

## FEATURES

- **Wide Supply Range: 1.6V to 16V**
- **Low Supply Current: 1 $\mu$ A/Amplifier Max**
- **Low Input Bias Current: 90pA Max**
- Low Input Offset Voltage: 500 $\mu$ V Max
- Low Input Offset Voltage Drift: 2 $\mu$ V/ $^{\circ}$ C
- CMRR: 100dB
- PSRR: 95dB
- $A_{VOL}$  Driving 20k $\Omega$  Load: 100,000 Min
- Capacitive Load Handling: 500pF
- Specified from  $-40^{\circ}$ C to  $125^{\circ}$ C
- Available in Tiny 2mm  $\times$  2mm DFN and Low Profile (1mm) ThinSOT<sup>TM</sup> Packages

## APPLICATIONS

- Portable Gas Monitors
- Battery- or Solar-Powered Systems
- Low Voltage Signal Processing
- Micropower Active Filters

## DESCRIPTION

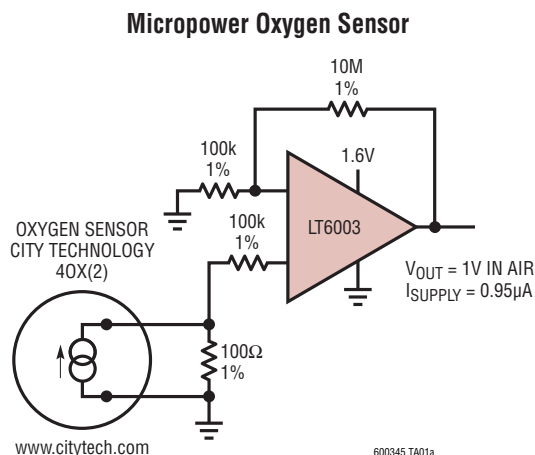
The LT<sup>®</sup>6003/LT6004/LT6005 are single/dual/quad op amps designed to maximize battery life and performance for portable applications. These amplifiers operate on supplies as low as 1.6V and are fully specified and guaranteed over temperature on 1.8V, 5V and  $\pm 8$ V supplies while only drawing 1 $\mu$ A maximum quiescent current.

The ultralow supply current and low operating voltage are combined with excellent amplifier specifications; input offset voltage of 500 $\mu$ V maximum with a typical drift of only 2 $\mu$ V/ $^{\circ}$ C, input bias current of 90pA maximum, open loop gain of 100,000 and the ability to drive 500pF capacitive loads, making the LT6003/LT6004/LT6005 amplifiers ideal when excellent performance is required in battery powered applications.

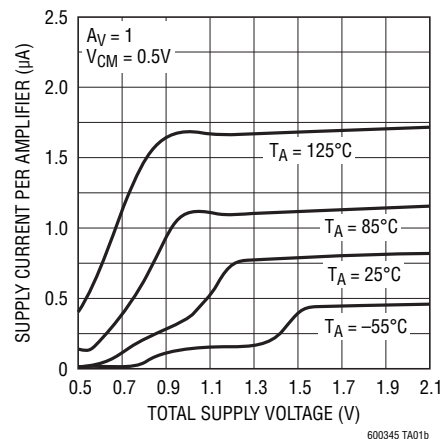
The single LT6003 is available in the 5-pin TSOT-23 and tiny 2mm  $\times$  2mm DFN packages. The dual LT6004 is available in the 8-pin MSOP and 3mm  $\times$  3mm DFN packages. The quad LT6005 is available in the 16-pin SSOP and 5mm  $\times$  3mm DFN packages. These devices are specified over the commercial, industrial and automotive temperature ranges.

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## TYPICAL APPLICATION



**Start-Up Characteristics  
Supply Current vs Supply Voltage**



# LT6003/LT6004/LT6005

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Total Supply Voltage ( $V^+$  to  $V^-$ ) ..... 18V  
 Differential Input Voltage ..... 18V  
 Input Voltage Below  $V^-$  ..... 9V  
 Input Current ..... 10mA  
 Output Short Circuit Duration (Note 2) ..... Indefinite  
 Operating Temperature Range (Note 3)  
     LT6003C, LT6004C, LT6005C .....  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$   
     LT6003I, LT6004I, LT6005I .....  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$   
     LT6003H, LT6004H, LT6005H .....  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$

Specified Temperature Range (Note 4)  
     LT6003C, LT6004C, LT6005C .....  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$   
     LT6003I, LT6004I, LT6005I .....  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$   
     LT6003H, LT6004H, LT6005H .....  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 Junction Temperature  
     DFN Packages .....  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$   
     All Other Packages .....  $150^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 Storage Temperature Range  
     DFN Packages .....  $-65^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$   
     All Other Packages .....  $-65^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $150^{\circ}\text{C}$   
 Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)  
     TSOT, MSOP, SSOP Packages .....  $300^{\circ}\text{C}$

## PIN CONFIGURATION

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>LT6003</p> <p>TOP VIEW</p> <p>DC PACKAGE<br/>4-LEAD (2mm × 2mm) PLASTIC DFN</p> <p><math>T_{JMAX} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}</math>, <math>\theta_{JA} = 102^{\circ}\text{C/W}</math> (NOTE 2)<br/>EXPOSED PAD (PIN 5) IS <math>V^-</math>,<br/>MUST BE SOLDERED TO PCB</p> | <p>LT6003</p> <p>TOP VIEW</p> <p>S5 PACKAGE<br/>5-LEAD PLASTIC TSOT-23</p> <p><math>T_{JMAX} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}</math>, <math>\theta_{JA} = 250^{\circ}\text{C/W}</math></p>                                                                                                          | <p>LT6004</p> <p>TOP VIEW</p> <p>DD PACKAGE<br/>8-LEAD (3mm × 3mm) PLASTIC DFN</p> <p><math>T_{JMAX} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}</math>, <math>\theta_{JA} = 160^{\circ}\text{C/W}</math> (NOTE 2)<br/>EXPOSED PAD (PIN 9) CONNECTED TO <math>V^-</math>,<br/>(PCB CONNECTION OPTIONAL)</p> |
| <p>LT6004</p> <p>TOP VIEW</p> <p>MS8 PACKAGE<br/>8-LEAD PLASTIC MSOP</p> <p><math>T_{JMAX} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}</math>, <math>\theta_{JA} = 250^{\circ}\text{C/W}</math></p>                                                                                             | <p>LT6005</p> <p>TOP VIEW</p> <p>DHC PACKAGE<br/>16-LEAD (5mm × 3mm) PLASTIC DFN</p> <p><math>T_{JMAX} = 125^{\circ}\text{C}</math>, <math>\theta_{JA} = 160^{\circ}\text{C/W}</math> (NOTE 2)<br/>EXPOSED PAD (PIN 17) CONNECTED TO <math>V^-</math>,<br/>(PCB CONNECTION OPTIONAL)</p> | <p>LT6005</p> <p>TOP VIEW</p> <p>GN PACKAGE<br/>16-LEAD PLASTIC SSOP</p> <p><math>T_{JMAX} = 150^{\circ}\text{C}</math>, <math>\theta_{JA} = 135^{\circ}\text{C/W}</math></p>                                                                                                         |

## ORDER INFORMATION

| LEAD FREE FINISH | TAPE AND REEL    | PART MARKING* | PACKAGE DESCRIPTION             | SPECIFIED TEMPERATURE RANGE |
|------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| LT6003CDC#PBF    | LT6003CDC#TRPBF  | LCKF          | 4-Lead (2mm × 2mm) Plastic DFN  | 0°C to 70°C                 |
| LT6003IDC#PBF    | LT6003IDC#TRPBF  | LCKF          | 4-Lead (2mm × 2mm) Plastic DFN  | –40°C to 85°C               |
| LT6003HDC#PBF    | LT6003HDC#TRPBF  | LCKF          | 4-Lead (2mm × 2mm) Plastic DFN  | –40°C to 125°C              |
| LT6003CS5#PBF    | LT6003CS5#TRPBF  | LTCKG         | 5-Lead Plastic TSOT-23          | 0°C to 70°C                 |
| LT6003IS5#PBF    | LT6003IS5#TRPBF  | LTCKG         | 5-Lead Plastic TSOT-23          | –40°C to 85°C               |
| LT6003HS5#PBF    | LT6003HS5#TRPBF  | LTCKG         | 5-Lead Plastic TSOT-23          | –40°C to 125°C              |
| LT6004CDD#PBF    | LT6004CDD#TRPBF  | LCCB          | 8-Lead (3mm × 3mm) Plastic DFN  | 0°C to 70°C                 |
| LT6004IDD#PBF    | LT6004IDD#TRPBF  | LCCB          | 8-Lead (3mm × 3mm) Plastic DFN  | –40°C to 85°C               |
| LT6004HDD#PBF    | LT6004HDD#TRPBF  | LCCB          | 8-Lead (3mm × 3mm) Plastic DFN  | –40°C to 125°C              |
| LT6004CMS8#PBF   | LT6004CMS8#TRPBF | LTCBZ         | 8-Lead Plastic MSOP             | 0°C to 70°C                 |
| LT6004IMS8#PBF   | LT6004IMS8#TRPBF | LTCBZ         | 8-Lead Plastic MSOP             | –40°C to 85°C               |
| LT6004HMS8#PBF   | LT6004HMS8#TRPBF | LTCBZ         | 8-Lead Plastic MSOP             | –40°C to 125°C              |
| LT6005CDHC#PBF   | LT6005CDHC#TRPBF | 6005          | 16-Lead (5mm × 3mm) Plastic DFN | 0°C to 70°C                 |
| LT6005IDHC#PBF   | LT6005IDHC#TRPBF | 6005          | 16-Lead (5mm × 3mm) Plastic DFN | –40°C to 85°C               |
| LT6005HDHC#PBF   | LT6005HDHC#TRPBF | 6005          | 16-Lead (5mm × 3mm) Plastic DFN | –40°C to 125°C              |
| LT6005CGN#PBF    | LT6005CGN#TRPBF  | 6005          | 16-Lead Plastic SSOP            | 0°C to 70°C                 |
| LT6005IGN#PBF    | LT6005IGN#TRPBF  | 6005I         | 16-Lead Plastic SSOP            | –40°C to 85°C               |
| LT6005HGN#PBF    | LT6005HGN#TRPBF  | 6005H         | 16-Lead Plastic SSOP            | –40°C to 125°C              |

Consult LTC Marketing for parts specified with wider operating temperature ranges. \*The temperature grade is identified by a label on the shipping container. Consult LTC Marketing for information on non-standard lead based finish parts.

For more information on lead free part marking, go to: <http://www.linear.com/leadfree/>

For more information on tape and reel specifications, go to: <http://www.linear.com/tapeandreeel/>

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (LT6003C/I, LT6004C/I, LT6005C/I) The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$ , $0\text{V}$ , $V_{CM} = 0.5\text{V}$ ; $V_S = 5\text{V}$ , $0\text{V}$ , $V_{CM} = 2.5\text{V}$ , $V_{OUT} = \text{half supply}$ , $R_L$ to ground, unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL                   | PARAMETER                           | CONDITIONS                                                                                                                    | MIN | TYP | MAX  | UNITS                        |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|------------------------------|
| $V_{OS}$                 | Input Offset Voltage                | LT6003S5, LT6004MS8<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$ | ●   | 175 | 500  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |     | 725  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |     | 950  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     | LT6005GN<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$            | ●   | 190 | 650  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |     | 925  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |     | 1.15 | mV                           |
|                          |                                     | LT6004DD, LT6005DHC<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$ | ●   | 290 | 850  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |     | 1.15 | mV                           |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |     | 1.4  | mV                           |
|                          |                                     | LT6003DC<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$            | ●   | 290 | 950  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |     | 1.3  | mV                           |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |     | 1.6  | mV                           |
| $\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$ | Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 5) | S5, MS8, GN                                                                                                                   | ●   | 2   | 5    | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
|                          |                                     | DC, DD, DHC                                                                                                                   | ●   | 2   | 7    | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (LT6003C/I, LT6004C/I, LT6005C/I) The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ . $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$ , $0\text{V}$ , $V_{CM} = 0.5\text{V}$ ; $V_S = 5\text{V}$ , $0\text{V}$ , $V_{CM} = 2.5\text{V}$ , $V_{OUT} = \text{half supply}$ , $R_L$ to ground, unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL    | PARAMETER                            | CONDITIONS                                                                                                       | MIN | TYP  | MAX   | UNITS                        |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|-------|------------------------------|
| $I_B$     | Input Bias Current (Note 7)          | $V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ , $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                        | ●   | 5    | 90    | pA                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$ , $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                  | ●   | 40   | 140   | pA                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ , $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                      | ●   | 5    | 120   | pA                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$ , $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                | ●   | 40   | 170   | pA                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$                                                                                             | ●   | 0.13 | 1.4   | nA                           |
| $I_{OS}$  | Input Offset Current (Note 7)        | $V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$                                                                                           | ●   | 5    | 80    | pA                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$                                                                                     | ●   | 7    | 80    | pA                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$                                                                                             | ●   | 5    | 100   | pA                           |
|           | Input Noise Voltage                  | 0.1Hz to 10Hz                                                                                                    |     | 3    |       | $\mu\text{V}_{P-P}$          |
| $e_n$     | Input Noise Voltage Density          | $f = 100\text{Hz}$                                                                                               |     | 325  |       | $\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| $i_n$     | Input Noise Current Density          | $f = 100\text{Hz}$                                                                                               |     | 12   |       | $\text{fA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| $R_{IN}$  | Input Resistance                     | Differential                                                                                                     |     | 10   |       | $\text{G}\Omega$             |
|           |                                      | Common Mode                                                                                                      |     | 2000 |       | $\text{G}\Omega$             |
| $C_{IN}$  | Input Capacitance                    |                                                                                                                  |     | 6    |       | pF                           |
| CMRR      | Common Mode Rejection Ratio (Note 7) | $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$                                                                                              | ●   | 73   | 100   | dB                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to $0.7\text{V}$                                                                            | ●   | 63   | 80    | dB                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to $1.8\text{V}$ , S5, MS8, GN                                                              | ●   | 60   | 78    | dB                           |
|           |                                      | $V_S = 5\text{V}$                                                                                                | ●   | 88   | 115   | dB                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to $3.9\text{V}$                                                                            | ●   | 72   | 90    | dB                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to $5\text{V}$ , S5, MS8, GN                                                                | ●   | 69   | 86    | dB                           |
|           | Input Offset Voltage Shift (Note 7)  | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to $V^+ - 1.1\text{V}$                                                                      | ●   | 7    | 155   | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to $V^+$ , S5, MS8, GN                                                                      | ●   | 0.16 | 1.3   | mV                           |
|           |                                      | $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ to $V^+$ , DC, DD, DHC                                                                      | ●   | 0.23 | 1.8   | mV                           |
|           | Input Voltage Range                  | Guaranteed by CMRR                                                                                               | ●   | 0    | $V^+$ | V                            |
| PSRR      | Power Supply Rejection Ratio         | $V_S = 1.6\text{V}$ to $6\text{V}$ , $V_{CM} = 0.5\text{V}$ , $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$   | ●   | 80   | 95    | dB                           |
|           |                                      | $V_S = 1.7\text{V}$ to $6\text{V}$ , $V_{CM} = 0.5\text{V}$ , $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$ | ●   | 78   | 95    | dB                           |
|           | Minimum Supply Voltage               | Guaranteed by PSRR, $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                             | ●   | 1.6  |       | V                            |
|           |                                      | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                               | ●   | 1.7  |       | V                            |
| $A_{VOL}$ | Large Signal Voltage Gain (Note 7)   | $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$                                                                                              | ●   | 25   | 150   | V/mV                         |
|           |                                      | $R_L = 20\text{k}\Omega$ , $V_{OUT} = 0.25\text{V}$ to $1.25\text{V}$                                            | ●   | 15   |       | V/mV                         |
|           |                                      | $V_S = 5\text{V}$                                                                                                | ●   | 100  | 500   | V/mV                         |
|           |                                      | $R_L = 20\text{k}\Omega$ , $V_{OUT} = 0.25\text{V}$ to $4.25\text{V}$                                            | ●   | 60   |       | V/mV                         |
| $V_{OL}$  | Output Swing Low (Notes 6, 8)        | No Load                                                                                                          | ●   | 15   | 50    | mV                           |
|           |                                      | $I_{SINK} = 100\mu\text{A}$                                                                                      | ●   | 110  | 240   | mV                           |
| $V_{OH}$  | Output Swing High (Notes 6, 9)       | No Load                                                                                                          | ●   | 45   | 100   | mV                           |
|           |                                      | $I_{SOURCE} = 100\mu\text{A}$                                                                                    | ●   | 200  | 350   | mV                           |
| $I_{SC}$  | Short Circuit Current (Note 8)       | Short to GND                                                                                                     | ●   | 2    | 5     | mA                           |
|           |                                      | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                                 | ●   | 1.5  |       | mA                           |
|           |                                      | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                               | ●   | 0.5  |       | mA                           |
|           |                                      | Short to $V^+$                                                                                                   | ●   | 2    | 7     | mA                           |
|           |                                      | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                                 | ●   | 1.5  |       | mA                           |
|           |                                      | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                               | ●   | 0.5  |       | mA                           |
| $I_S$     | Supply Current per Amplifier         | $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$                                                                                              | ●   | 0.85 | 1     | $\mu\text{A}$                |
|           |                                      | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                                 | ●   |      | 1.4   | $\mu\text{A}$                |
|           |                                      | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                               | ●   |      | 1.6   | $\mu\text{A}$                |
|           |                                      | $V_S = 5\text{V}$                                                                                                | ●   | 1    | 1.2   | $\mu\text{A}$                |
|           |                                      | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                                 | ●   |      | 1.6   | $\mu\text{A}$                |
|           |                                      | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                               | ●   |      | 1.9   | $\mu\text{A}$                |

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# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(LT6003C/I, LT6004C/I, LT6005C/I) The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .  $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $0\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0.5\text{V}$ ;  $V_S = 5\text{V}$ ,  $0\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = 2.5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{OUT} = \text{half supply}$ ,  $R_L$  to ground, unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL | PARAMETER              | CONDITIONS                                                                                                                                           | MIN                | TYP | MAX | UNITS                |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----|-----|----------------------|
| GBW    | Gain Bandwidth Product | $f = 100\text{Hz}$                                                                                                                                   |                    | 2   |     | kHz                  |
| SR     | Slew Rate (Note 11)    | $A_V = -1$ , $R_F = R_G = 1\text{M}\Omega$<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$ | 0.55<br>0.4<br>0.2 | 0.8 |     | V/ms<br>V/ms<br>V/ms |
| FPBW   | Full Power Bandwidth   | $V_{OUT} = 1.5V_{P-P}$ (Note 10)                                                                                                                     |                    | 170 |     | Hz                   |

(LT6003H, LT6004H, LT6005H) The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full specified temperature range of  $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ\text{C}$ .  $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $0\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0.5\text{V}$ ;  $V_S = 5\text{V}$ ,  $0\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = 2.5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{OUT} = \text{half supply}$ ,  $R_L$  to ground, unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL                   | PARAMETER                            | CONDITIONS                                                                                                                                                                             | MIN              | TYP            | MAX                      | UNITS                                                        |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| $V_{OS}$                 | Input Offset Voltage                 | LT6003S5, LT6004MS8<br>LT6005GN<br>LT6004DD, LT6005DHC<br>LT6003DC                                                                                                                     | ●<br>●<br>●      |                | 1.5<br>1.7<br>1.9<br>2.1 | mV<br>mV<br>mV<br>mV                                         |
| $\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$ | Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 5)  | S5, MS8, GN<br>DC, DD, DHC                                                                                                                                                             | ●<br>●           | 2<br>3         | 6<br>8                   | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$<br>$\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $I_B$                    | Input Bias Current (Note 7)          | LT6003, $V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ , $V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$<br>LT6004, LT6005, $V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ , $V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$                                                                   | ●<br>●           |                | 6<br>12                  | nA<br>nA                                                     |
| $I_{OS}$                 | Input Offset Current (Note 7)        | LT6003, $V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ , $V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$<br>LT6004, LT6005, $V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ , $V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$                                                                   | ●<br>●           |                | 2<br>4                   | nA<br>nA                                                     |
| CMRR                     | Common Mode Rejection Ratio (Note 7) | $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$<br>$V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $0.7\text{V}$<br>$V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $1.5\text{V}$ , S5, MS8, GN<br>$V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $1.5\text{V}$ , DC, DD, DHC       | ●<br>●<br>●<br>● | 67<br>57<br>55 |                          | dB<br>dB<br>dB                                               |
|                          |                                      | $V_S = 5\text{V}$<br>$V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $3.9\text{V}$<br>$V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $4.7\text{V}$ , S5, MS8, GN<br>$V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $4.7\text{V}$ , DC, DD, DHC         | ●<br>●<br>●<br>● | 86<br>68<br>66 |                          | dB<br>dB<br>dB                                               |
|                          | Input Offset Voltage Shift (Note 7)  | $V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $V^+ - 1.1\text{V}$<br>$V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$ , S5, MS8, GN<br>$V_{CM} = 0.3\text{V}$ to $V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$ , DC, DD, DHC            | ●<br>●<br>●      |                | 180<br>1.7<br>2.2        | $\mu\text{V}$<br>mV<br>mV                                    |
|                          | Input Voltage Range                  | Guaranteed by CMRR                                                                                                                                                                     | ●                | 0.3            | $V^+ - 0.3\text{V}$      | V                                                            |
| PSRR                     | Power Supply Rejection Ratio         | $V_S = 1.7\text{V}$ to $6\text{V}$ , $V_{CM} = 0.5\text{V}$                                                                                                                            | ●                | 76             |                          | dB                                                           |
|                          | Minimum Supply                       | Guaranteed by PSRR                                                                                                                                                                     | ●                | 1.7            |                          | V                                                            |
| $A_{VOL}$                | Large Signal Voltage Gain (Note 7)   | $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$ , $R_L = 20\text{k}\Omega$ , $V_{OUT} = 0.4\text{V}$ to $1.25\text{V}$<br>$V_S = 5\text{V}$ , $R_L = 20\text{k}\Omega$ , $V_{OUT} = 0.4\text{V}$ to $4.25\text{V}$ | ●<br>●           | 4<br>20        |                          | V/mV<br>V/mV                                                 |
| $V_{OL}$                 | Output Swing Low (Notes 6, 8)        | No Load<br>$I_{SINK} = 100\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                                                                 | ●<br>●           |                | 60<br>275                | mV<br>mV                                                     |
| $V_{OH}$                 | Output Swing High (Notes 6, 9)       | No Load<br>$I_{SOURCE} = 100\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                                                               | ●<br>●           |                | 120<br>400               | mV<br>mV                                                     |
| $I_{SC}$                 | Short Circuit Current (Note 8)       | Short to GND<br>Short to $V^+$                                                                                                                                                         | ●<br>●           | 0.5<br>0.5     |                          | mA<br>mA                                                     |
| $I_S$                    | Supply Current per Amplifier         | $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$<br>$V_S = 5\text{V}$                                                                                                                                               | ●<br>●           |                | 2.2<br>2.5               | $\mu\text{A}$<br>$\mu\text{A}$                               |
| SR                       | Slew Rate (Note 11)                  | $A_V = -1$ , $R_F = R_G = 1\text{M}\Omega$                                                                                                                                             | ●                | 0.2            |                          | V/ms                                                         |

# LT6003/LT6004/LT6005

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (LT6003C/I, LT6004C/I, LT6005C/I) The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range, otherwise specifications are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .  $V_S = \pm 8\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = V_{OUT} = \text{half supply}$ ,  $R_L$  to ground, unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL                   | PARAMETER                           | CONDITIONS                                                                                                                    | MIN | TYP  | MAX  | UNITS                        |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|------|------|------------------------------|
| $V_{OS}$                 | Input Offset Voltage                | LT6003S5, LT6004MS8<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$ | ●   | 185  | 600  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |      | 825  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               |     |      | 1.05 | mV                           |
|                          |                                     | LT6005GN<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$            | ●   | 200  | 750  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |      | 1.05 | mV                           |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               |     |      | 1.25 | mV                           |
|                          |                                     | LT6004DD, LT6005DHC<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$ | ●   | 300  | 950  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |      | 1.25 | mV                           |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               |     |      | 1.5  | mV                           |
|                          |                                     | LT6003DC<br>$0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$<br>$-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$            | ●   | 0.3  | 1.05 | mV                           |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               | ●   |      | 1.4  | mV                           |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               |     |      | 1.65 | mV                           |
| $\Delta V_{OS}/\Delta T$ | Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 5) | S5, MS8, GN                                                                                                                   | ●   | 2    | 5    | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
|                          |                                     | DC, DD, DHC                                                                                                                   | ●   | 2    | 7    | $\mu\text{V}/^\circ\text{C}$ |
| $I_B$                    | Input Bias Current                  | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                                              | ●   | 7    | 100  | pA                           |
|                          |                                     | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                                            | ●   | 7    | 150  | pA                           |
| $I_{OS}$                 | Input Offset Current                |                                                                                                                               | ●   | 7    | 90   | pA                           |
|                          | Input Noise Voltage                 | 0.1Hz to 10Hz                                                                                                                 |     | 3    |      | $\mu\text{V}_{P-P}$          |
| $e_n$                    | Input Noise Voltage Density         | $f = 100\text{Hz}$                                                                                                            |     | 325  |      | $\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| $i_n$                    | Input Noise Current Density         | $f = 100\text{Hz}$                                                                                                            |     | 12   |      | $\text{fA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| $R_{IN}$                 | Input Resistance                    | Differential                                                                                                                  |     | 10   |      | $\text{G}\Omega$             |
|                          |                                     | Common Mode                                                                                                                   |     | 2000 |      | $\text{G}\Omega$             |
| $C_{IN}$                 | Input Capacitance                   |                                                                                                                               |     | 6    |      | pF                           |
| CMRR                     | Common Mode Rejection Ratio         | $V_{CM} = -8\text{V}$ to 6.9V                                                                                                 | ●   | 92   | 120  | dB                           |
|                          |                                     | $V_{CM} = -8\text{V}$ to 8V, S5, MS8, GN                                                                                      | ●   | 82   | 100  | dB                           |
|                          |                                     | $V_{CM} = -8\text{V}$ to 8V, DC, DD, DHC                                                                                      | ●   | 78   | 96   | dB                           |
|                          | Input Offset Voltage Shift          | $V_{CM} = -8\text{V}$ to 6.9V                                                                                                 | ●   | 15   | 375  | $\mu\text{V}$                |
|                          |                                     | $V_{CM} = -8\text{V}$ to 8V, S5, MS8, GN                                                                                      | ●   | 0.16 | 1.3  | mV                           |
|                          |                                     | $V_{CM} = -8\text{V}$ to 8V, DC, DD, DHC                                                                                      | ●   | 0.25 | 2    | mV                           |
|                          | Input Voltage Range                 | Guaranteed by CMRR                                                                                                            | ●   | -8   | 8    | V                            |
| PSRR                     | Power Supply Rejection Ratio        | $V_S = \pm 1.1\text{V}$ to $\pm 8\text{V}$                                                                                    | ●   | 86   | 105  | dB                           |
| $A_{VOL}$                | Large Signal Voltage Gain           | $R_L = 100\text{k}\Omega$ , $V_{OUT} = -7.3\text{V}$ to $7.3\text{V}$                                                         |     | 350  |      | V/mV                         |
| $V_{OL}$                 | Output Swing Low (Notes 6, 8)       | No Load                                                                                                                       | ●   | 10   | 50   | mV                           |
|                          |                                     | $I_{SINK} = 100\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                   | ●   | 105  | 240  | mV                           |
| $V_{OH}$                 | Output Swing High (Notes 6, 9)      | No Load                                                                                                                       | ●   | 50   | 120  | mV                           |
|                          |                                     | $I_{SOURCE} = 100\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                 | ●   | 195  | 350  | mV                           |
| $I_{SC}$                 | Short Circuit Current               | Short to GND                                                                                                                  |     | 4    | 9    | mA                           |
|                          |                                     | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                                              | ●   | 3    |      | mA                           |
|                          |                                     | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                                            | ●   | 1    |      | mA                           |
| $I_S$                    | Supply Current per Amplifier        | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                                              | ●   | 1.25 | 1.5  | $\mu\text{A}$                |
|                          |                                     | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                                            | ●   |      | 1.9  | $\mu\text{A}$                |
|                          |                                     |                                                                                                                               |     |      | 2.2  | $\mu\text{A}$                |
| GBW                      | Gain Bandwidth Product              | $f = 100\text{Hz}$                                                                                                            |     | 3    |      | kHz                          |
| SR                       | Slew Rate (Note 11)                 | $A_V = -1$ , $R_F = R_G = 1\text{M}\Omega$                                                                                    |     | 0.55 | 1.3  | V/ms                         |
|                          |                                     | $0^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ\text{C}$                                                                              | ●   | 0.4  |      | V/ms                         |
|                          |                                     | $-40^\circ\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ\text{C}$                                                                            | ●   | 0.2  |      | V/ms                         |
| FPBW                     | Full Power Bandwidth                | $V_{OUT} = 14\text{V}_{P-P}$ (Note 10)                                                                                        |     | 30   |      | Hz                           |

# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(LT6003H, LT6004H, LT6005H) The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full specified temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C} \leq T_A \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$ .  $V_S = \pm 8\text{V}$ ,  $V_{\text{CM}} = V_{\text{OUT}} = \text{half supply}$ ,  $R_L$  to ground, unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL                          | PARAMETER                           | CONDITIONS                                                                                                                                                                        | MIN              | TYP            | MAX                    | UNITS                                                            |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| $V_{\text{OS}}$                 | Input Offset Voltage                | LT6003S5, LT6004MS8<br>LT6005GN<br>LT6004DD, LT6005DHC<br>LT6003DC                                                                                                                | ●<br>●<br>●<br>● |                | 1.6<br>1.8<br>2<br>2.2 | mV<br>mV<br>mV<br>mV                                             |
| $\Delta V_{\text{OS}}/\Delta T$ | Input Offset Voltage Drift (Note 5) | S5, MS8, GN<br>DC, DD, DHC                                                                                                                                                        | ●<br>●           | 2<br>3         | 6<br>8                 | $\mu\text{V}/^{\circ}\text{C}$<br>$\mu\text{V}/^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| $I_B$                           | Input Bias Current                  | LT6003<br>LT6004, LT6005                                                                                                                                                          | ●<br>●           |                | 6<br>12                | nA<br>nA                                                         |
| $I_{\text{OS}}$                 | Input Offset Current                | LT6003<br>LT6004, LT6005                                                                                                                                                          | ●<br>●           |                | 2<br>4                 | nA<br>nA                                                         |
| CMRR                            | Common Mode Rejection Ratio         | $V_{\text{CM}} = -7.7\text{V}$ to $6.9\text{V}$<br>$V_{\text{CM}} = -7.7\text{V}$ to $7.7\text{V}$ , S5, MS8, GN<br>$V_{\text{CM}} = -7.7\text{V}$ to $7.7\text{V}$ , DC, DD, DHC | ●<br>●<br>●      | 90<br>78<br>76 |                        | dB<br>dB<br>dB                                                   |
|                                 | Input Offset Voltage Shift          | $V_{\text{CM}} = -7.7\text{V}$ to $6.9\text{V}$<br>$V_{\text{CM}} = -7.7\text{V}$ to $7.7\text{V}$ , S5, MS8, GN<br>$V_{\text{CM}} = -7.7\text{V}$ to $7.7\text{V}$ , DC, DD, DHC | ●<br>●<br>●      |                | 460<br>1.9<br>2.5      | $\mu\text{V}$<br>mV<br>mV                                        |
|                                 | Input Voltage Range                 | Guaranteed by CMRR                                                                                                                                                                | ●                | -7.7           | 7.7                    | V                                                                |
| PSRR                            | Power Supply Rejection Ratio        | $V_S = \pm 1.1\text{V}$ to $\pm 8\text{V}$                                                                                                                                        | ●                | 84             |                        | dB                                                               |
| $V_{\text{OL}}$                 | Output Swing Low (Notes 6, 8)       | No Load<br>$I_{\text{SINK}} = 100\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                                                     | ●<br>●           |                | 60<br>275              | mV<br>mV                                                         |
| $V_{\text{OH}}$                 | Output Swing High (Note 6)          | No Load<br>$I_{\text{SOURCE}} = 100\mu\text{A}$                                                                                                                                   | ●<br>●           |                | 140<br>400             | mV<br>mV                                                         |
| $I_{\text{SC}}$                 | Short Circuit Current               | Short to GND                                                                                                                                                                      | ●                | 1              |                        | mA                                                               |
| $I_S$                           | Supply Current per Amplifier        |                                                                                                                                                                                   | ●                |                | 3                      | $\mu\text{A}$                                                    |
| SR                              | Slew Rate (Note 11)                 | $A_V = -1$ , $R_F = R_G = 1\text{M}\Omega$                                                                                                                                        | ●                | 0.2            |                        | V/ms                                                             |

**Note 1:** Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

**Note 2:** A heat sink may be required to keep the junction temperature below absolute maximum. This depends on the power supply voltage and how many amplifiers are shorted. The  $\theta_{JA}$  specified for the DC, DD and DHC packages is with minimal PCB heat spreading metal. Using expanded metal area on all layers of a board reduces this value.

**Note 3:** The LT6003C/LT6004C/LT6005C and LT6003I/LT6004I/LT6005I are guaranteed functional over the temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The LT6003H/LT6004H/LT6005H are guaranteed functional over the operating temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

**Note 4:** The LT6003C/LT6004C/LT6005C are guaranteed to meet specified performance from  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $70^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The LT6003C/LT6004C/LT6005C are designed, characterized and expected to meet specified performance from

$-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  but are not tested or QA sampled at these temperatures. The LT6003I/LT6004I/LT6005I are guaranteed to meet specified performance from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $85^{\circ}\text{C}$ . The LT6003H/LT6004H/LT6005H are guaranteed to meet specified performance from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

**Note 5:** This parameter is not 100% tested.

**Note 6:** Output voltage swings are measured between the output and power supply rails.

**Note 7:** Limits are guaranteed by correlation to  $V_S = 5\text{V}$  tests.

**Note 8:** Limits are guaranteed by correlation to  $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$  tests

**Note 9:** Limits are guaranteed by correlation to  $V_S = \pm 8\text{V}$  tests

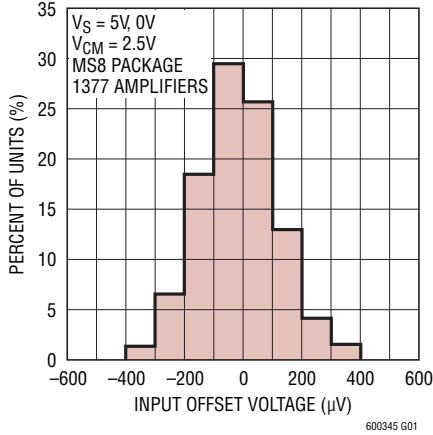
**Note 10:** Full-power bandwidth is calculated from the slew rate:

$$\text{FPBW} = \text{SR}/\pi V_{P-P}$$

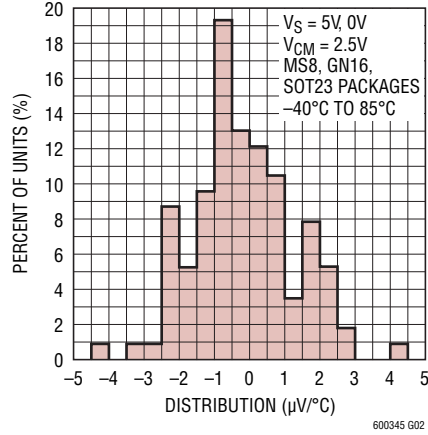
**Note 11:** Slew rate measured at  $V_S = 1.8\text{V}$ ,  $V_{\text{OUT}} = 0.4\text{V}$  to  $1.4\text{V}$  is used to guarantee by correlation the slew rate at  $V_S = 5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{\text{OUT}} = 1\text{V}$  to  $4\text{V}$  and the slew rate at  $V_S = \pm 8\text{V}$ ,  $V_{\text{OUT}} = -5\text{V}$  to  $5\text{V}$ .

# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

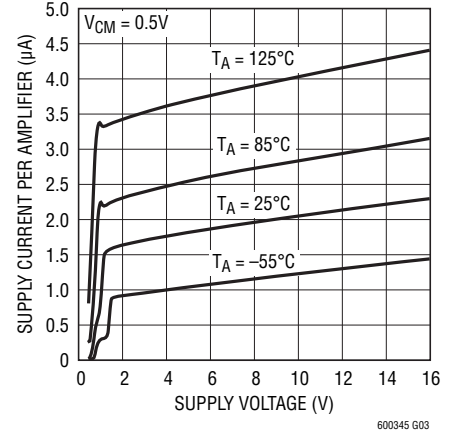
**$V_{OS}$  Distribution**



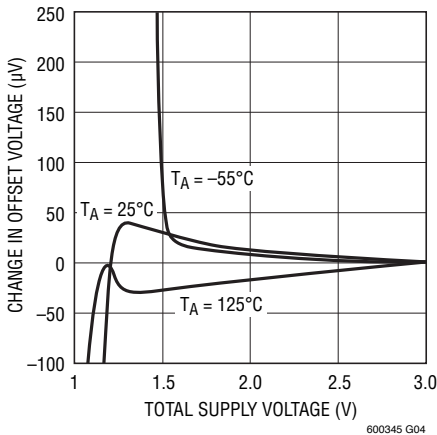
**TC  $V_{OS}$  Distribution**



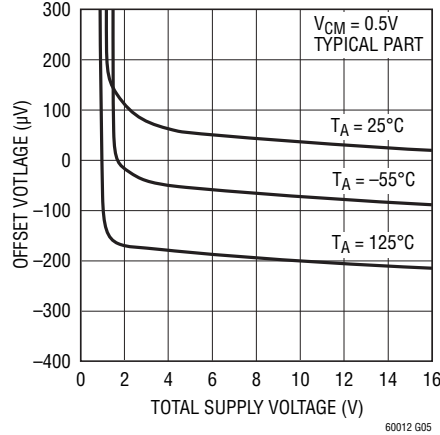
**Supply Current vs Supply Voltage**



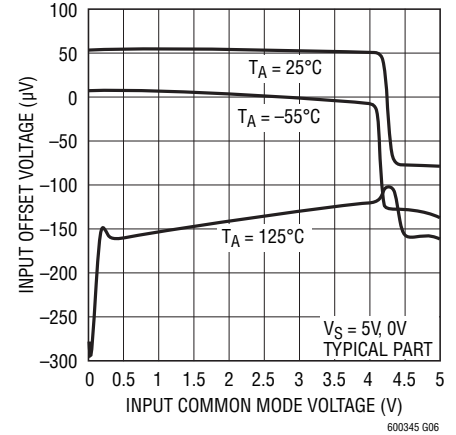
**Change in Input Offset Voltage vs Total Supply Voltage**



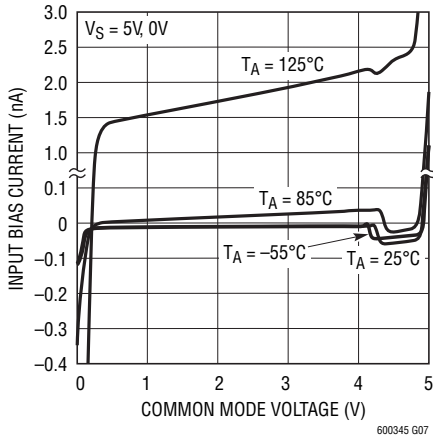
**Input Offset Voltage vs Total Supply Voltage**



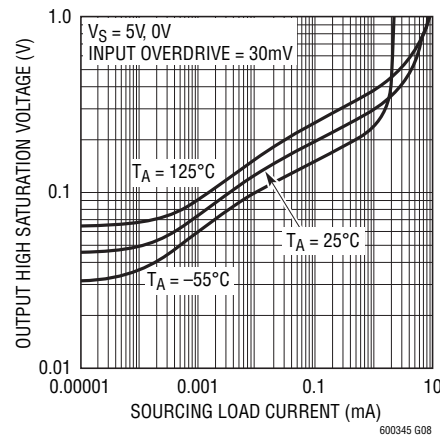
**Input Offset Voltage vs Input Common Mode Voltage**



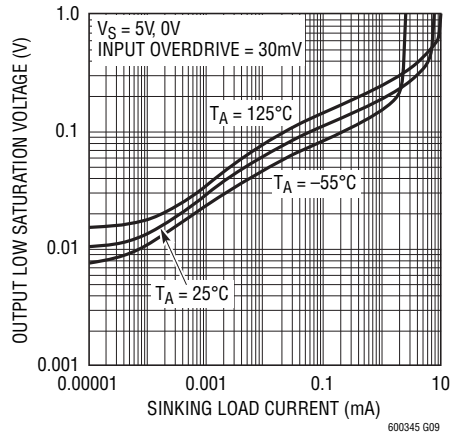
**Input Bias Current vs Common Mode Voltage**



**Output Saturation Voltage vs Load Current (Output High)**

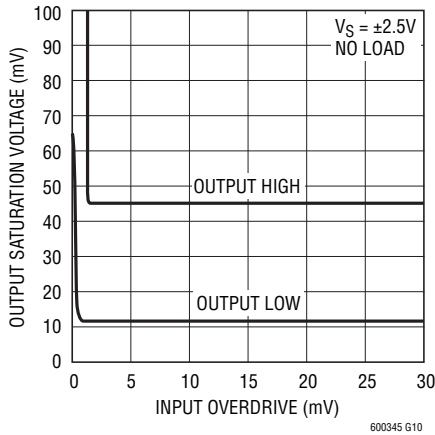


**Output Saturation Voltage vs Load Current (Output Low)**

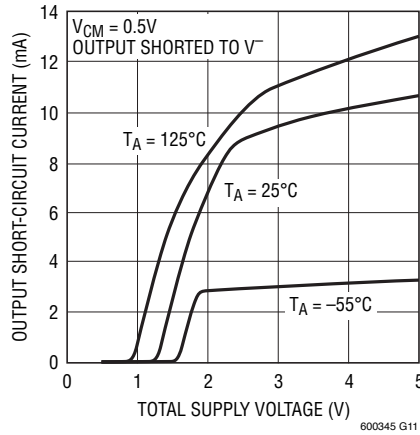


# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

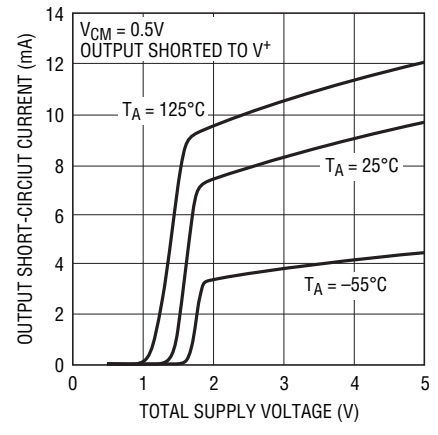
**Output Saturation Voltage vs Input Overdrive**



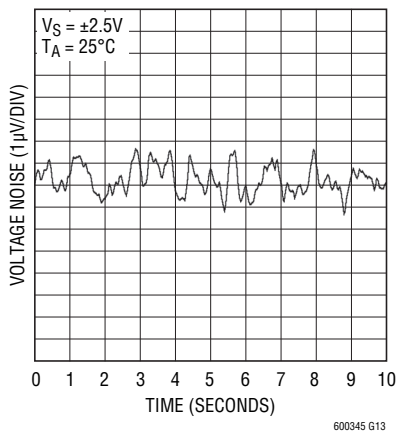
**Output Short-Circuit Current vs Total Supply Voltage (Sourcing)**



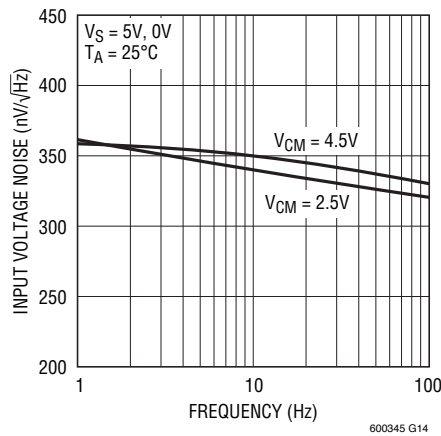
**Output Short-Circuit Current vs Total Supply Voltage (Sinking)**



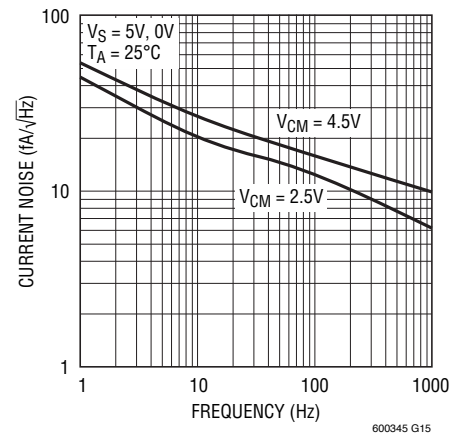
**0.1Hz to 10Hz Voltage Noise**



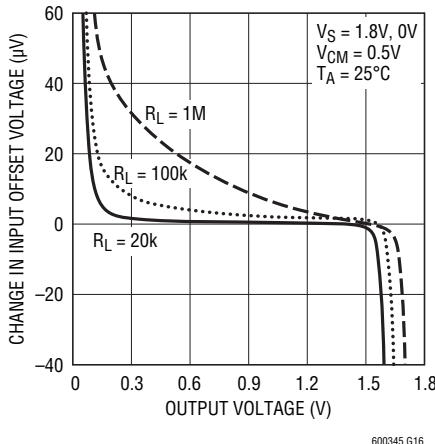
**Voltage Noise vs Frequency**



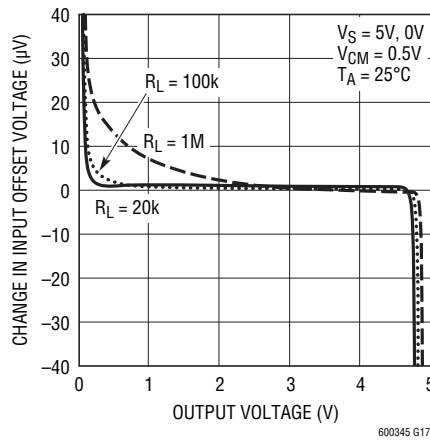
**Current Noise vs Frequency**



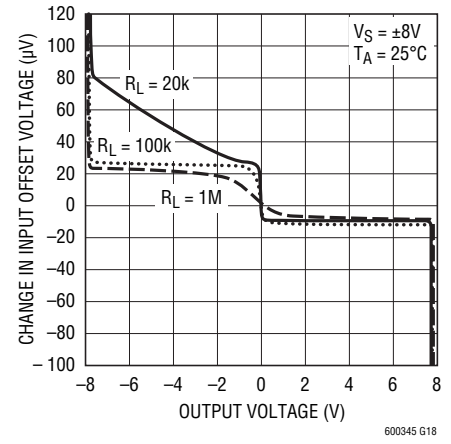
**Open-Loop Gain**



**Open-Loop Gain**

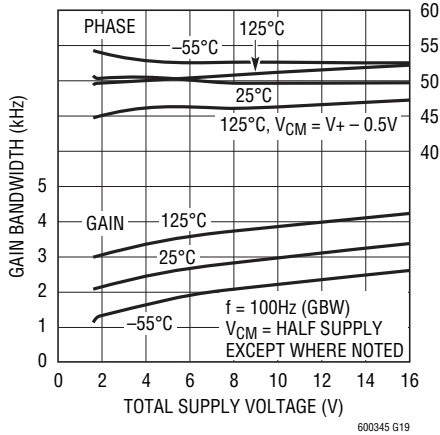


**Open-Loop Gain**

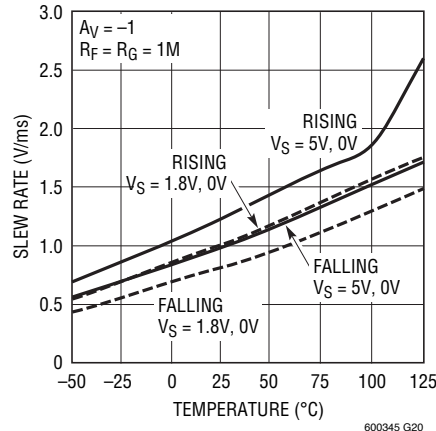


# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

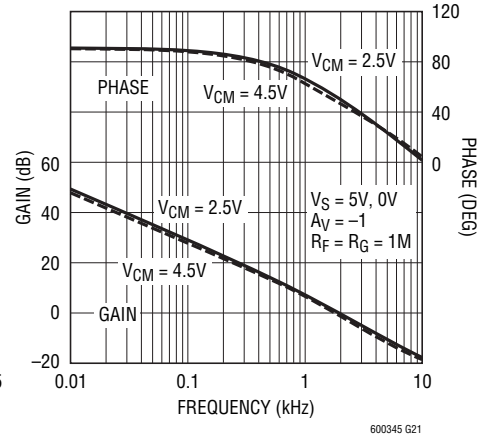
**Gain Bandwidth and Phase Margin vs Total Supply Voltage**



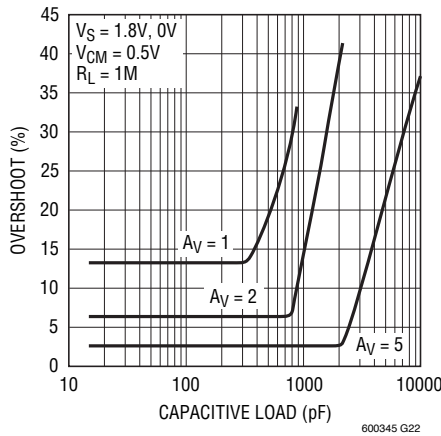
**Slew Rate vs Temperature**



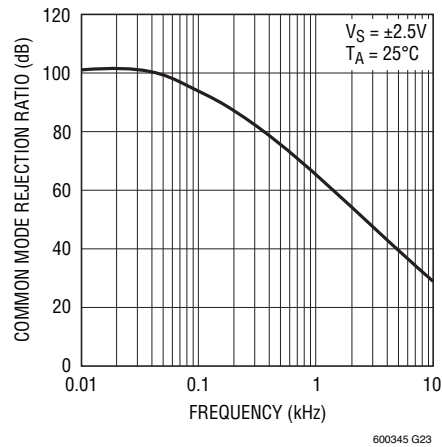
**Gain and Phase vs Frequency**



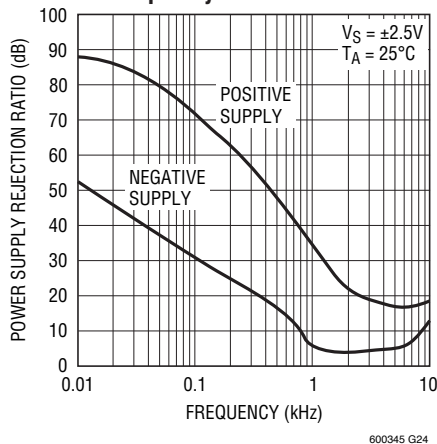
**Capacitive Load Handling  
Overshoot vs Capacitive Load**



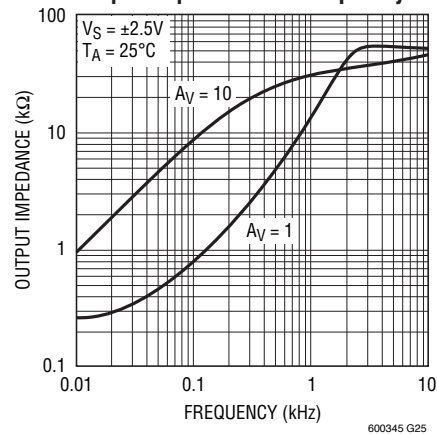
**Common Mode Rejection Ratio  
vs Frequency**



**Power Supply Rejection Ratio  
vs Frequency**

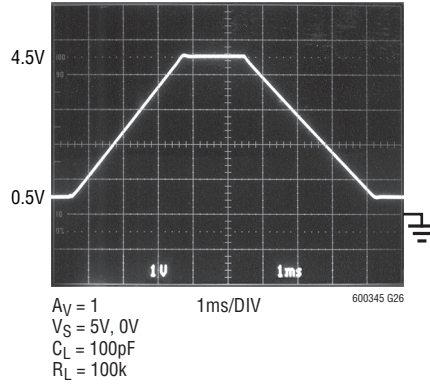


**Output Impedance vs Frequency**

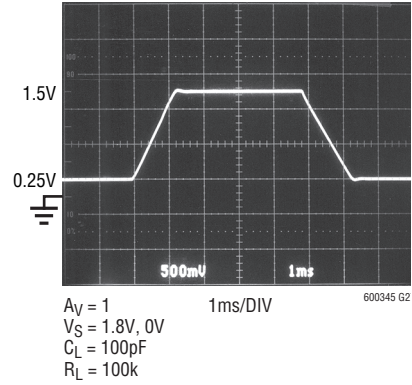


## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

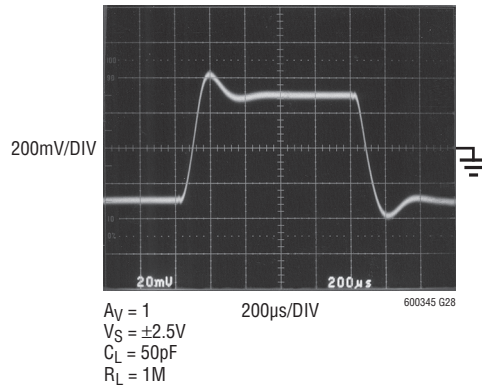
Large-Signal Response



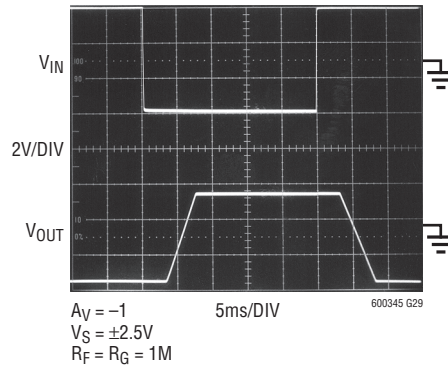
Large-Signal Response



Small-Signal Response



Output Saturation Recovery



SIMPLIFIED SCHEMATIC

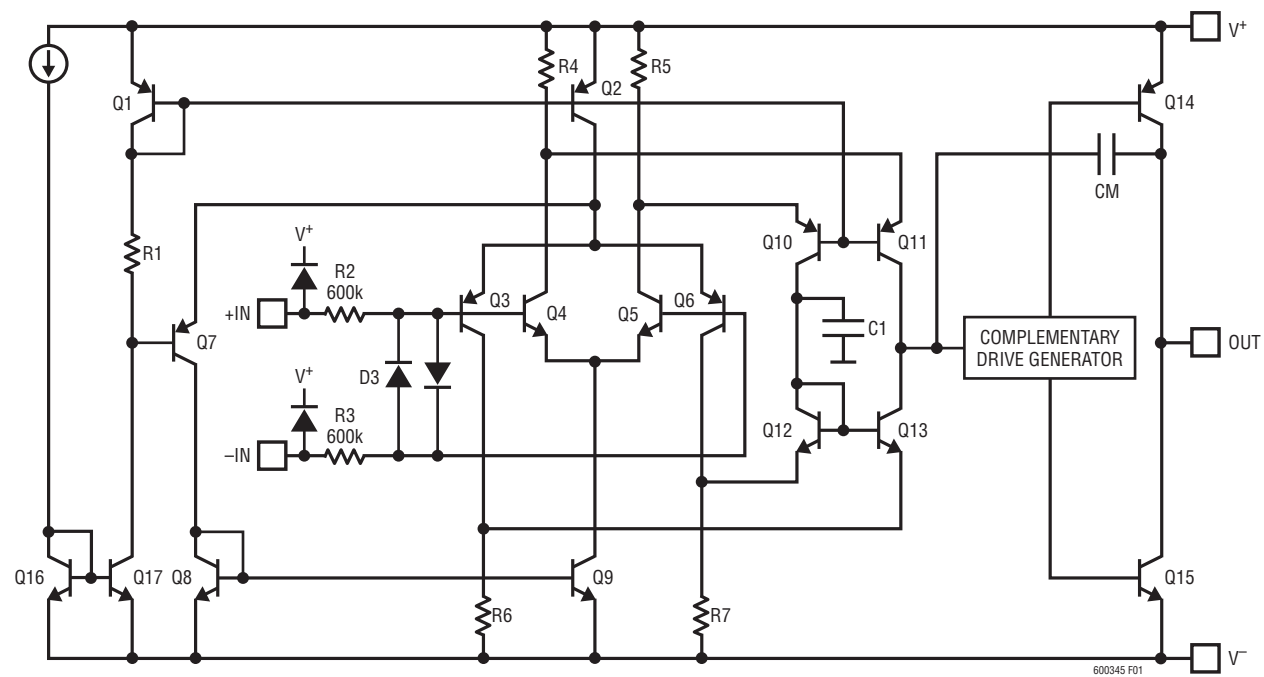


Figure 1

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

### Supply Voltage

The positive supply of the LT6003/LT6004/LT6005 should be bypassed with a small capacitor (about 0.01 $\mu$ F) within an inch of the pin. When driving heavy loads, an additional 4.7 $\mu$ F electrolytic capacitor should be used. When using split supplies, the same is true for the negative supply pin.

### Rail-to-Rail Characteristics

The LT6003/LT6004/LT6005 are fully functional for an input signal range from the negative supply to the positive supply. Figure 1 shows a simplified schematic of the amplifier. The input stage consists of two differential amplifiers, a PNP stage Q3/Q6 and an NPN stage Q4/Q5 that are active over different ranges of the input common mode voltage. The PNP stage is active for common mode voltages,  $V_{CM}$ , between the negative supply to approximately 0.9V below the positive supply. As  $V_{CM}$  moves closer towards the positive supply, the transistor Q7 will steer Q2's tail current to the current mirror Q8/Q9, activating the NPN differential pair. The PNP pair becomes inactive for the rest of the input common mode voltage range up to the positive supply.

The second stage is a folded cascode and current mirror that converts the input stage differential signals into a single ended output. Capacitor C1 reduces the unity cross frequency and improves the frequency stability without degrading the gain bandwidth of the amplifier. The complementary drive generator supplies current to the output transistors that swing from rail to rail.

### Input

Input bias current ( $I_B$ ) is minimized with cancellation circuitry on both input stages. The cancellation circuitry remains active when  $V_{CM}$  is more than 300mV from either rail. As  $V_{CM}$  approaches  $V^-$  the cancellation circuitry turns off and  $I_B$  is determined by the tail current of Q2 and the

beta of the PNP input transistors. As  $V_{CM}$  approaches  $V^+$  devices in the cancellation circuitry saturate causing  $I_B$  to increase (in the nanoamp range). Input offset voltage errors due to  $I_B$  can be minimized by equalizing the noninverting and inverting source impedances.

The input offset voltage changes depending on which input stage is active; input offset voltage is trimmed on both input stages, and is guaranteed to be 500 $\mu$ V max in the PNP stage. By trimming the input offset voltage of both input stages, the input offset voltage shift over the entire common mode range (CMRR) is typically 160 $\mu$ V, maintaining the precision characteristics of the amplifier.

The input stage of the LT6003/LT6004/LT6005 incorporates phase reversal protection to prevent wrong polarity outputs from occurring when the inputs are driven up to 9V below the negative rail. 600k protective resistors are included in the input leads so that current does not become excessive when the inputs are forced below  $V^-$  or when a large differential signal is applied. Input current should be limited to 10mA when the inputs are driven above the positive rail.

### Output

The output of the LT6003/LT6004/LT6005 is guaranteed to swing within 100mV of the positive rail and 50mV of the negative rail with no load, over the industrial temperature range. The LT6003/LT6004/LT6005 can typically source 8mA on a single 5V supply. Sourcing current is reduced to 5mA on a single 1.8V supply as noted in the electrical characteristics. However, when sourcing more than 250 $\mu$ A with an output load impedance greater than 20k $\Omega$ , a 1 $\mu$ F capacitor in series with a 2k resistor should be placed from the output to ground to insure stability.

The normally reverse-biased substrate diode from the output to  $V^-$  will cause unlimited currents to flow when the output is forced below  $V^-$ . If the current is transient and limited to 100mA, no damage will occur.

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

### Gain

The open-loop gain is almost independent of load when the output is sourcing current. This optimizes performance in single supply applications where the load is returned to ground. The Typical Performance Characteristics curve of Open-Loop Gain for various loads shows the details.

### Start-Up and Output Saturation Characteristics

Micropower op amps are often not micropower during start-up or during output saturation. This can wreak havoc on limited current supplies. In the worst case there may not be enough supply current available to take the system up to nominal voltages. Unlike the LT6003/LT6004/LT6005, when the output saturates, some op amps may draw excessive current and pull down the supplies, compromising rail-to-rail performance. Figure 2 shows the start-up characteristics of the LT6003/LT6004/LT6005 for three limiting cases. The circuits are shown in Figure 3. One circuit creates a positive offset forcing the output to come up saturated high. Another circuit creates a negative offset forcing the output to come up saturated low, while the last circuit brings the output up at 1/2 supply. In all cases, the supply current is well controlled and is not excessive when the output is on either rail.

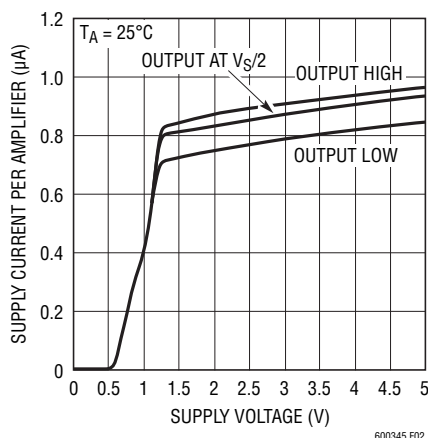


Figure 2. Start-Up Characteristics

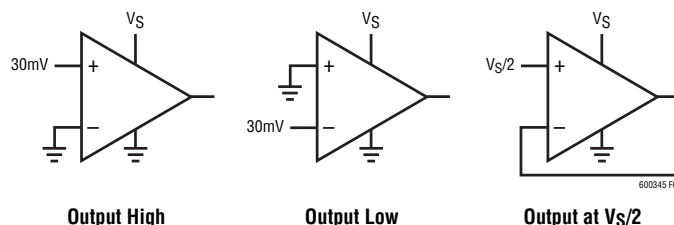
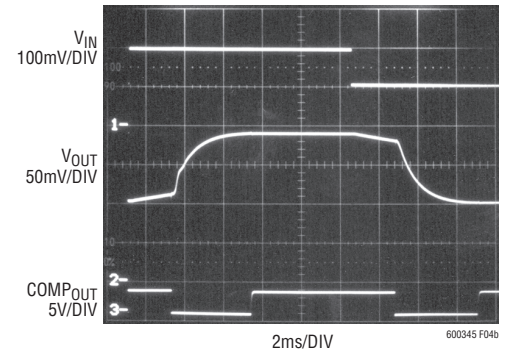
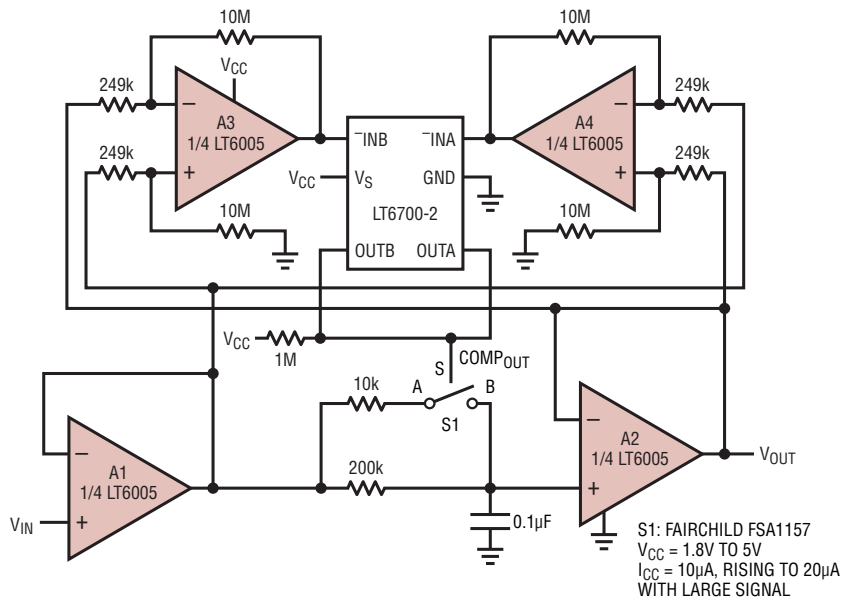


Figure 3. Circuits for Start-Up Characteristics

### Adaptive Filter

The circuit of Figure 4 shows the LT6005 applied as a micropower adaptive filter, which automatically adjusts the time constant depending on the signal level. Op amp A1 buffers the input onto the RC which has either a 1ms or 20ms time constant depending on the state of switch S1. The signal is then buffered to the output by op amp A2. Op amps A3 and A4 are configured as gain-of-40 difference amplifiers, gaining up the difference between the buffered input voltage and the output. When there is no difference, the outputs of A3 and A4 will be near zero. When a positive signal step is applied to the input, the output of A3 rises. When a negative signal step is applied to the input, the output of A4 rises. These voltages are fed to the LT6700-2 comparator which has a built in 400mV reference. If the input step exceeds 10mV, the output of the difference amplifiers will exceed 400mV and the comparator output (wired in OR gate fashion) falls low. This turns on S1, reducing the time constant and speeding up the settling. The overall effect is that the circuit provides “slow filtering” with “fast settling.” Waveforms for a 100mV input step are shown in the accompanying photo. The fast 1ms time constant is obvious in the output waveform, while the slow time constant is discernible as the slow ramping sections. That the slow time constant is discernible at all is due to delay time in the difference amplifier and comparator functions.

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION



ADAPTIVE FILTER IMPROVES INHERENT TRADE-OFF OF SETTLING TIME VS NOISE FILTERING. SMALL SIGNAL DC STEPS SETTLE WITH A 20ms TIME CONSTANT FOR AN 8Hz NOISE BANDWIDTH. LARGE STEP SIGNALS (>10mV) CAUSE S1 TO TURN ON, SPEEDING UP THE TIME CONSTANT TO 1ms, FOR IMPROVED SETTling. AS THE OUTPUT SETTLES BACK TO WITHIN 10mV, S1 TURNS OFF AGAIN, RESTORING THE 20ms TIME CONSTANT, FOR IMPROVED FILTERING.

600345 F04

Figure 4. Adaptive Filter

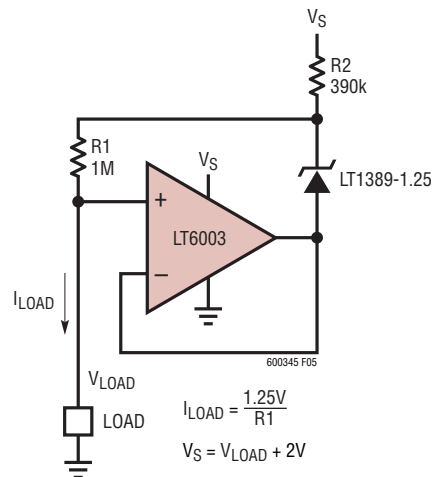
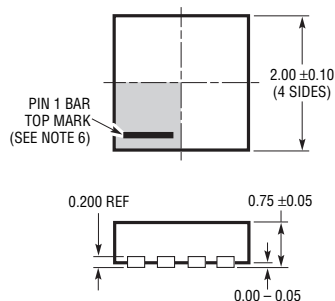
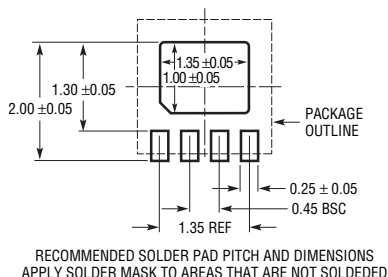


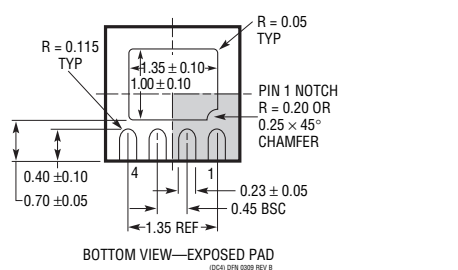
Figure 5. Precision 1.25μA Current Source

# PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

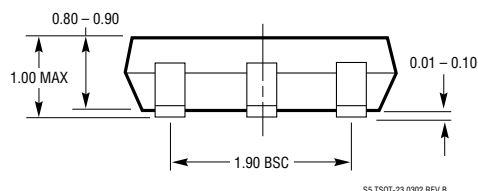
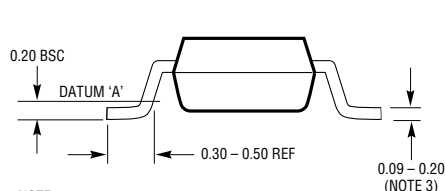
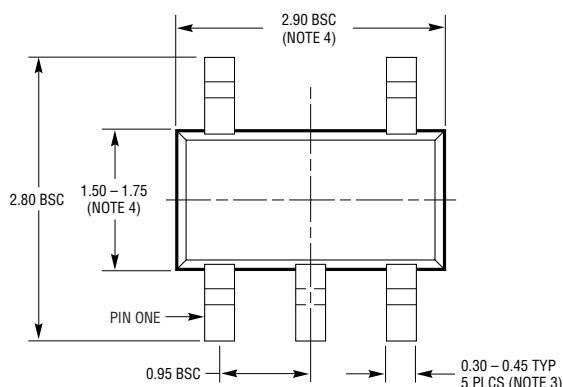
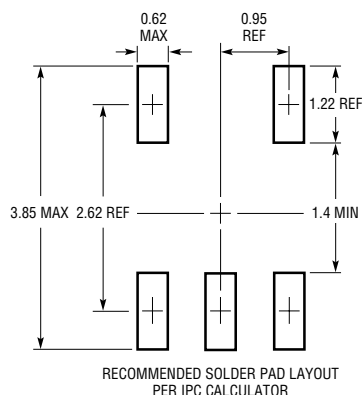
## DC Package 4-Lead Plastic DFN (2mm × 2mm) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1724 Rev B)



- NOTE:
1. DRAWING IS NOT A JEDEC PACKAGE OUTLINE
  2. DRAWING NOT TO SCALE
  3. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
  4. DIMENSIONS OF EXPOSED PAD ON BOTTOM OF PACKAGE DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH, IF PRESENT, SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15mm ON ANY SIDE



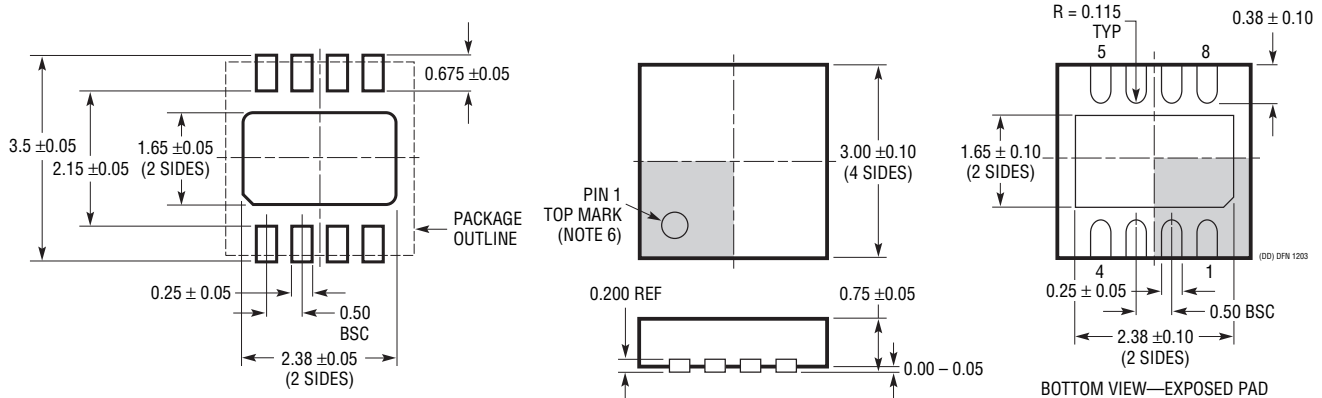
## S5 Package 5-Lead Plastic TSOT-23 (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1635)



- NOTE:
1. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
  2. DRAWING NOT TO SCALE
  3. DIMENSIONS ARE INCLUSIVE OF PLATING
  4. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH AND METAL BURR
  5. MOLD FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.254mm
  6. JEDEC PACKAGE REFERENCE IS MO-193

# PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

## DD Package 8-Lead Plastic DFN (3mm × 3mm) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1698)

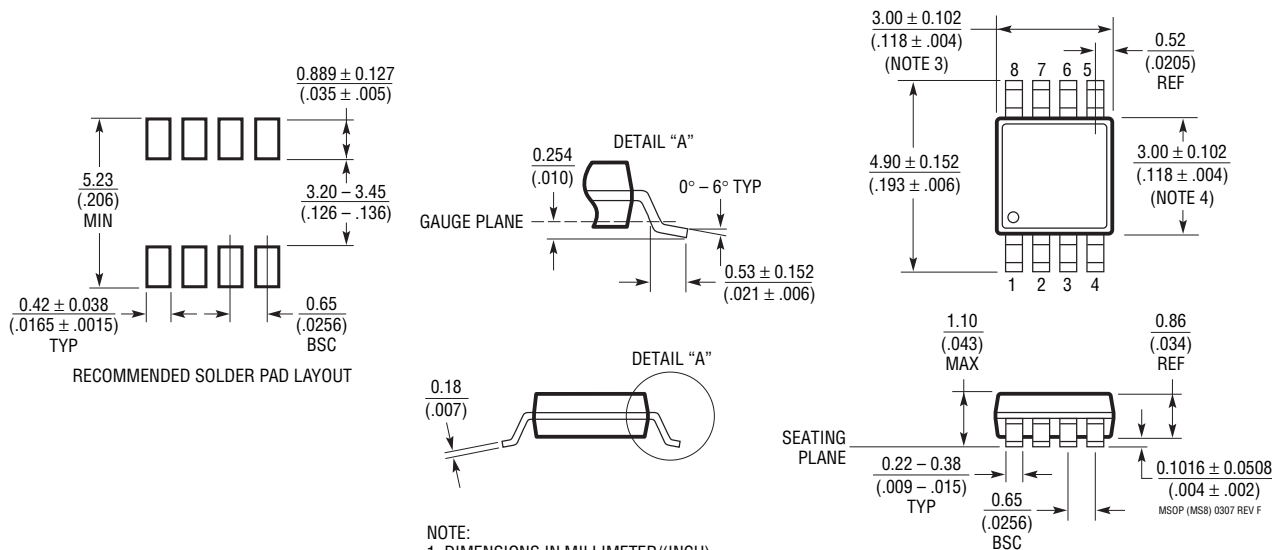


RECOMMENDED SOLDER PAD PITCH AND DIMENSIONS

**NOTE:**

1. DRAWING TO BE MADE A JEDEC PACKAGE OUTLINE M0-229 VARIATION OF (WEED-1)
2. DRAWING NOT TO SCALE
3. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS
4. DIMENSIONS OF EXPOSED PAD ON BOTTOM OF PACKAGE DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH, IF PRESENT, SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.15mm ON ANY SIDE
5. EXPOSED PAD SHALL BE SOLDER PLATED
6. SHADED AREA IS ONLY A REFERENCE FOR PIN 1 LOCATION ON TOP AND BOTTOM OF PACKAGE

## MS8 Package 8-Lead Plastic MSOP (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1660 Rev F)

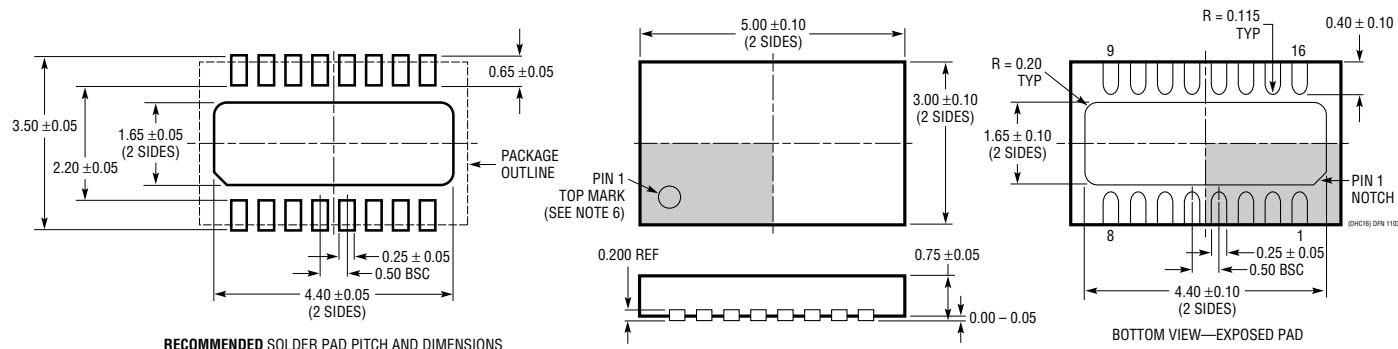


**NOTE:**

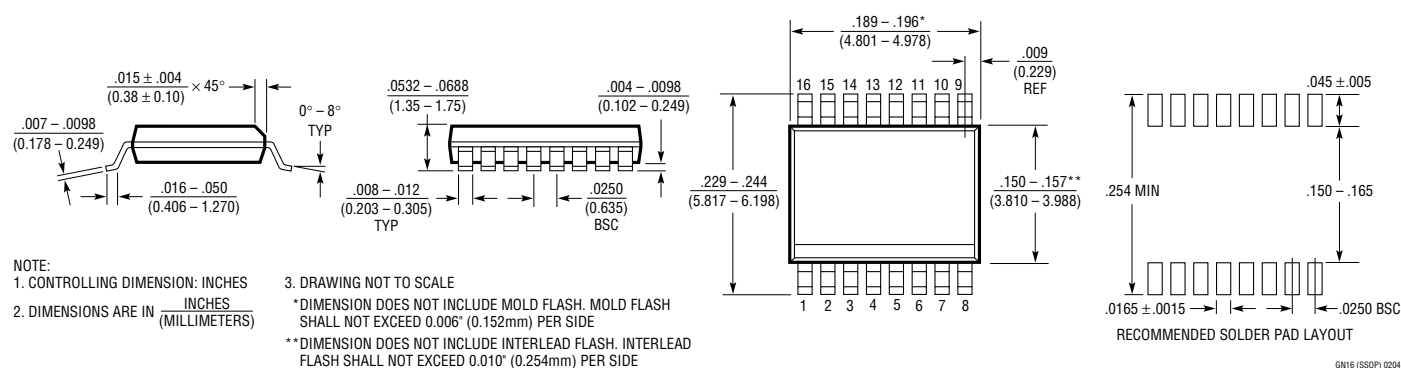
1. DIMENSIONS IN MILLIMETER/(INCH)
2. DRAWING NOT TO SCALE
3. DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.152mm (.006") PER SIDE
4. DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS. INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.152mm (.006") PER SIDE
5. LEAD COPLANARITY (BOTTOM OF LEADS AFTER FORMING) SHALL BE 0.102mm (.004") MAX

## PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

### DHC Package 16-Lead Plastic DFN (5mm × 3mm) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1706)



### GN Package 16-Lead Plastic SSOP (Narrow .150 Inch) (Reference LTC DWG # 05-08-1641)



GN16 (SSOP) 0204

**REVISION HISTORY** (Revision history begins at Rev D)

| REV | DATE | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                       | PAGE NUMBER |
|-----|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| D   | 3/11 | Changed package description from TSSOP to SSOP in Description, Absolute Maximum Ratings, Pin Configuration, and Order Information | 1 to 3      |

