L = 3kΩ to 7kΩ, +3V to -3V or -3V to +3V, T _A = +25°C, one transmitter switching	C _L = 150pF to 1000pF	6		30	V/μs
		C _L = 150pF to 2500pF	4		30	

3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1 μ F External Capacitors

TIMING CHARACTERISTICS—MAX3237

(V_{CC} = +3.0V to +5.5V, C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F (Note 2), T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = +25°C.)

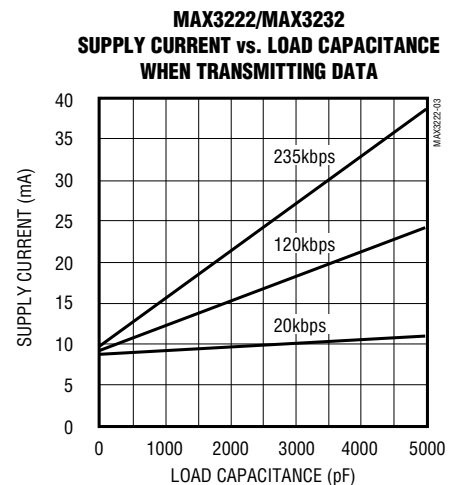
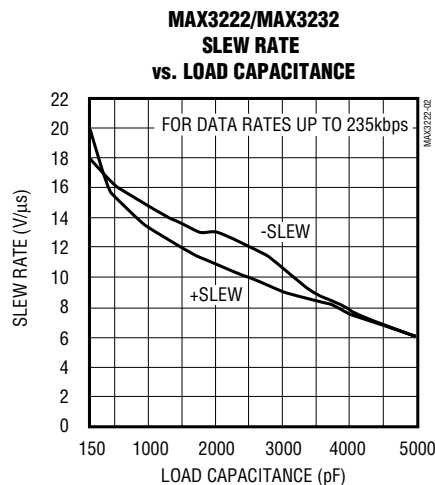
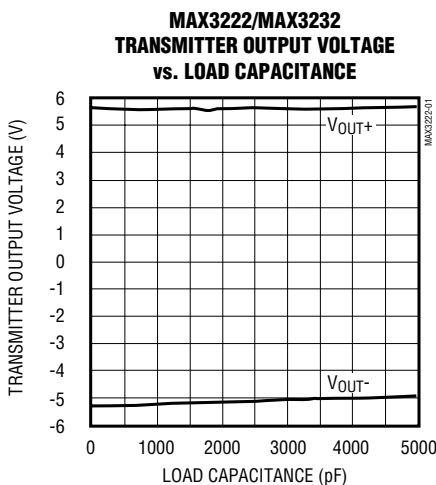
PARAMETER	CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Maximum Data Rate	R _L = 3kΩ, C _L = 1000pF, one transmitter switching, MBAUD = GND			250		kbps	
	V _{CC} = 3.0V to 4.5V, R _L = 3kΩ, C _L = 250pF, one transmitter switching, MBAUD = V _{CC}			1000			
	V _{CC} = 4.5V to 5.5V, R _L = 3kΩ, C _L = 1000pF, one transmitter switching, MBAUD = V _{CC}			1000			
Receiver Propagation Delay	R_IN to R_OUT, C _L = 150pF		t _{PHL}	0.15		μs	
			t _{PLH}	0.15			
Receiver Output Enable Time	Normal operation			200		ns	
Receiver Output Disable Time	Normal operation			200		ns	
Transmitter Skew	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH} , MBAUD = GND			100		ns	
	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH} , MBAUD = V _{CC}			25		ns	
Receiver Skew	t _{PHL} - t _{PLH}			50		ns	
Transition-Region Slew Rate	V _{CC} = 3.3V, R _L = 3Ω to 7kΩ, +3V to -3V or -3V to +3V, T _A = +25°C	C _L = 150pF to 1000pF	MBAUD = GND	6	30		V/μs
			MBAUD = V _{CC}	24	150		
		C _L = 150pF to 2500pF, MBAUD = GND		4	30		

Note 2: MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3241: C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F tested at 3.3V $\pm$ 10%; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F tested at 5.0V $\pm$ 10%. MAX3237: C1–C4 = 0.1 μ F tested at 3.3V $\pm$ 5%; C1–C4 = 0.22 μ F tested at 3.3V $\pm$ 10%; C1 = 0.047 μ F, C2–C4 = 0.33 μ F tested at 5.0V $\pm$ 10%.

Note 3: Transmitter input hysteresis is typically 250mV.

Typical Operating Characteristics

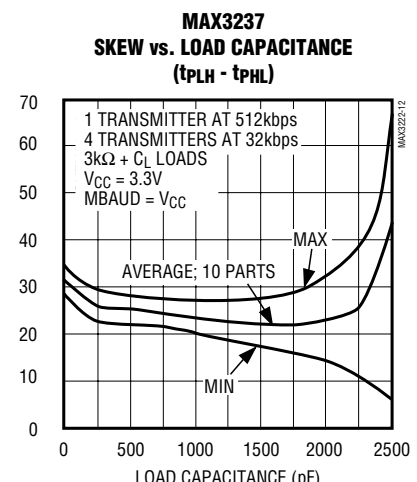
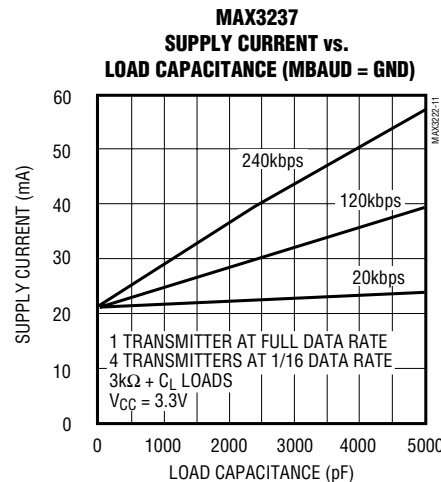
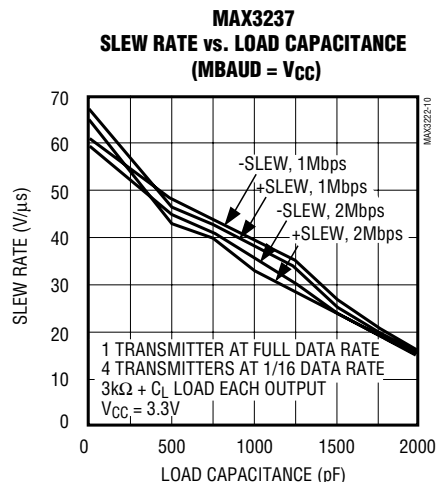
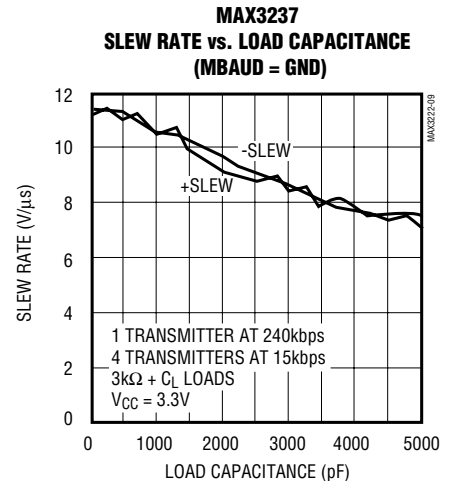
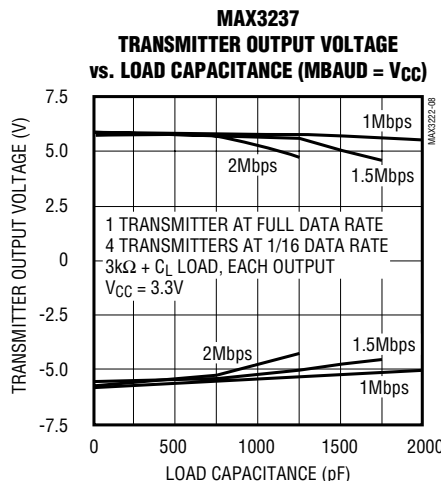
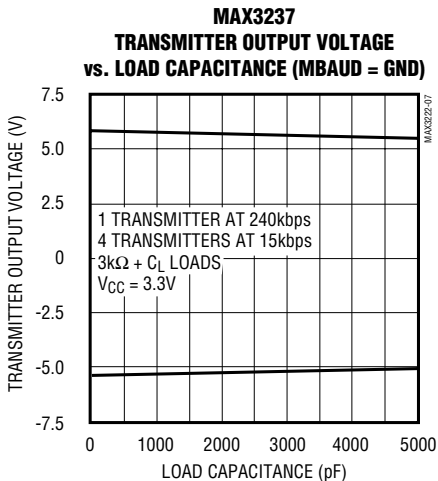
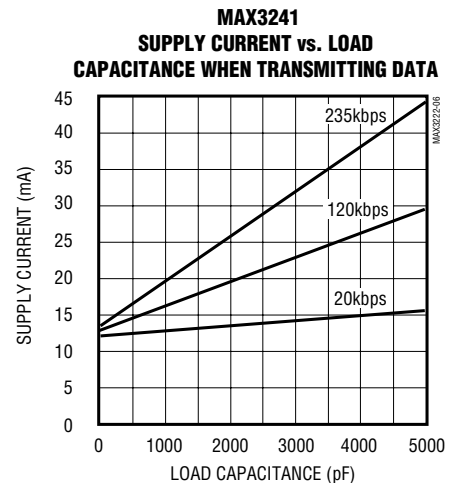
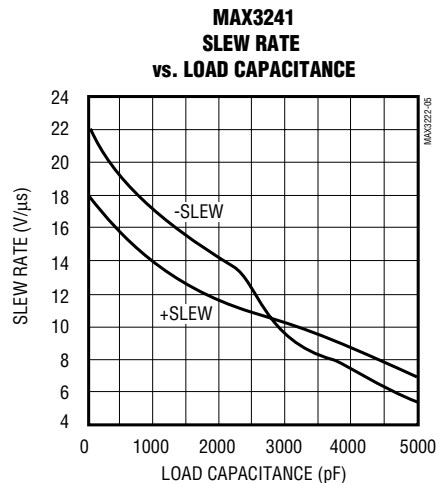
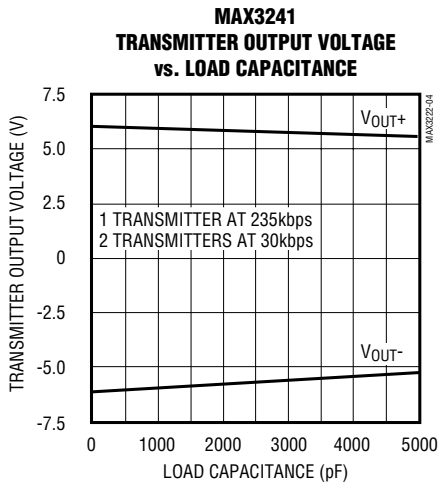
(V_{CC} = +3.3V, 235kbps data rate, 0.1 μ F capacitors, all transmitters loaded with 3k Ω , T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.)



3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1 μ F External Capacitors

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{CC} = +3.3V$, 235kbps data rate, 0.1 μ F capacitors, all transmitters loaded with 3k Ω , $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1 μ F External Capacitors

Pin Description

PIN					NAME	FUNCTION
MAX3222		MAX3232	MAX3237	MAX3241		
DIP/SO	SSOP					
1	1	—	13	23	$\overline{\text{EN}}$	Receiver Enable. Active low.
2	2	1	28	28	C1+	Positive Terminal of Voltage-Doubler Charge-Pump Capacitor
3	3	2	27	27	V+	+5.5V Generated by the Charge Pump
4	4	3	25	24	C1-	Negative Terminal of Voltage-Doubler Charge-Pump Capacitor
5	5	4	1	1	C2+	Positive Terminal of Inverting Charge-Pump Capacitor
6	6	5	3	2	C2-	Negative Terminal of Inverting Charge-Pump Capacitor
7	7	6	4	3	V-	-5.5V Generated by the Charge Pump
8, 15	8, 17	7, 14	5, 6, 7, 10, 12	9, 10, 11	T_OUT	RS-232 Transmitter Outputs
9, 14	9, 16	8, 13	8, 9, 11	4–8	R_IN	RS-232 Receiver Inputs
10, 13	10, 15	9, 12	18, 20, 21	15–19	R_OUT	TTL/CMOS Receiver Outputs
11, 12	12, 13	10, 11	17, 19, 22, 23, 24	12, 13, 14	T_IN	TTL/CMOS Transmitter Inputs
16	18	15	2	25	GND	Ground
17	19	16	26	26	V _{CC}	+3.0V to +5.5V Supply Voltage
18	20	—	14	22	$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$	Shutdown Control. Active low.
—	11, 14	—	—	—	N.C.	No Connection
—	—	—	15	—	MBAUD	MegaBaud Control Input. Connect to GND for normal operation; connect to V _{CC} for 1Mbps transmission rates.
—	—	—	16	20, 21	R_OUTB	Noninverting Complementary Receiver Outputs. Always active.

3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1 μ F External Capacitors

Detailed Description

Dual Charge-Pump Voltage Converter

The MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3237/MAX3241's internal power supply consists of a regulated dual charge pump that provides output voltages of +5.5V (doubling charge pump) and -5.5V (inverting charge pump), regardless of the input voltage (V_{CC}) over the 3.0V to 5.5V range. The charge pumps operate in a discontinuous mode; if the output voltages are less than 5.5V, the charge pumps are enabled, and if the output voltages exceed 5.5V, the charge pumps are disabled. Each charge pump requires a flying capacitor (C1, C2) and a reservoir capacitor (C3, C4) to generate the V_+ and V_- supplies.

RS-232 Transmitters

The transmitters are inverting level translators that convert CMOS-logic levels to 5.0V EIA/TIA-232 levels.

The MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3241 transmitters guarantee a 120kbps data rate with worst-case loads of 3k Ω in parallel with 1000pF, providing compatibility with PC-to-PC communication software (such as LapLink™). Typically, these three devices can operate at data rates of 235kbps. Transmitters can be paralleled to drive multiple receivers or mice.

The MAX3222/MAX3237/MAX3241's output stage is turned off (high impedance) when the device is in shut-down mode. When the power is off, the MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3237/MAX3241 permit the outputs to be driven up to $\pm 12V$.

The transmitter inputs do not have pullup resistors. Connect unused inputs to GND or V_{CC} .

MAX3237 MegaBaud Operation

In normal operating mode (MBAUD = GND), the MAX3237 transmitters guarantee a 250kbps data rate with worst-case loads of 3k Ω in parallel with 1000pF. This provides compatibility with PC-to-PC communication software, such as Laplink.

For higher speed serial communications, the MAX3237 features MegaBaud operation. In MegaBaud operating mode (MBAUD = V_{CC}), the MAX3237 transmitters guarantee a 1Mbps data rate with worst-case loads of 3k Ω in parallel with 250pF for 3.0V < V_{CC} < 4.5V. For 5V $\pm 10\%$ operation, the MAX3237 transmitters guarantee a 1Mbps data rate into worst-case loads of 3k Ω in parallel with 1000pF.

LapLink is a trademark of Traveling Software, Inc.

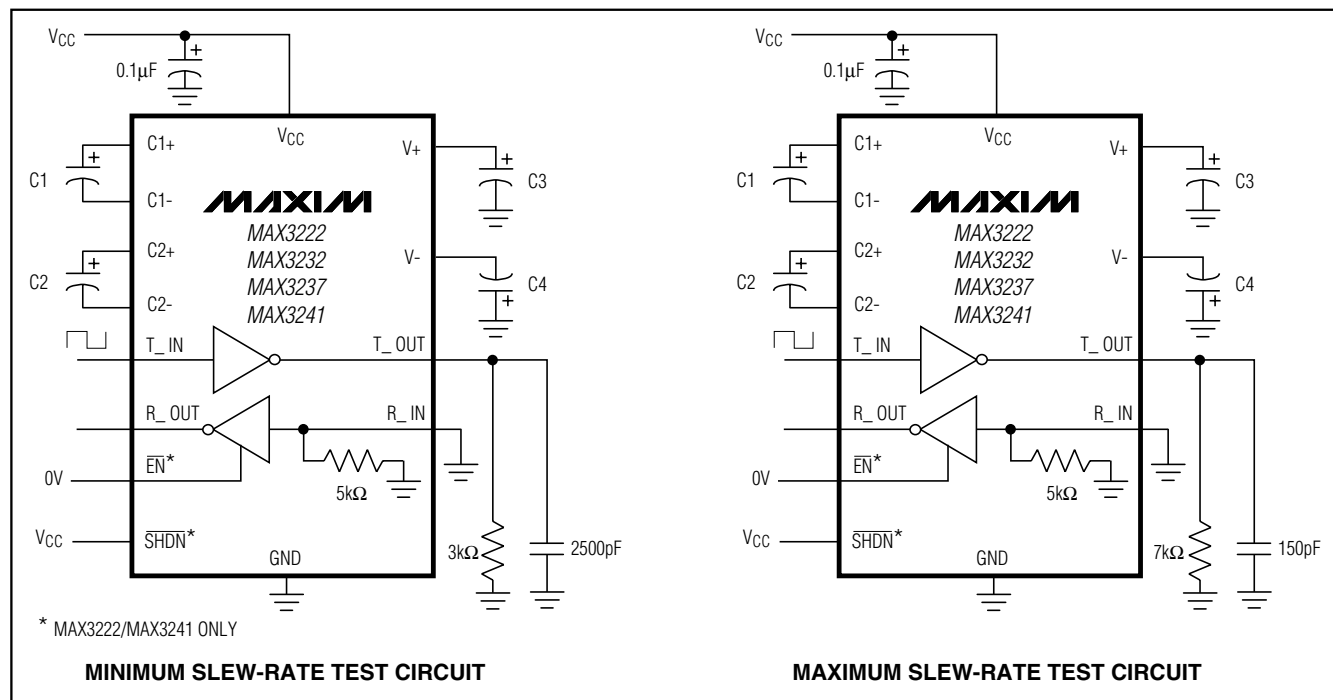


Figure 1. Slew-Rate Test Circuits

3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1 μ F External Capacitors

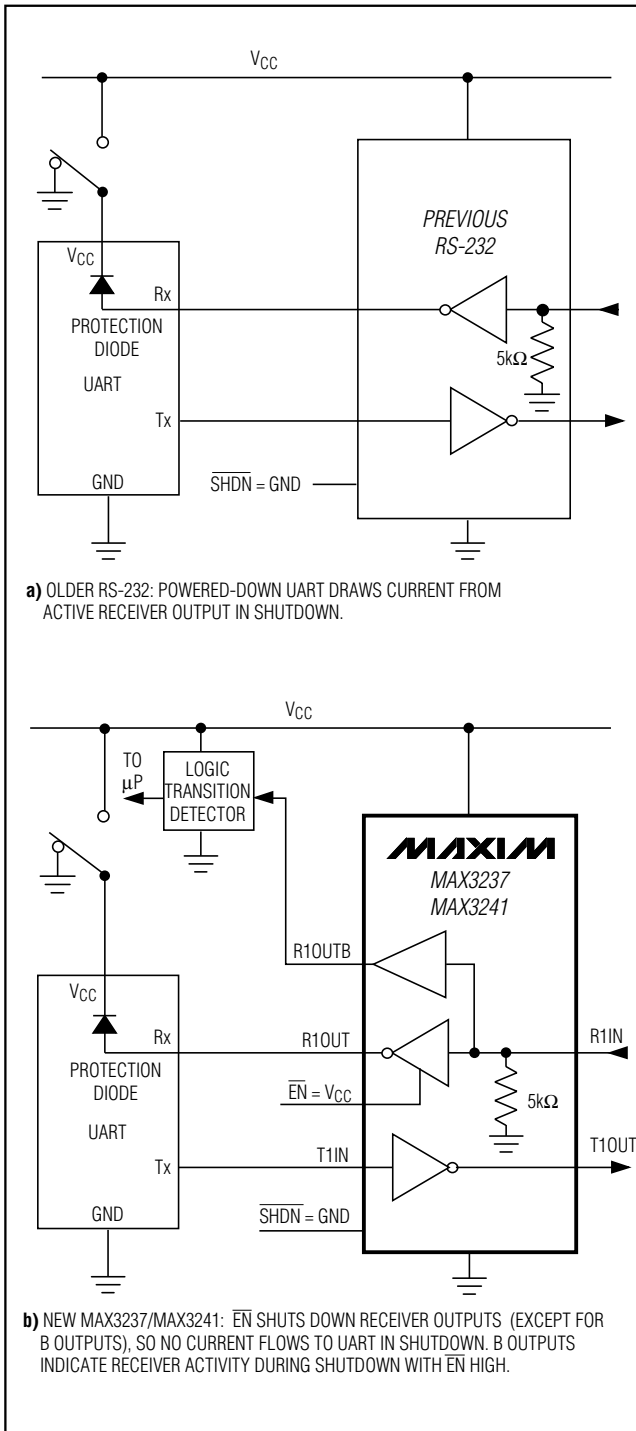


Figure 2. Detection of RS-232 Activity when the UART and Interface are Shut Down; Comparison of MAX3237/MAX3241 (b) with Previous Transceivers (a).

RS-232 Receivers

The receivers convert RS-232 signals to CMOS-logic output levels. The MAX3222/MAX3237/MAX3241 receivers have inverting three-state outputs. In shutdown, the receivers can be active or inactive (Table 1).

The complementary outputs on the MAX3237 (R1OUTB) and the MAX3241 (R1OUTB, R2OUTB) are always active, regardless of the state of $\overline{\text{EN}}$ or SHDN. This allows for Ring Indicator applications without forward biasing other devices connected to the receiver outputs. This is ideal for systems where V_{CC} is set to 0V in shutdown to accommodate peripherals, such as UARTs (Figure 2).

MAX3222/MAX3237/MAX3241 Shutdown Mode

Supply current falls to less than 1 μ A in shutdown mode (SHDN = low). When shut down, the device's charge pumps are turned off, V₊ is pulled down to V_{CC}, V₋ is pulled to ground, and the transmitter outputs are disabled (high impedance). The time required to exit shutdown is typically 100 μ s, as shown in Figure 3. Connect SHDN to V_{CC} if the shutdown mode is not used. SHDN has no effect on R_{OUT} or R_{OUTB}.

MAX3222/MAX3237/MAX3241 Enable Control

The inverting receiver outputs (R_{OUT}) are put into a high-impedance state when $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is high. The complementary outputs R1OUTB and R2OUTB are always active, regardless of the state of $\overline{\text{EN}}$ and SHDN (Table 1). $\overline{\text{EN}}$ has no effect on T_{OUT}.

Applications Information

Capacitor Selection

The capacitor type used for C1–C4 is not critical for proper operation; polarized or nonpolarized capacitors can be used. The charge pump requires 0.1 μ F capacitors for 3.3V operation. For other supply voltages, refer to Table 2 for required capacitor values. Do not use values lower than those listed in Table 2. Increasing the capacitor values (e.g., by a factor of 2) reduces ripple on the transmitter outputs and slightly reduces power consumption. C2, C3, and C4 can be increased without changing C1's value. However, do not increase C1 without also increasing the values of C2, C3, and C4, to maintain the proper ratios (C1 to the other capacitors).

When using the minimum required capacitor values, make sure the capacitor value does not degrade excessively with temperature. If in doubt, use capacitors with a higher nominal value. The capacitor's equivalent series resistance (ESR), which usually rises at low temperatures, influences the amount of ripple on V₊ and V₋.

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Table 1. MAX3222/MAX3237/MAX3241 Shutdown and Enable Control Truth Table

$\overline{\text{SHDN}}$	$\overline{\text{EN}}$	T_OUT	R_OUT	R_OUTB (MAX3237/ MAX3241)
0	0	High-Z	Active	Active
0	1	High-Z	High-Z	Active
1	0	Active	Active	Active
1	1	Active	High-Z	Active

Table 2. Required Minimum Capacitor Values

V _{CC} (V)	C1 (μF)	C2, C3, C4 (μF)
MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3241		
3.0 to 3.6	0.1	0.1
4.5 to 5.5	0.047	0.33
3.0 to 5.5	0.1	0.47
MAX3237		
3.0 to 3.6	0.22	0.22
3.15 to 3.6	0.1	0.1
4.5 to 5.5	0.047	0.33
3.0 to 5.5	0.22	1.0

Power-Supply Decoupling

In most circumstances, a 0.1μF bypass capacitor is adequate. In applications that are sensitive to power-supply noise, decouple V_{CC} to ground with a capacitor of the same value as charge-pump capacitor C1. Connect bypass capacitors as close to the IC as possible.

Operation Down to 2.7V

Transmitter outputs will meet EIA/TIA-562 levels of ±3.7V with supply voltages as low as 2.7V.

Transmitter Outputs when Exiting Shutdown

Figure 3 shows two transmitter outputs when exiting shutdown mode. As they become active, the two transmitter outputs are shown going to opposite RS-232 levels (one transmitter input is high, the other is low). Each transmitter is loaded with 3kΩ in parallel with 2500pF. The transmitter outputs display no ringing or undesirable transients as they come out of shutdown. Note that the transmitters are enabled only when the magnitude of V₋ exceeds approximately 3V.

Mouse Driveability

The MAX3241 has been specifically designed to power serial mice while operating from low-voltage power supplies. It has been tested with leading mouse brands from manufacturers such as Microsoft and Logitech. The MAX3241 successfully drove all serial mice tested and met their respective current and voltage requirements. Figure 4a shows the transmitter output voltages under increasing load current at 3.0V. Figure 4b shows a typical mouse connection using the MAX3241.

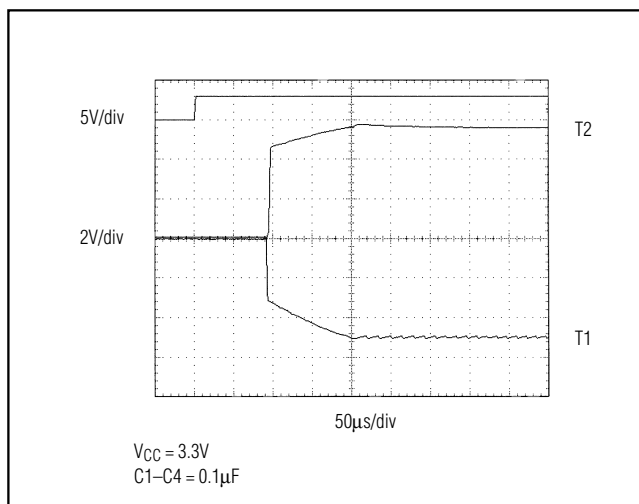


Figure 3. Transmitter Outputs when Exiting Shutdown or Powering Up

3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1 μ F External Capacitors

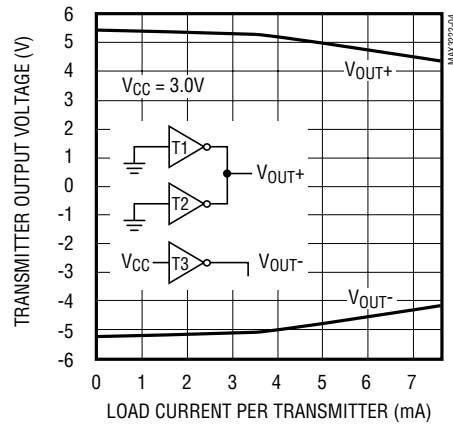


Figure 4a. MAX3241 Transmitter Output Voltage vs. Load Current per Transmitter

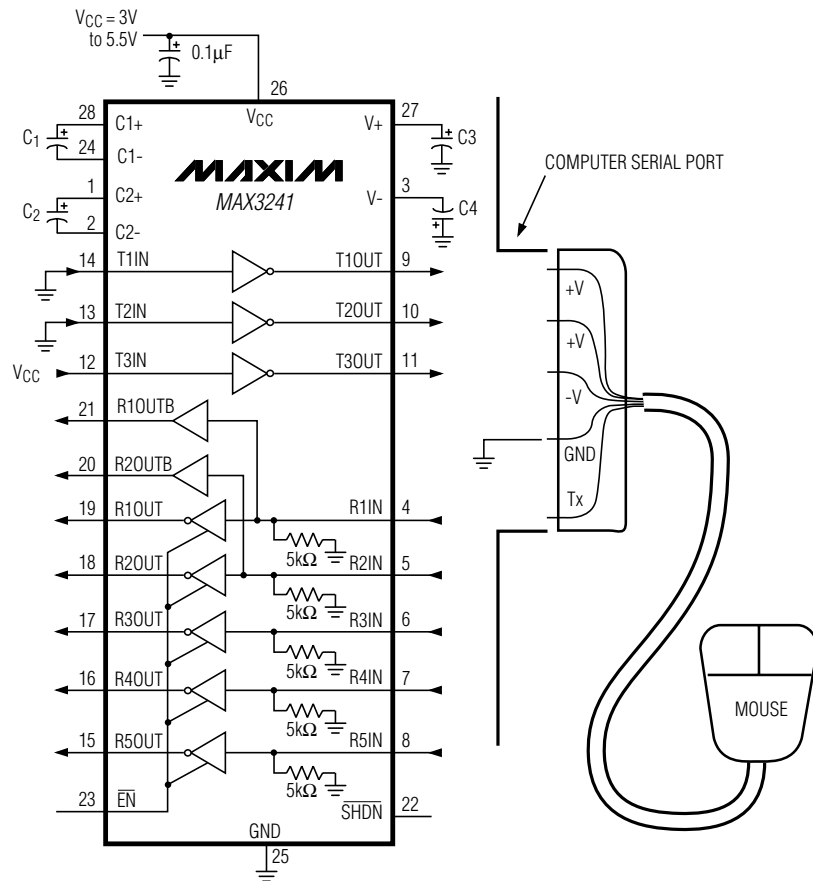


Figure 4b. Mouse Driver Test Circuit

3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1 μ F External Capacitors

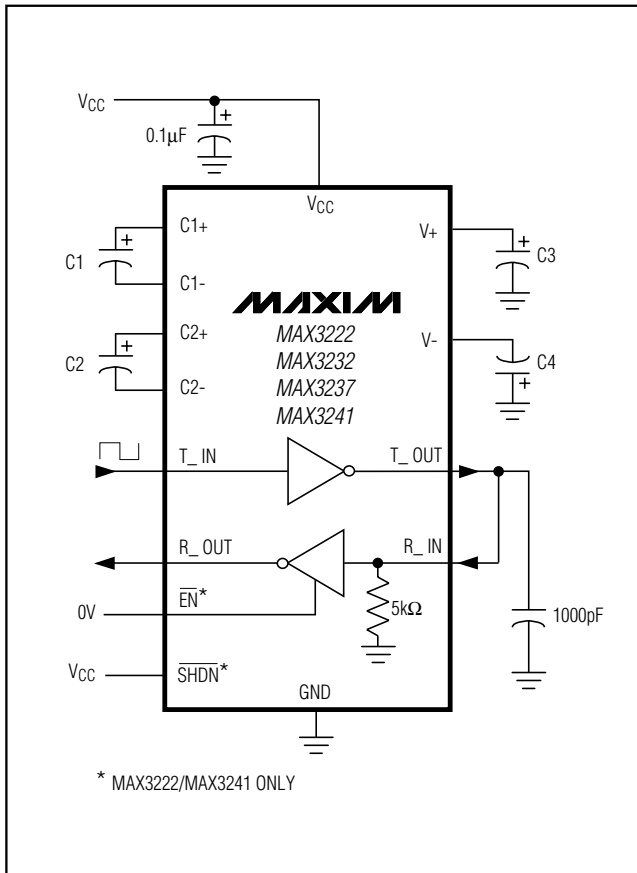


Figure 5. Loopback Test Circuit

High Data Rates

The MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3241 maintain the RS-232 $\pm 5.0V$ minimum transmitter output voltage even at high data rates. Figure 5 shows a transmitter loopback test circuit. Figure 6 shows a loopback test result at 120kbps, and Figure 7 shows the same test at 235kbps. For Figure 6, all transmitters were driven simultaneously at 120kbps into RS-232 loads in parallel with 1000pF. For Figure 7, a single transmitter was driven at 235kbps, and all transmitters were loaded with an RS-232 receiver in parallel with 1000pF.

The MAX3237 maintains the RS-232 $\pm 5.0V$ minimum transmitter output voltage at data rates up to 1Mbps. Figure 8 shows a loopback test result at 1Mbps with MBAUD = VCC. For Figure 8, all transmitters were loaded with an RS-232 receiver in parallel with 250pF.

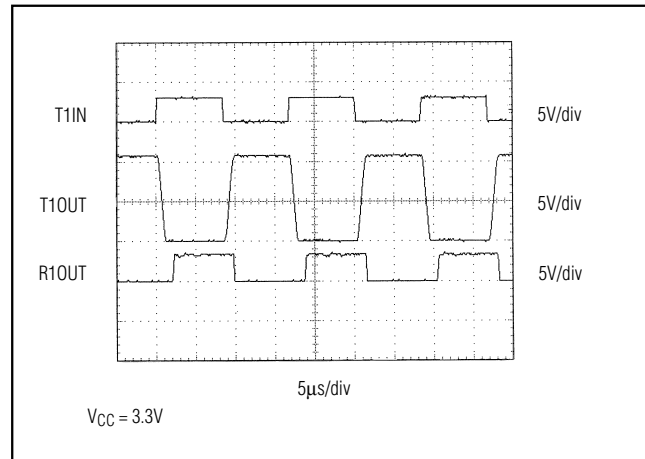


Figure 6. MAX3241 Loopback Test Result at 120kbps

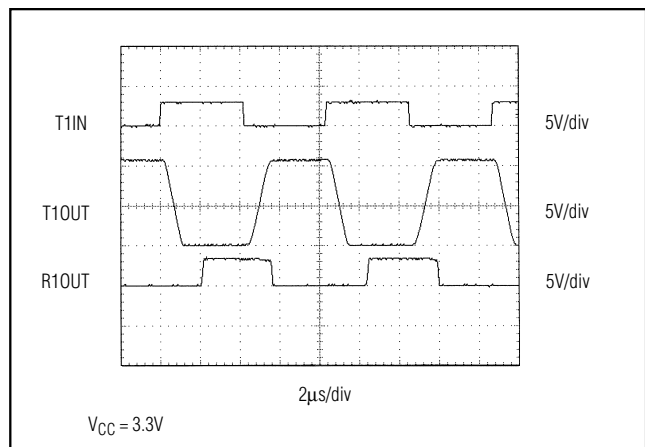


Figure 7. MAX3241 Loopback Test Result at 235kbps

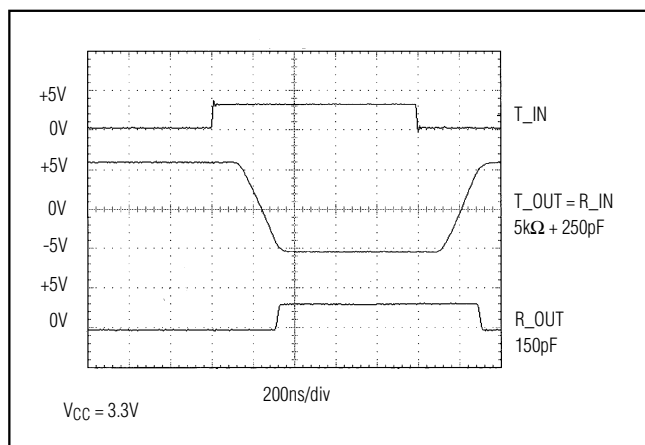


Figure 8. MAX3237 Loopback Test Result at 1000kbps (MBAUD = VCC)

3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1μF External Capacitors

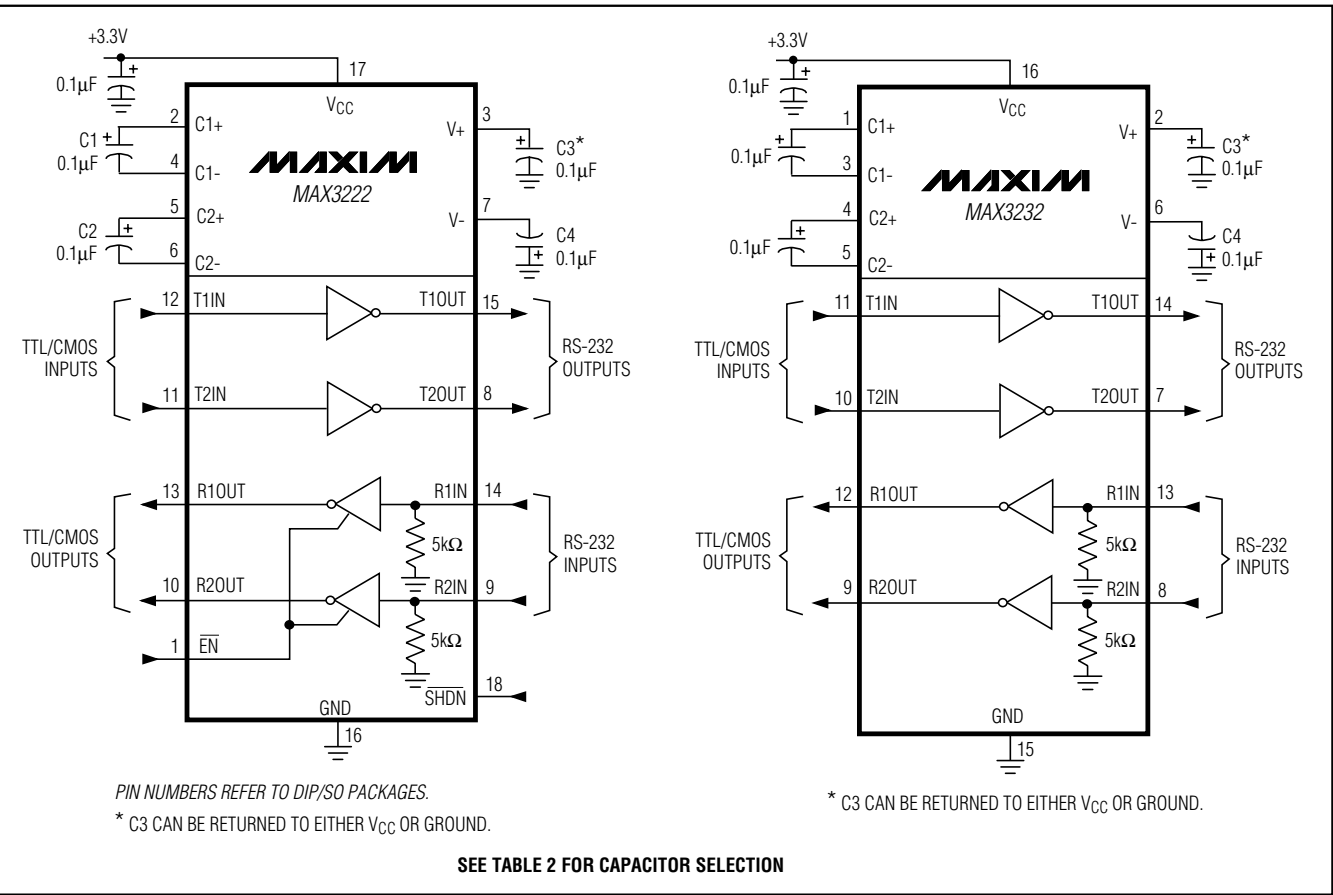
Interconnection with 3V and 5V Logic

The MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3237/MAX3241 can directly interface with various 5V logic families, including ACT and HCT CMOS. See Table 3 for more information on possible combinations of interconnections.

Table 3. Logic-Family Compatibility with Various Supply Voltages

SYSTEM POWER-SUPPLY VOLTAGE (V)	MAX32__ V _{CC} SUPPLY VOLTAGE (V)	COMPATIBILITY
3.3	3.3	Compatible with all CMOS families.
5	5	Compatible with all TTL and CMOS-logic families.
5	3.3	Compatible with ACT and HCT CMOS, and with TTL. Incompatible with AC, HC, and CD4000 CMOS.

Typical Operating Circuits



MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3237/MAX3241

The diagram illustrates the MAX3237 IC, a monolithic RS-232 driver and receiver. Key features include:

- Power and Ground:** VCC (pin 26) and GND (pin 2) connections. Decoupling capacitors of 0.1µF are shown at pins 28, 25, 1, 3, 27, and 2.
- Logic Inputs/Outputs:** Pins 24-17 (T1IN-T5IN) and pins 5-12 (T1OUT-T5OUT) are labeled as LOGIC INPUTS and LOGIC OUTPUTS.
- RS-232 I/O:** Pins 8-11 (R1IN-R3IN) and pins 16-18 (R1OUTB, R2OUT, R3OUT) are labeled as RS-232 INPUTS and RS-232 OUTPUTS.
- Control Pins:** EN (pin 13) and SHDN (pin 14) are shown as active-low control pins.
- Internal Structure:** The diagram shows five inverters (T1-T5) and three inverters (R1-R3) connected to the RS-232 pins. Resistors of 5kΩ are connected between the RS-232 inputs and ground.

The diagram illustrates the pin configuration of the MAX3241 IC, a monolithic RS-232 driver/receiver. The IC is shown in a 28-pin package with pins numbered 1 through 28. The top of the package is labeled VCC (pin 26) and the bottom is labeled GND (pin 25). The left side of the package has pins 1 through 12, and the right side has pins 11 through 28.

Power and Biasing:

- VCC (Pin 26):** Connected to +3.3V. A 0.1μF capacitor is connected between VCC and GND.
- V+ (Pin 27):** Connected to +3.3V. A 0.1μF capacitor is connected between V+ and GND.
- V- (Pin 3):** Connected to GND. A 0.1μF capacitor is connected between V- and GND.

Signal Pins:

- TTL/CMOS Inputs (Pins 12, 13, 14):** T3IN, T2IN, T1IN.
- TTL/CMOS Outputs (Pins 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21):** R5OUT, R4OUT, R3OUT, R2OUT, R1OUT, R2OUTB, R1OUTB.
- RS-232 Inputs (Pins 4, 5, 6, 7, 8):** R1IN, R2IN, R3IN, R4IN, R5IN.
- RS-232 Outputs (Pins 9, 10, 11):** T1OUT, T2OUT, T3OUT.

Control Pins:

- EN (Pin 23):** Enable pin, connected to GND.
- SHDN (Pin 22):** Shutdown pin, connected to GND.

Internal Components:

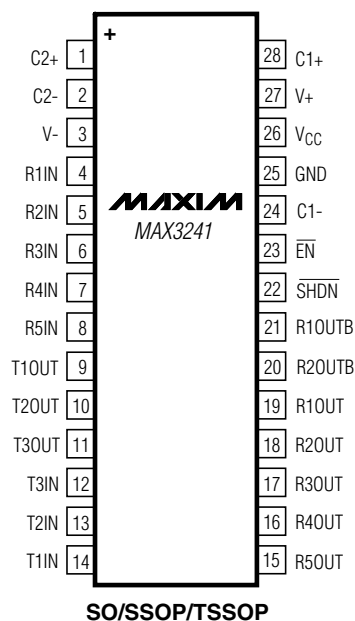
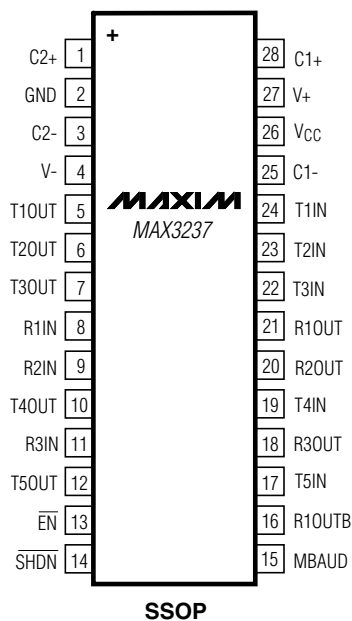
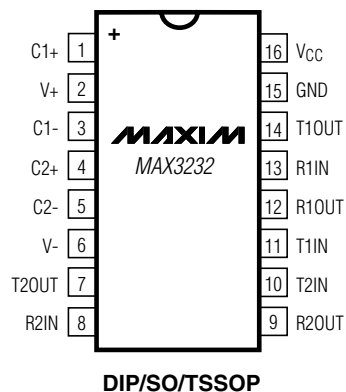
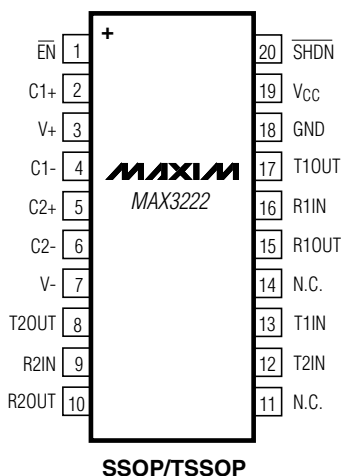
- MAX3241:** The central IC, labeled with the MAXIM logo and part number.
- Capacitors:** 0.1μF capacitors are connected to VCC, V+, and V-.
- Resistors:** 5kΩ resistors are connected between the RS-232 input pins (R1IN, R2IN, R3IN, R4IN, R5IN) and GND.

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3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1μF External Capacitors

Pin Configurations (continued)

TOP VIEW



3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1μF External Capacitors

Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	PKG CODE
MAX3222EUP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 TSSOP	U20+2
MAX3222EAP+	-40°C to +85°C	20 SSOP	A20+1
MAX3222EWN+	-40°C to +85°C	18 SO	W18+1
MAX3222EPN+	-40°C to +85°C	18 Plastic Dip	P18+5
MAX3222C/D	0°C to +70°C	Dice*	—
MAX3232 CUE+	0°C to +70°C	16 TSSOP	U16+1
MAX3232CSE+	0°C to +70°C	16 Narrow SO	S16+1
MAX3232CWE+	0°C to +70°C	16 Wide SO	N16+1
MAX3232CPE+	0°C to +70°C	16 Plastic DIP	P16+1
MAX3232EUE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 TSSOP	U16+1
MAX3232ESE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 Narrow SO	S16+1

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	PKG CODE
MAX3232EWE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 Wide SO	W16+1
MAX3232EPE+	-40°C to +85°C	16 Plastic DIP	P16+1
MAX3232CAI+	0°C to +70°C	28 SSOP	A28+2
MAX3237 EAI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 SSOP	A28+2
MAX3237CUI+	0°C to +70°C	28 TSSOP	U28+1
MAX3241 CAI+	0°C to +70°C	28 SSOP	A28+1
MAX3241CWI+	0°C to +70°C	28 SO	W28+1
MAX3241EUI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 TSSOP	U28+1
MAX3241EAI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 SSOP	A28+2
MAX3241EWI+	-40°C to +85°C	28 SO	W28+1

*Dice are tested at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, DC parameters only.

+Denotes lead-free package.

3V-Powered EIA/TIA-232 and EIA/TIA-562 Transceivers from Maxim

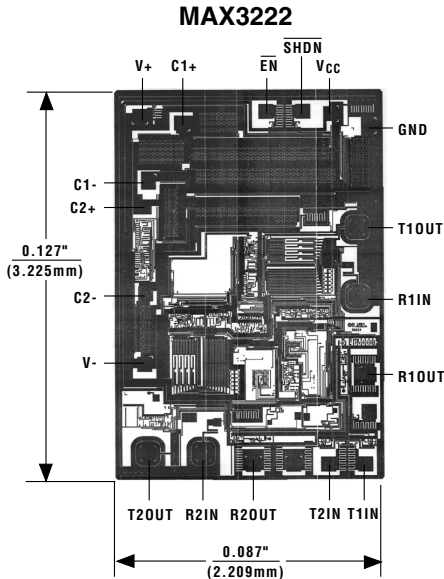
PART	POWER-SUPPLY VOLTAGE (V)	No. OF TRANSMITTERS/RECEIVERS	No. OF RECEIVERS ACTIVE IN SHUTDOWN	GUARANTEED DATA RATE (kbps)	EIA/TIA-232 OR 562	FEATURES
MAX212	3.0 to 3.6	3/5	5	120	232	Drives mice
MAX218	1.8 to 4.25	2/2	2	120	232	Operates directly from batteries without a voltage regulator
MAX562	2.7 to 5.25	3/5	5	230	562	Wide supply range
MAX563	3.0 to 3.6	2/2	2	230	562	0.1μF capacitors
MAX3212	2.7 to 3.6	3/5	5	235	232	AutoShutdown, complementary receiver, drives mice, transient detection
MAX3222	3.0 to 5.5	2/2	2	120	232	0.1μF capacitors
MAX3223	3.0 to 5.5	2/2	2	120	232	0.1μF capacitors, AutoShutdown
MAX3232	3.0 to 5.5	2/2	N/A	120	232	0.1μF capacitors
MAX3237	3.0 to 5.5	5/3	3	250/1000	232	0.1μF capacitors, 1 complementary receiver, MegaBaud operation
MAX3241	3.0 to 5.5	3/5	5	120	232	0.1μF capacitors, 2 complementary receivers, drives mice
MAX3243	3.0 to 5.5	3/5	1	120	232	0.1μF capacitors, AutoShutdown, complementary receiver, drives mice

MAX3222/MAX3232/MAX3237/MAX3241

3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1µF External Capacitors

Chip Topography

Chip Information



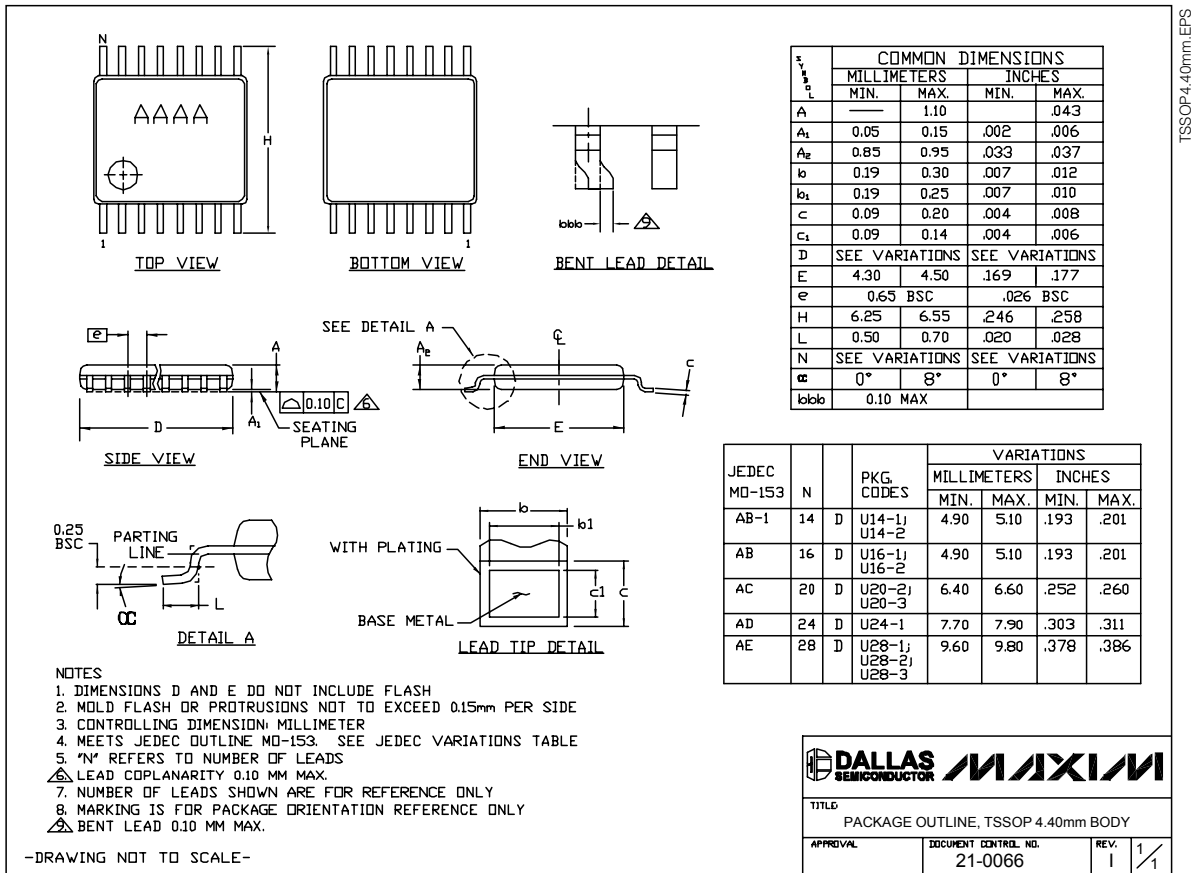
PART	TRANSISTOR COUNT
MAX3222	339
MAX3232	339
MAX3237	1212
MAX3241	894

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 339
SUBSTRATE CONNECTED TO GND

3.0V to 5.5V, Low-Power, up to 1Mbps, True RS-232 Transceivers Using Four 0.1μF External Capacitors

Package Information

(The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)



TSSOP4.40mm:EPS

Revision History

Pages changed at Rev 7: 1, 15, 16, 17

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