



STD5NK52ZD, STB5NK52ZD-1 STF5NK52ZD, STP5NK52ZD

N-channel 520 V, 1.22 Ω , 4.4 A, TO-220, I²PAK, I²PAK, DPAK, TO-220FP
Zener-protected SuperMESH™ Power MOSFET

Features

Type	V _{DSS}	R _{DS(on)} max	I _D	P _w
STB5NK52ZD-1	520 V	< 1.5 Ω	4.4 A	70 W
STD5NK52ZD-1	520 V	< 1.5 Ω	4.4 A	70 W
STD5NK52ZD	520 V	< 1.5 Ω	4.4 A	70 W
STF5NK52ZD	520 V	< 1.5 Ω	4.4 A	25 W
STP5NK52ZD	520 V	< 1.5 Ω	4.4 A	70 W

- 100% avalanche tested
- Extremely high dv/dt capability
- Gate charge minimized
- Very low intrinsic capacitances
- Very good manufacturing repeatability
- Improved ESD capability

Application

- Switching applications

Description

The SuperFREDMesh™ series associates all advantages of reduced on-resistance, zener gate protection and very high dv/dt capability with a fast body-drain recovery diode. Such series complements the “FDmesh™” advanced technology.

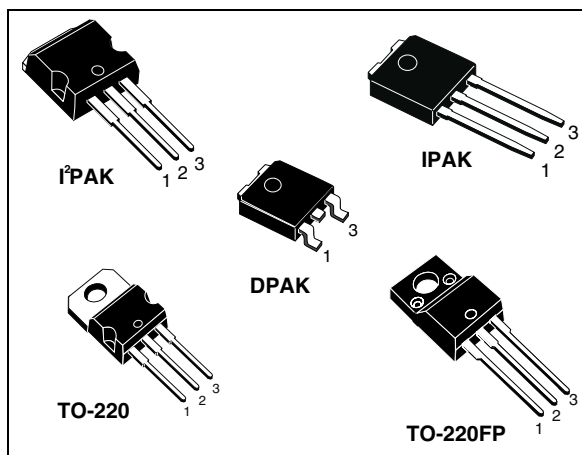


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram

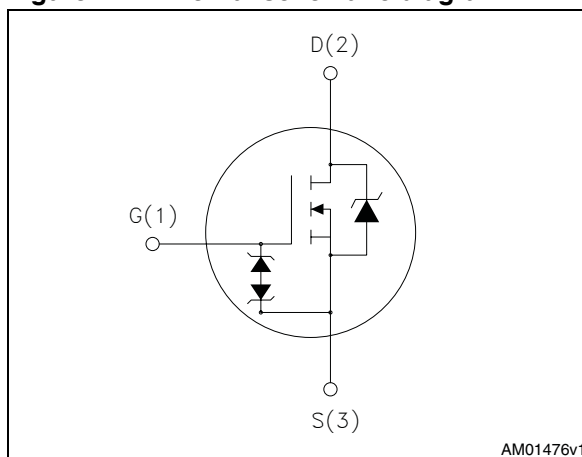


Table 1. Device summary

Order codes	Marking	Package	Packaging
STB5NK52ZD-1	B5NK52ZD	I ² PAK	Tube
STD5NK52ZD-1	D5NK52ZD	IPAK	Tube
STD5NK52ZD	D5NK52ZD	DPAK	Tape and reel
STF5NK52ZD	F5NK52ZD	TO-220FP	Tube
STP5NK52ZD	P5NK52ZD	TO-220	Tube

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1 Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		TO-220 I ² PAK	I ² PAK DPAK	TO-220FP	
V_{DS}	Drain-source voltage ($V_{GS} = 0$)	520			V
V_{GS}	Gate- source voltage	± 30			V
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	4.4		4.4 ⁽¹⁾	A
I_D	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	2.7		2.7 ⁽¹⁾	A
I_{DM} ⁽²⁾	Drain current (pulsed)	17.6		17.6 ⁽¹⁾	A
P_{TOT}	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	70		25	W
	Derating factor	0.56		0.2	W/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
$V_{ESD(G-S)}$	Gate source ESD(HBM-C=100pF, R=1.5 k Ω)	2800			V
dv/dt ⁽³⁾	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	15			V/ns
T_j T_{stg}	Operating junction temperature Storage temperature	-55 to 150			$^{\circ}\text{C}$

1. Limited only by max temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. $I_{SD} \leq 4.4\text{ A}$, $di/dt \leq 200\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$, $V_{DD} = 80\% V_{(BR)DSS}$

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value			Unit
		TO-220 I ² PAK	I ² PAK DPAK	TO-220FP	
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case max	1.78		5	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient max	62.5	100	62.5	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
T_l	Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose	300			$^{\circ}\text{C}$

Table 4. Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Max value	Unit
I_{AR}	Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive (pulse width limited by T_j max)	4.4	A
E_{AS}	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$, $I_D = I_{AR}$, $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$)	170	mJ

2 Electrical characteristics

(T_{case} = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On /off states

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$I_D = 1 \text{ mA}$, $V_{GS} = 0$	520			V
I_{DSS}	Zero gate voltage drain current ($V_{GS} = 0$)	$V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$ $V_{DS} = \text{Max rating}$, $T_C = 125 \text{ °C}$			1 50	μA μA
I_{GSS}	Gate-body leakage current ($V_{DS} = 0$)	$V_{GS} = \pm 20 \text{ V}$			± 10	μA
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DS} = V_{GS}$, $I_D = 50 \text{ }\mu\text{A}$	2.5	3.75	4.5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on resistance	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 2.2 \text{ A}$		1.22	1.5	Ω

Table 6. Dynamic

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
g_{fs}	Forward transconductance	$V_{DS} = 15 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 2.2 \text{ A}$		3.1		S
C_{iss} C_{oss} C_{rss}	Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance	$V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V}$, $f = 1 \text{ MHz}$, $V_{GS} = 0$		529 71 13.4		pF pF pF
$C_{OSS \text{ eq}}^{(1)}$	Equivalent output capacitance	$V_{GS} = 0$, $V_{DS} = 0 \text{ to } 416 \text{ V}$		11		pF
Q_g Q_{gs} Q_{gd}	Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge	$V_{DD} = 416 \text{ V}$, $I_D = 4.4 \text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ (see Figure 19)		16.9 4.2 8.4		nC nC nC

1. $C_{OSS \text{ eq}}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as C_{oss} when V_{DS} increases from 0 to 80% V_{DSS}

Table 7. Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 260\text{ V}$, $I_D = 2.2\text{ A}$, $R_G = 4.7\ \Omega$, $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see Figure 18)		11.4		ns
t_r	Rise time			13.6		ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off-delay time			23.1		ns
t_f	Fall time			15		ns

Table 8. Source drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{SD}	Source-drain current				4.4	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)				17.6	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 4.4\text{ A}$, $V_{GS} = 0$			1.6	V
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 4.4\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ (see Figure 23)		97.7		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge			300		nC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current			5.9		A
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 4.4\text{ A}$, $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$, $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see Figure 23)		139		ns
Q_{rr}	Reverse recovery charge			500		nC
I_{RRM}	Reverse recovery current			7.2		A

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area

2. Pulsed: Pulse duration = 300 μs , duty cycle 1.5%

Table 9. Gate-source Zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$BV_{GSO}^{(1)}$	Gate-source breakdown voltage	$I_{GS} = \pm 1\text{ mA}$ (open drain)	30			V

1. The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components

2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area for TO-220 / I²PAK

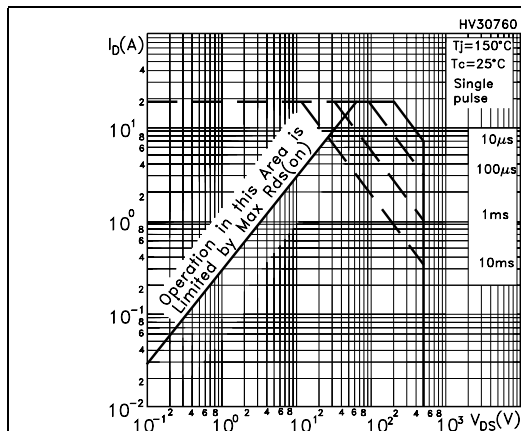


Figure 3. Thermal impedance for TO-220 / I²PAK

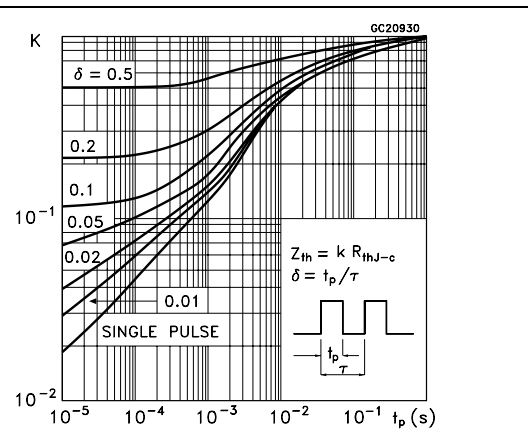


Figure 4. Safe operating area for TO-220FP

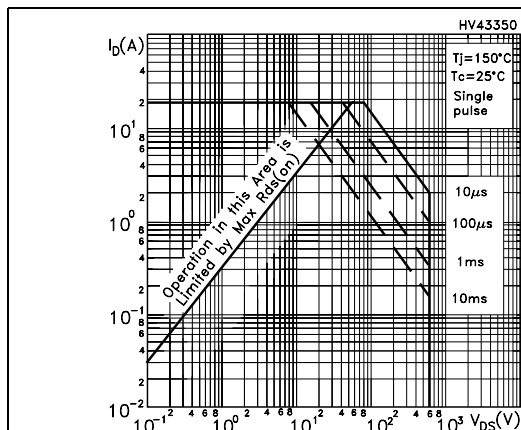


Figure 5. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP

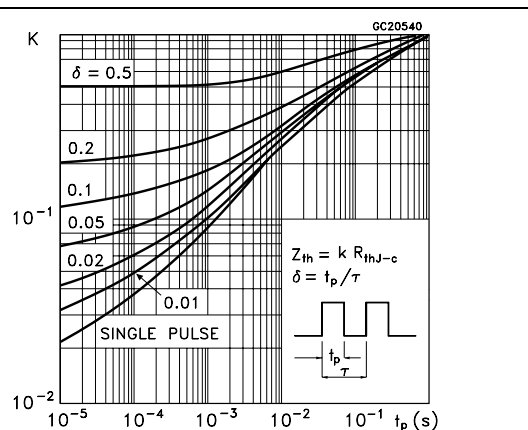


Figure 6. Safe operating area for IPAK/DPAK

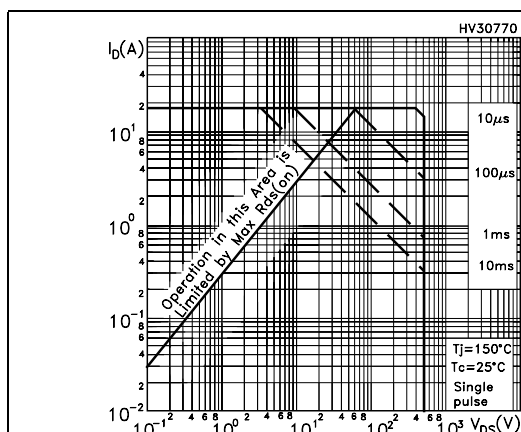


Figure 7. Thermal impedance for IPAK/DPAK

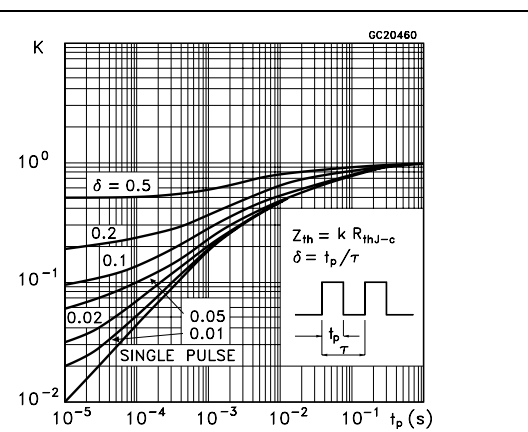


Figure 8. Output characteristics

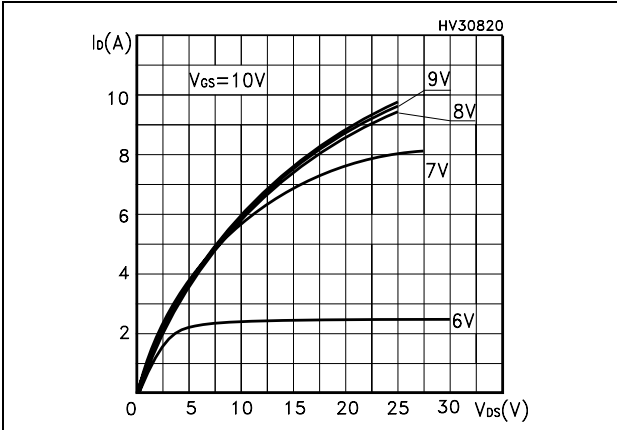


Figure 9. Transfer characteristics

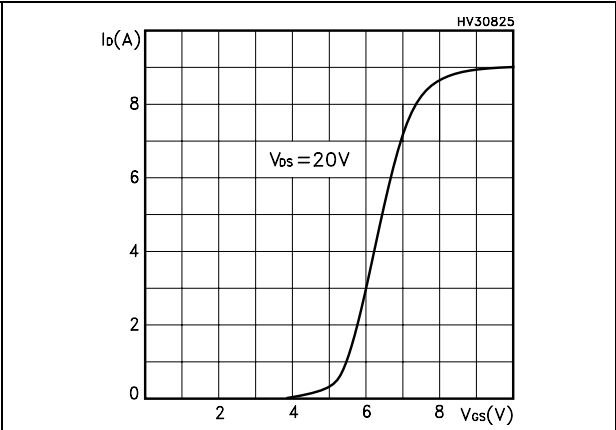


Figure 10. Normalized $B_{V_{DS}}$ vs temperature

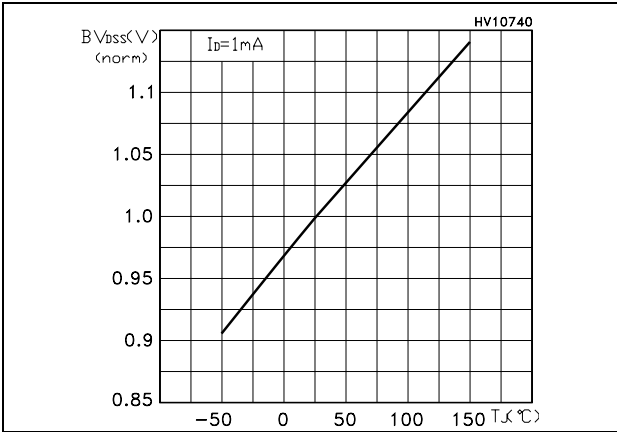


Figure 11. Static drain-source on resistance

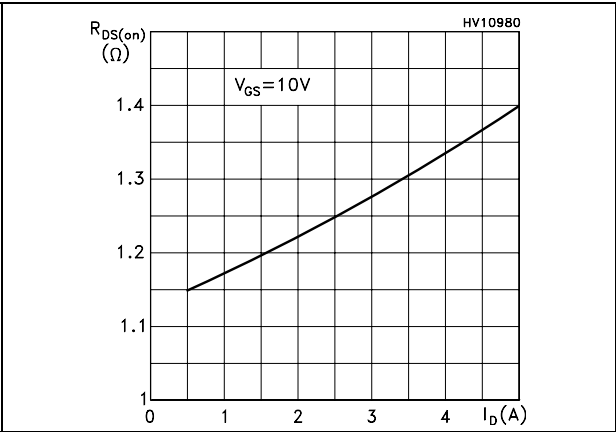


Figure 12. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

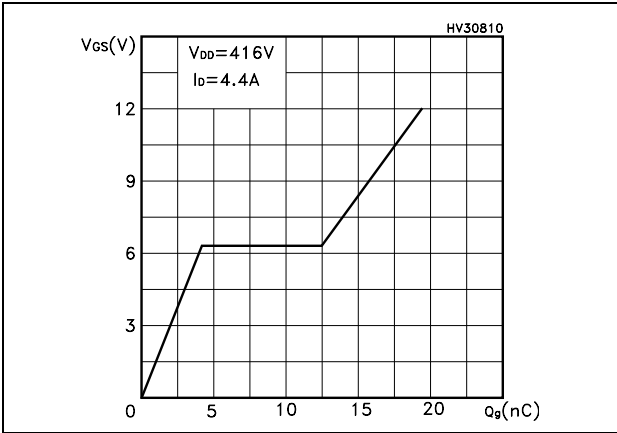


Figure 13. Capacitance variations

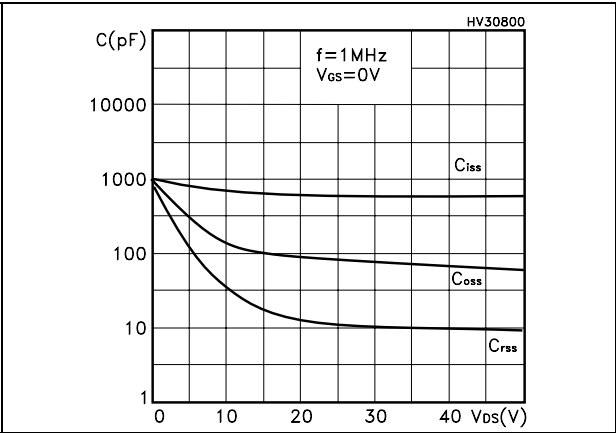


Figure 14. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

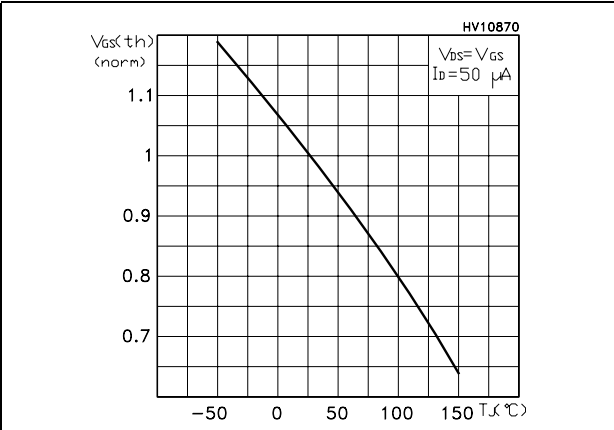


Figure 15. Normalized on resistance vs temperature

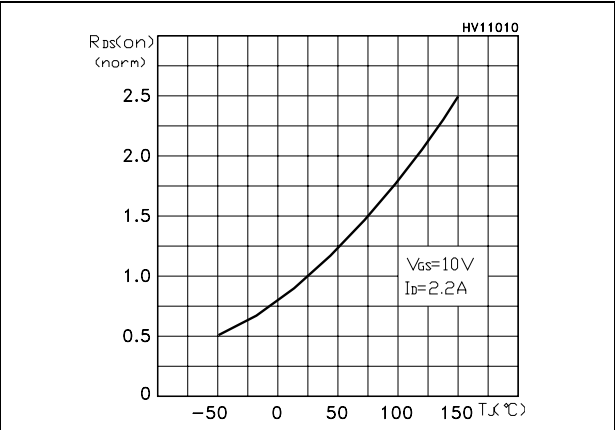


Figure 16. Source-drain diode forward characteristics

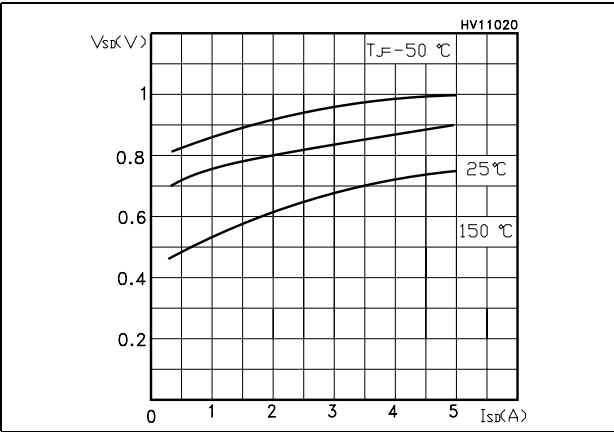
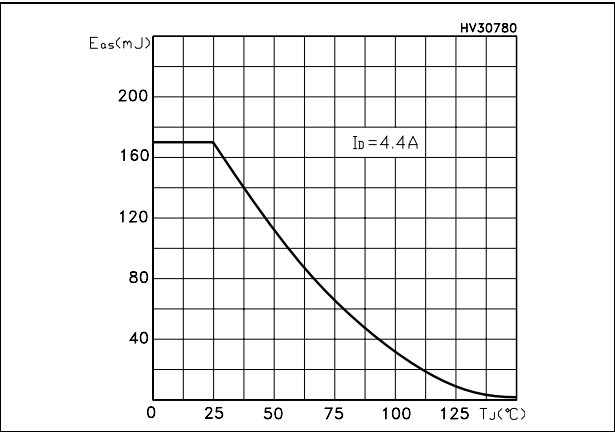


Figure 17. Maximum avalanche energy vs temperature



3 Test circuits

Figure 18. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

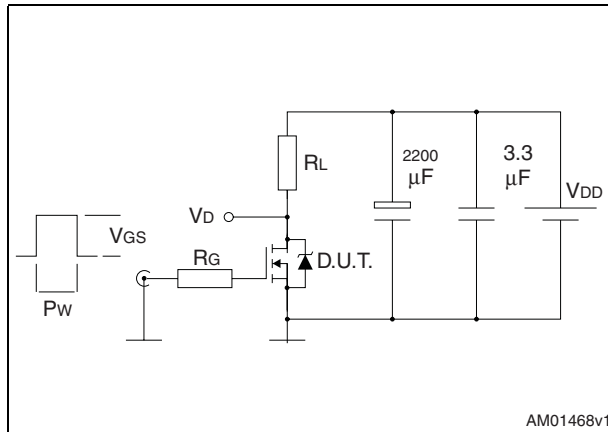


Figure 19. Gate charge test circuit

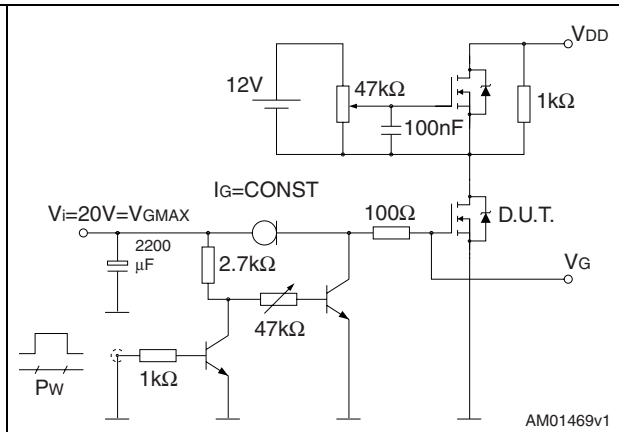


Figure 20. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

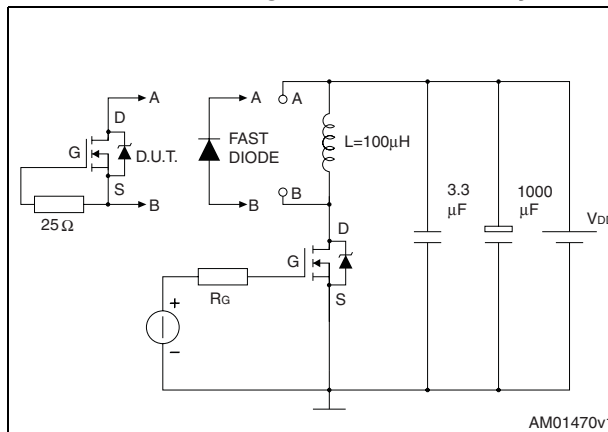


Figure 21. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit

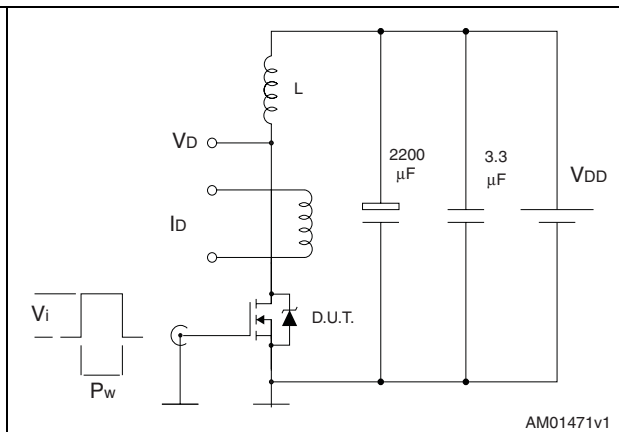


Figure 22. Unclamped inductive waveform

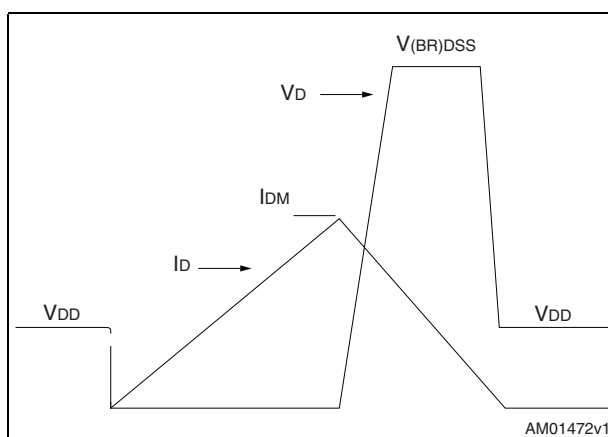
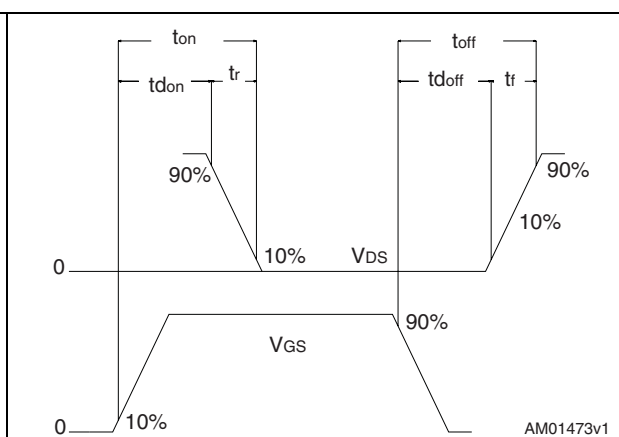


Figure 23. Switching time waveform

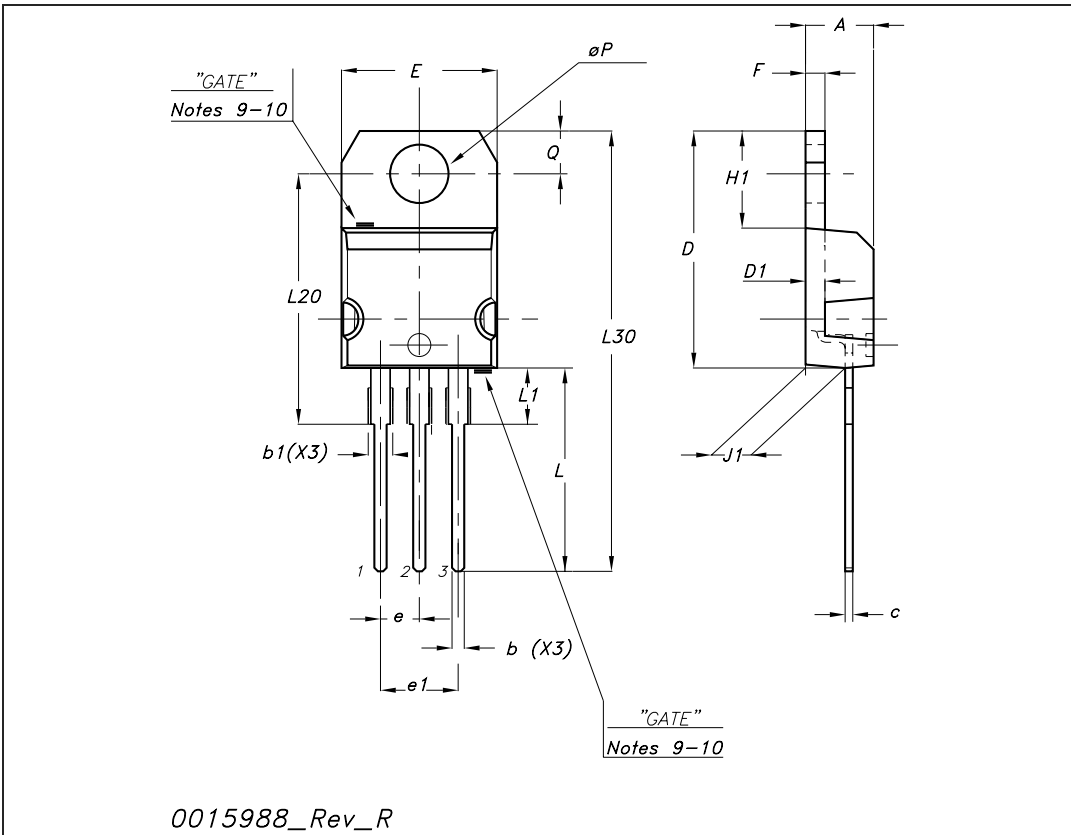


4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an ST trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: www.st.com

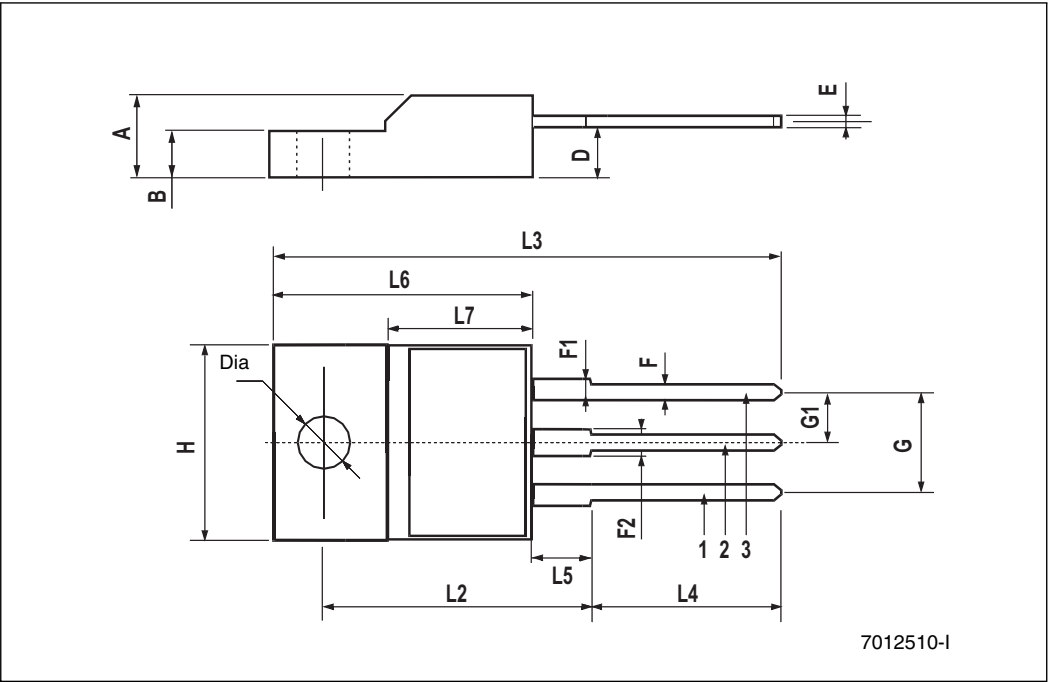
TO-220 mechanical data

Dim	mm			inch		
	Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
b	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
b1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.066
c	0.48		0.70	0.019		0.027
D	15.25		15.75	0.6		0.62
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
e	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
e1	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.202
F	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
H1	6.20		6.60	0.244		0.256
J1	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
L	13		14	0.511		0.551
L1	3.50		3.93	0.137		0.154
L20		16.40			0.645	
L30		28.90			1.137	
ØP	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151
Q	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116



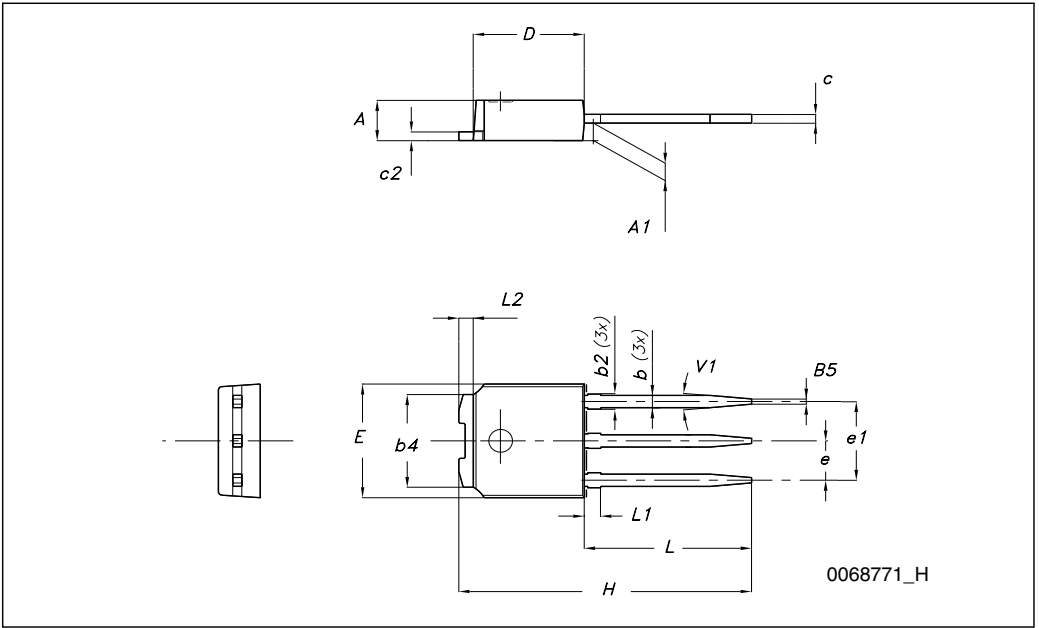
TO-220FP mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch		
	Min.	Typ	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.45		0.70	0.017		0.027
F	0.75		1.00	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.50	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.50	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.20	0.195		0.204
G1	2.40		2.70	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.40	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.80		10.60	0.385		0.417
L5	2.9		3.6	0.114		0.141
L6	15.90		16.40	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.30	0.354		0.366
Dia	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



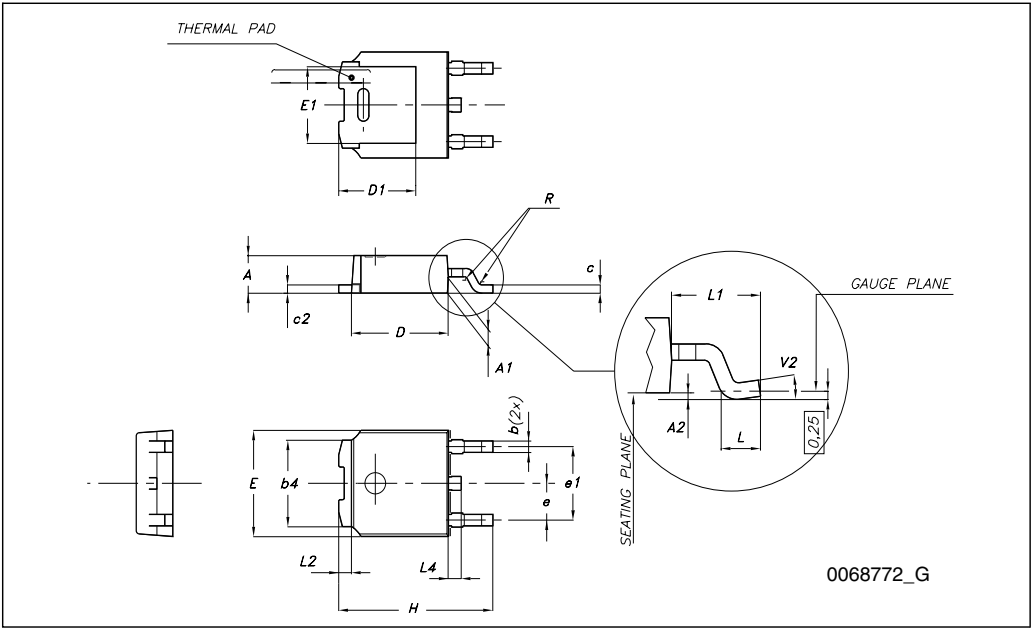
TO-251 (IPAK) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
b	0.64		0.90
b2			0.95
b4	5.20		5.40
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
E	6.40		6.60
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H		16.10	
L	9.00		9.40
(L1)	0.80		1.20
L2		0.80	
V1		10°	



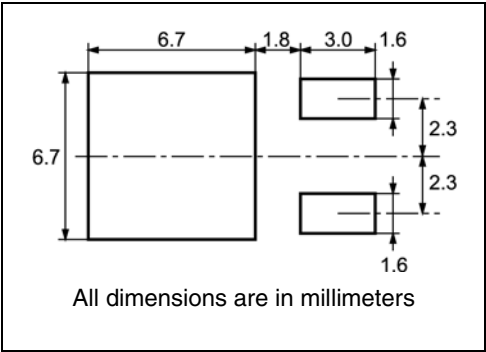
TO-252 (DPAK) mechanical data

DIM.	mm.		
	min.	typ	max.
A	2.20		2.40
A1	0.90		1.10
A2	0.03		0.23
b	0.64		0.90
b4	5.20		5.40
c	0.45		0.60
c2	0.48		0.60
D	6.00		6.20
D1		5.10	
E	6.40		6.60
E1		4.70	
e		2.28	
e1	4.40		4.60
H	9.35		10.10
L	1		
L1		2.80	
L2		0.80	
L4	0.60		1
R		0.20	
V2	0°		8°

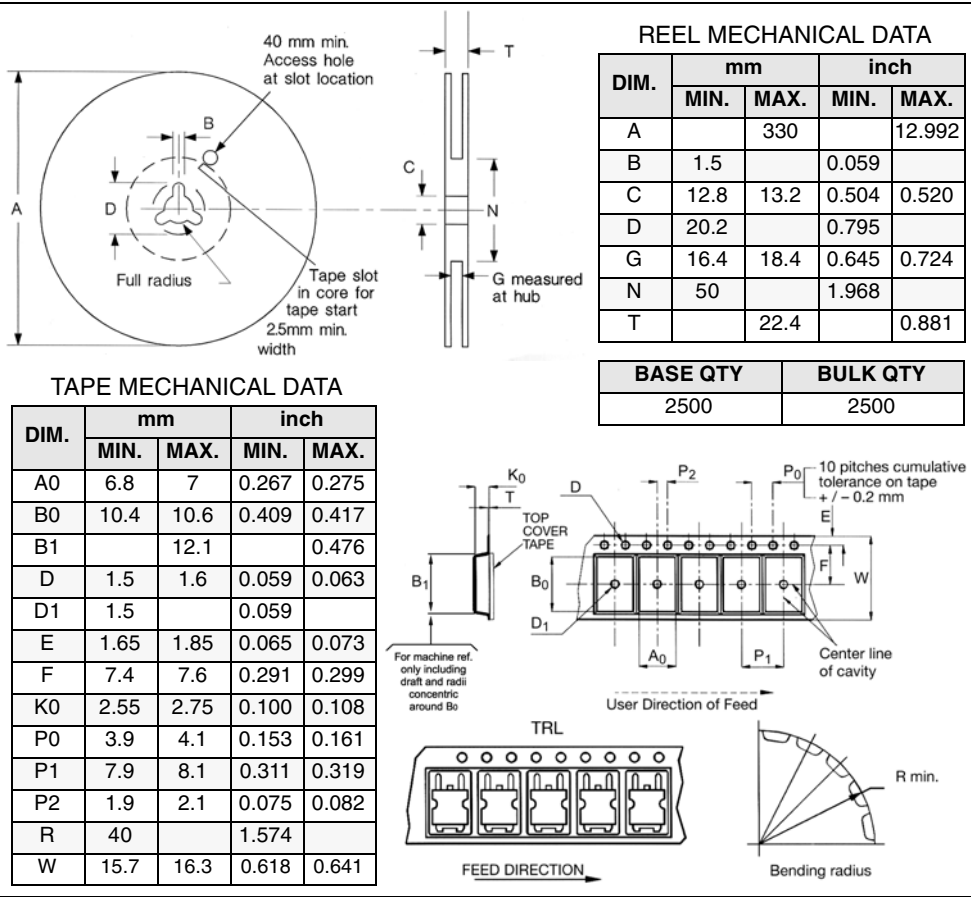


5 Packaging mechanical data

DPAK FOOTPRINT



TAPE AND REEL SHIPMENT



6 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
16-Jun-2005	1	First release
06-Sep-2005	2	Inserted ecopack indication
03-Oct-2005	3	Corrected value on Table 2
23-Mar-2006	4	Complete version. New template
15-Sep-2008	5	Inserted new package: TO-220FP

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