



1Gbps to 12.5Gbps

Passive Equalizer for Backplanes and Cables

General Description

The MAX3787 is a 1Gbps to 12.5Gbps equalization network that compensates for transmission medium losses encountered with FR4 and cables. The equalization network is composed entirely of passive components and functions equally well for 8b/10b or scrambled signals. It is packaged in a small 1.5mm x 1.5mm chip-scale package (UCSP™) that can be placed anywhere along the transmission medium to increase jitter margin for high-speed interconnects. Roughly the size of two 0603 components, the MAX3787 easily provides placement and routing flexibility.

At 8.5Gbps, the MAX3787 compensates for spans up to 18in of FR4 and 7m of cable. At 12.5 Gbps, the MAX3787 compensates for spans up to 12in of FR4 and 3m of cable. Input and output impedance is 100Ω differential. The MAX3787 requires no power and operates over a -40°C to $+125^\circ\text{C}$ temperature range.

Applications

- Backplane Interconnect Compensation
- Cable Interconnect Compensation
- Chip-to-Chip Link Extensions
- Ethernet and Fibre-Channel Serial Modules
- Chassis Life Extension

UCSP is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Features

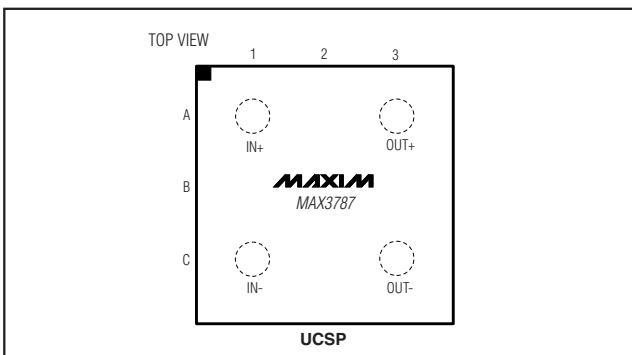
- ◆ No Power Supply Required
- ◆ Small 1.5mm x 1.5mm Chip-Scale Package
- ◆ Passive Equalization Reduces ISI
- ◆ Operates from 1Gbps to 12.5Gbps
- ◆ Extends Board Link
- ◆ Extends Cable Link
- ◆ Coding Independent, 8b/10b or Scrambled

Ordering Information

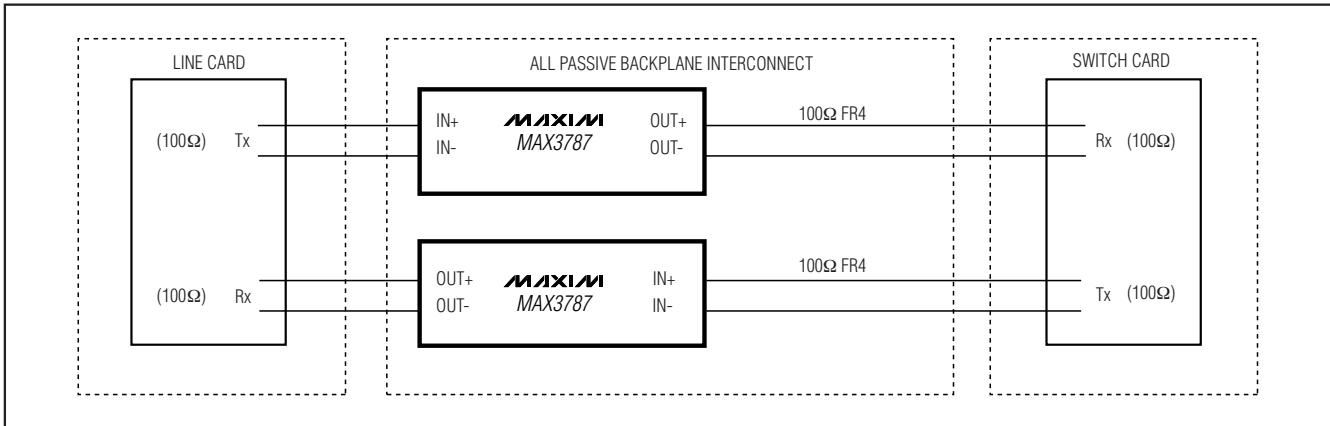
PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX3787ABL	-40°C to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	4 UCSP-4	AET
MAX3787ABL+	-40°C to $+125^\circ\text{C}$	4 UCSP-4	AET

+Denotes lead-free package.

Pin Configuration



Typical Application Circuits



Typical Application Circuits continued at end of data sheet.



Maxim Integrated Products 1

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact Maxim/Dallas Direct! at 1-888-629-4642, or visit Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Voltage between (IN+ and OUT+) or (IN- and OUT-) +2V
 Voltage between (IN+ and IN-) or (OUT+ and OUT-) +4V
 Voltage between (IN+ and OUT-) or (IN- and OUT+) +4V

Continuous Power Dissipation ($T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$)
 4-Bump UCSP (derate 3.0mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$) 238mW
 Operating Junction Temperature +150 $^\circ\text{C}$
 Storage Ambient Temperature Range -55 $^\circ\text{C}$ to +150 $^\circ\text{C}$

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

OPERATING CONDITIONS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Operating Ambient Temperature	T_A		-40	+25	+125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Bit Rate		NRZ data	1		12.5	Gbps
CID Tolerance		Consecutive identical digits			100	Bits

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Specifications guaranteed over specified operating conditions. Typical values measured at $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Current			0.0			mA
Input Swing		Measured differentially at point A in Figure 1		3600		mVp-p
Compensation		5GHz relative to 100MHz	6			dB
Input Impedance		Differential, $Z_{\text{LOAD}} = 100\Omega$	100			Ω
Output Impedance		Differential, $Z_{\text{SOURCE}} = 100\Omega$	100			Ω
Through Response		Relative to ideal load, see Figure 2 for setup	See Figure 3 for limits			
Input Return Loss		100MHz to 6GHz	15			dB
Output Return Loss		100MHz to 6GHz	15			dB
Resistance IN+ to IN- and OUT+ to OUT-		No load, high impedance on all ports	112	152		Ω
Resistance IN+ to OUT+ and IN- to OUT-		No load, high impedance on all ports	32	44		Ω
Resistance IN+ to OUT- and IN- to OUT+		No load, high impedance on all ports	112	152		Ω
DC Gain (OUT/IN)		$Z_{\text{LOAD}} = 100\Omega$	0.5			
Residual Deterministic Jitter (Table 1, Notes 1, 2)		3.125Gbps and 6.25Gbps, 18in of 6mil microstrip FR4	0.05			UI
		8.5Gbps, 10.0Gbps, and 12.5Gbps, 18in of 6mil microstrip FR4	0.10			

Note 1: Signal applied differentially at point A as shown in Figure 1. The deterministic jitter at point B is from media-induced loss, not from clock-source modulation. Deterministic jitter is measured at the 50% vertical level of the signal at point C.

Note 2: Difference in deterministic jitter between reference points A and C in Figure 1. Stress pattern: 27 PRBS, 100 zeros, 1, 0, 1, 0, 27 PRBS, 100 ones, 0, 1, 0, 1.

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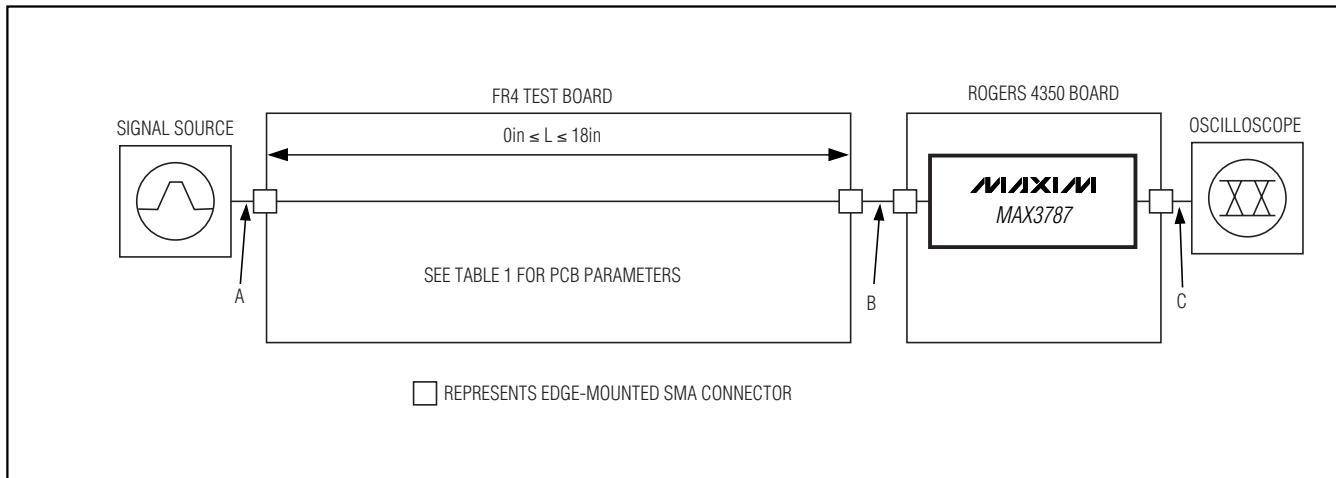


Figure 1. Residual Deterministic Jitter Test Circuit

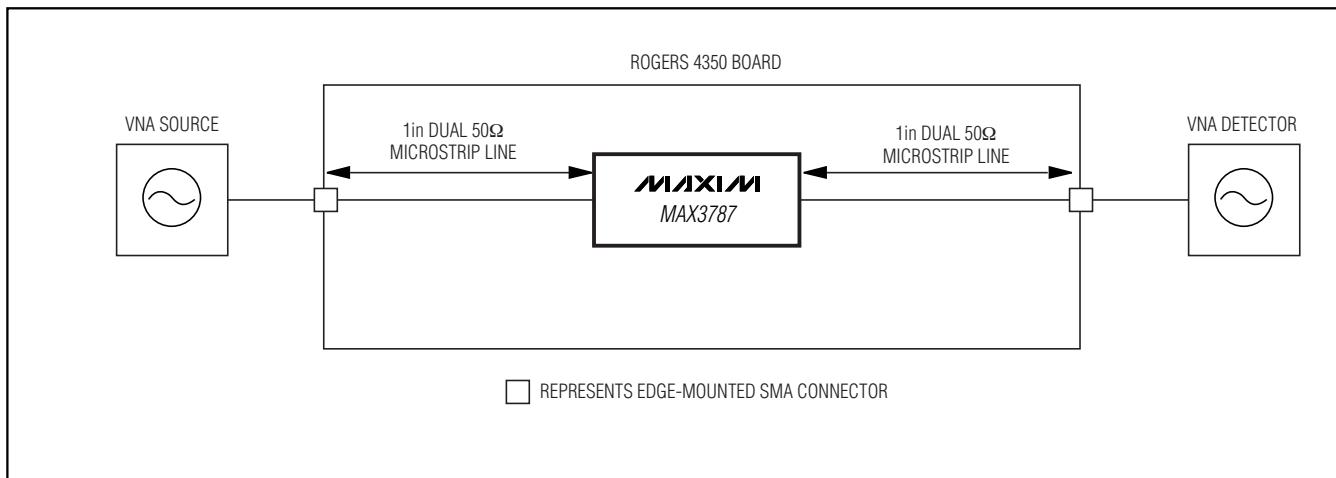


Figure 2. Frequency Response Test Circuit Using Vector Network Analyzer (VNA)

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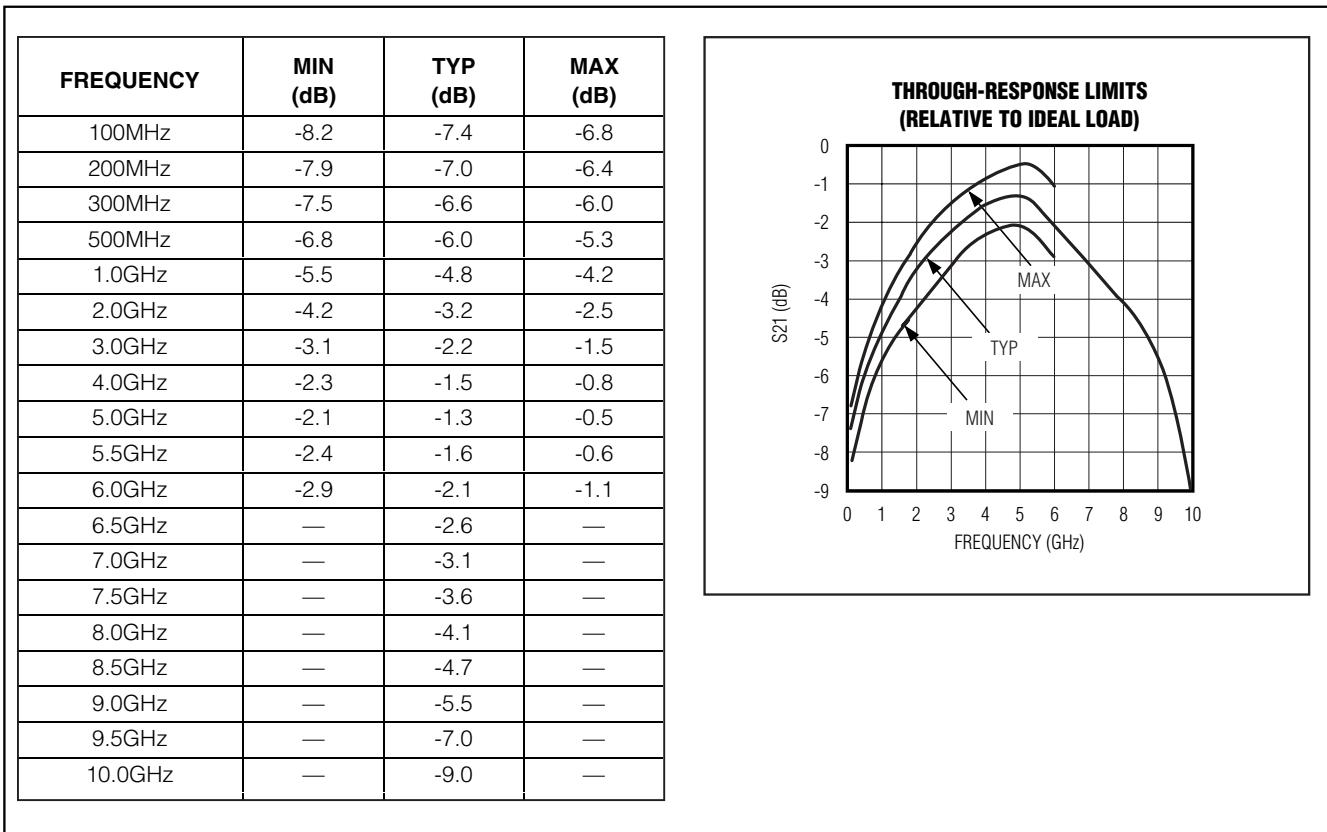


Figure 3. Through Response Limits

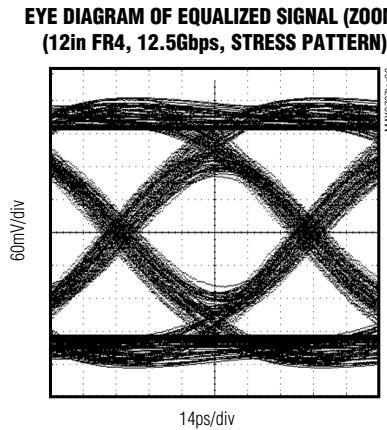
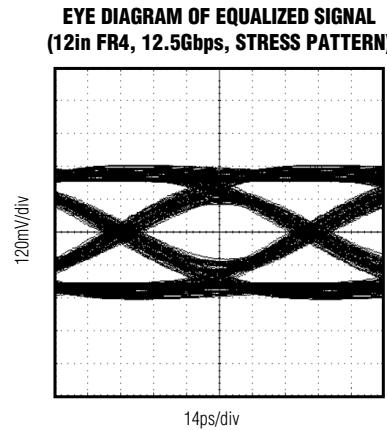
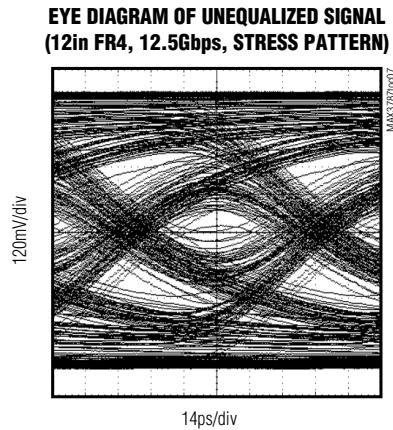
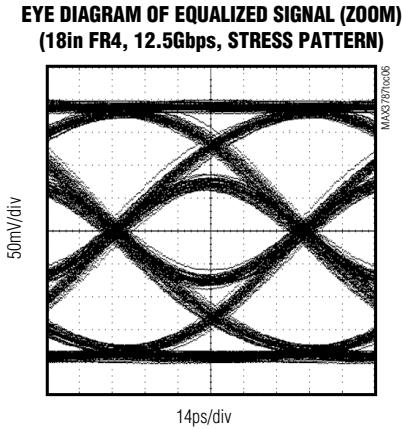
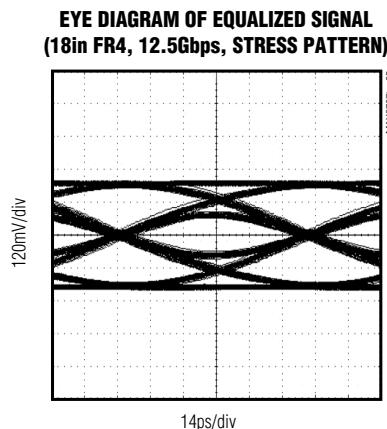
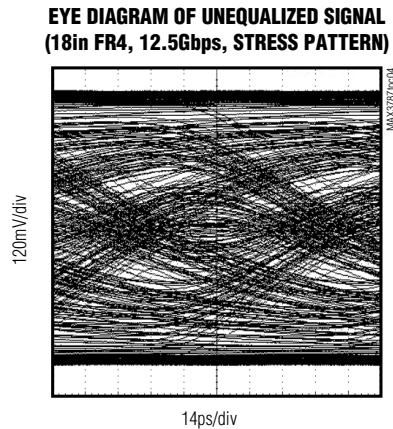
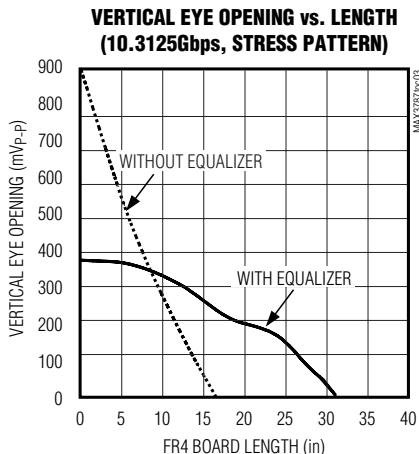
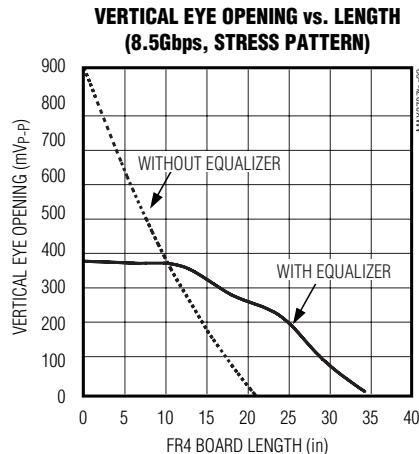
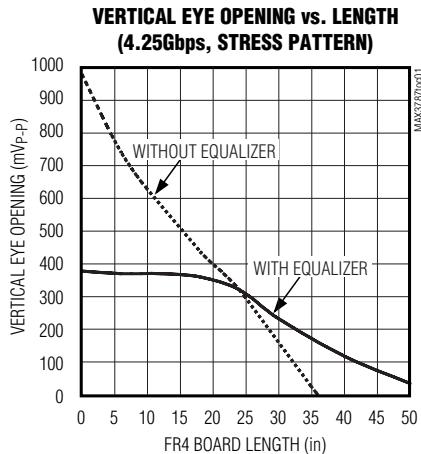
Table 1. PC-Board Assumptions (Board Material is FR4)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Transmission Line	Edge-coupled microstrip line		6		mil
Relative Permittivity at 1GHz	FR4 or similar		4.0		—
Loss Tangent	FR4 or similar		0.02		—
Metal Thickness	1oz copper		1.4		mil
Impedance	Differential	90	100	110	Ω

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Typical Operating Characteristics

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. All measurements were done with 1Vp-p at the source. Stress pattern: 27 PRBS, 100 zeros, 1, 0, 1, 0, 27 PRBS, 100 ones, 0, 1, 0, 1. Residual deterministic jitter graphs were measured using Tektronix's FrameScan®. Deterministic jitter of the system was subtracted from the measured value. Eye diagrams acquired by FrameScan include deterministic jitter of the system (approximately 9ps) but not random jitter. Twin-ax cable: Amphenol Spectra-Strip® Skewclear® 100Ω 24AWG.)



FrameScan is a registered trademark of Tektronix.

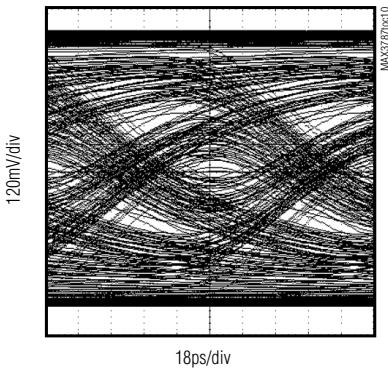
Spectra-Strip and Skewclear are registered trademarks of Amphenol.

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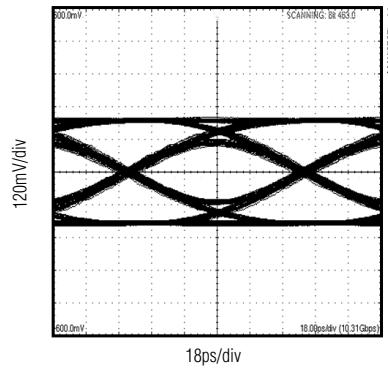
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. All measurements were done with 1Vp.p at the source. Stress pattern: 2⁷ PRBS, 100 zeros, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2⁷ PRBS, 100 ones, 0, 1, 0, 1. Residual deterministic jitter graphs were measured using Tektronix's FrameScan®. Deterministic jitter of the system was subtracted from the measured value. Eye diagrams acquired by FrameScan include deterministic jitter of the system (approximately 9ps) but not random jitter. Twin-ax cable: Amphenol Spectra-Strip® Skewclear® 100Ω 24AWG.)

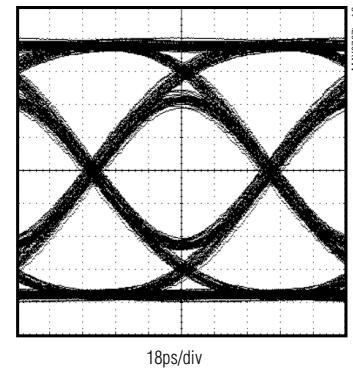
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(18in FR4, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



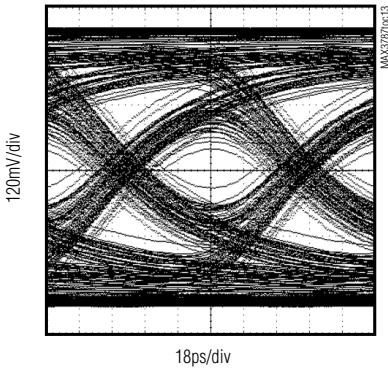
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(18in FR4, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



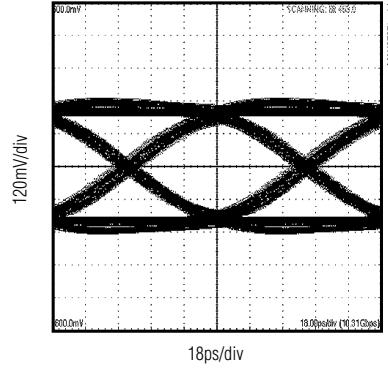
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(18in FR4, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



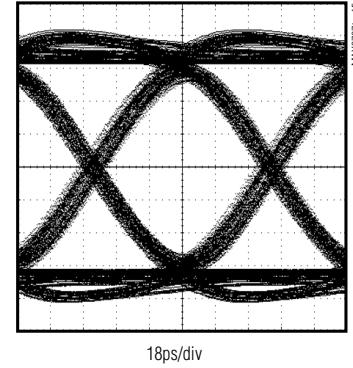
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(12in FR4, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



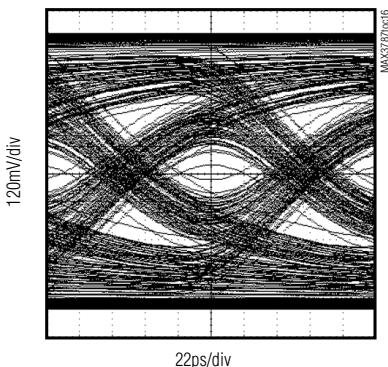
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(12in FR4, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



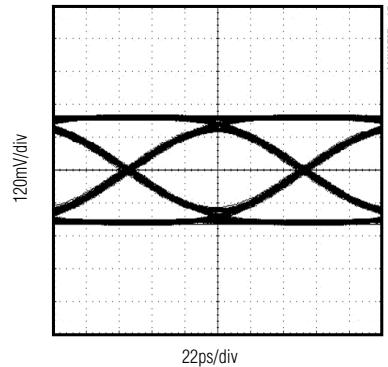
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(12in FR4, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



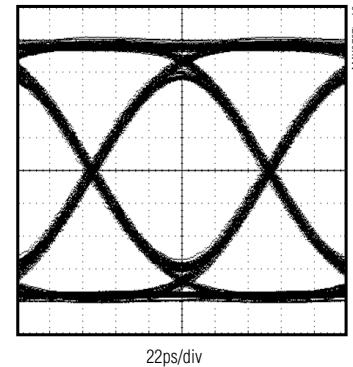
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(18in FR4, 8.5Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(18in FR4, 8.5Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(18in FR4, 8.5Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



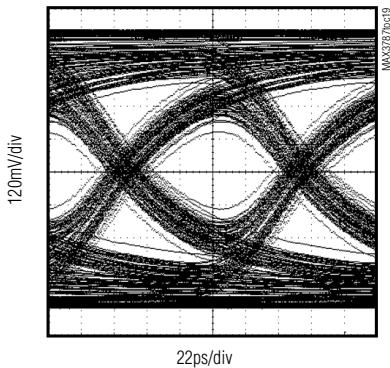
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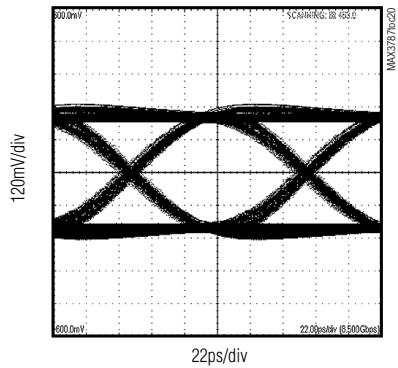
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

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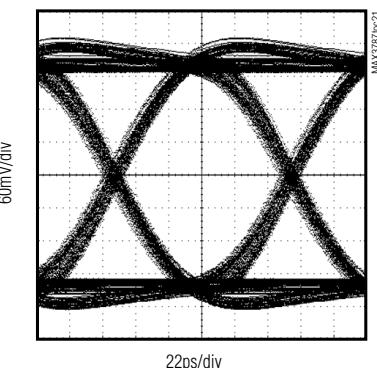
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(12in FR4, 8.5Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



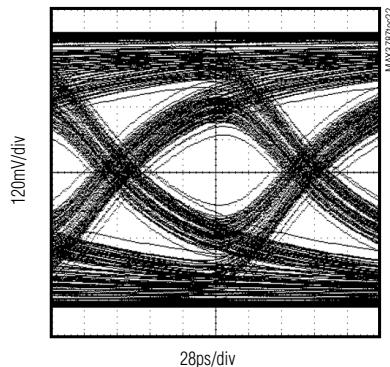
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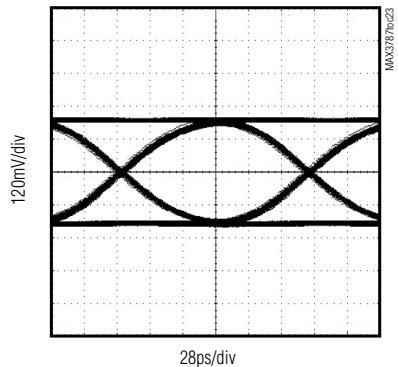
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(12in FR4, 8.5Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



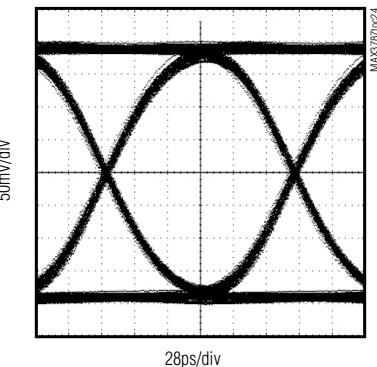
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(18in FR4, 6.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



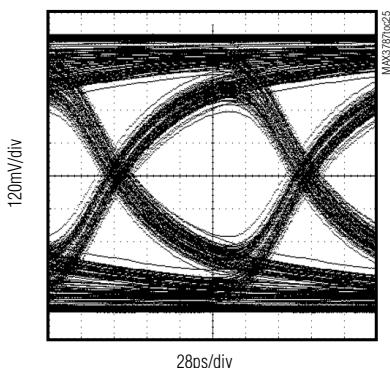
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(18in FR4, 6.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



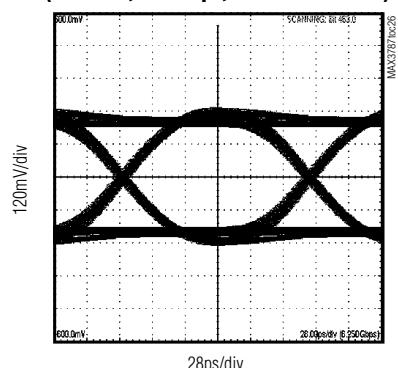
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(18in FR4, 6.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



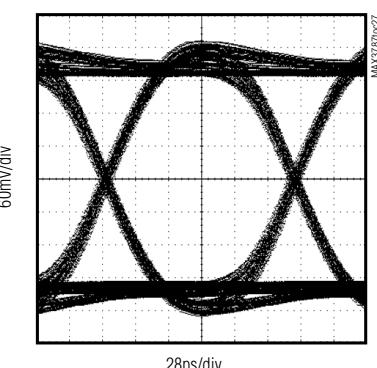
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(12in FR4, 6.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(12in FR4, 6.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(12in FR4, 6.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**

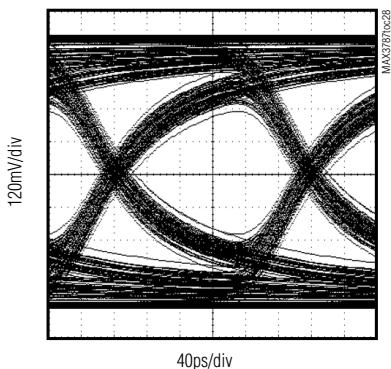


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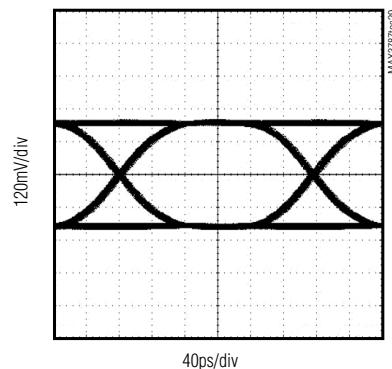
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

(TA = +25°C, unless otherwise noted. All measurements were done with 1Vp-p at the source. Stress pattern: 27 PRBS, 100 zeros, 1, 0, 1, 0, 27 PRBS, 100 ones, 0, 1, 0, 1. Residual deterministic jitter graphs were measured using Tektronix's FrameScan®. Deterministic jitter of the system was subtracted from the measured value. Eye diagrams acquired by FrameScan include deterministic jitter of the system (approximately 9ps) but not random jitter. Twin-ax cable: Amphenol Spectra-Strip® Skewclear® 100Ω 24AWG.)

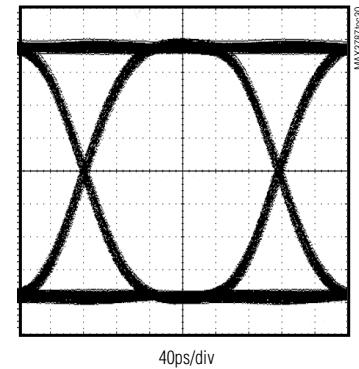
EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL (18in FR4, 4.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



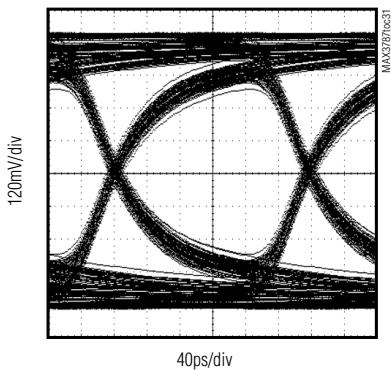
EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (18in FR4, 4.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



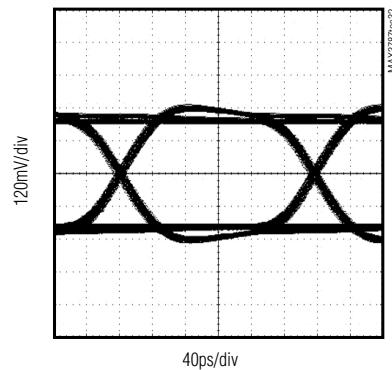
EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM) (18in FR4, 4.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



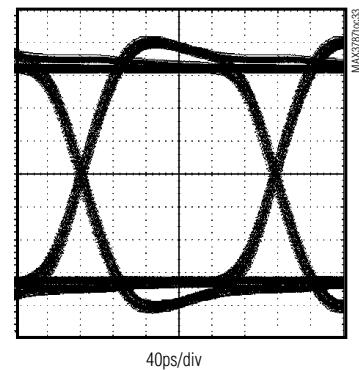
EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL (12in FR4, 4.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



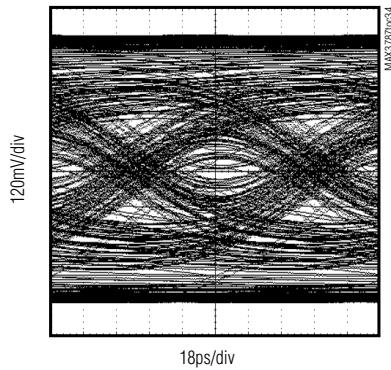
EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (12in FR4, 4.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



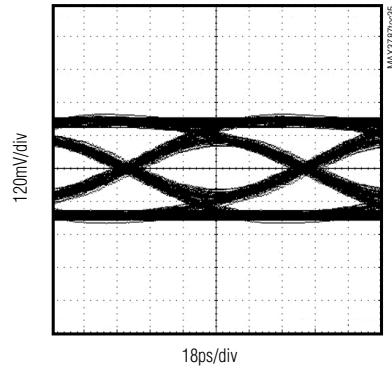
EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM) (12in FR4, 4.25Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



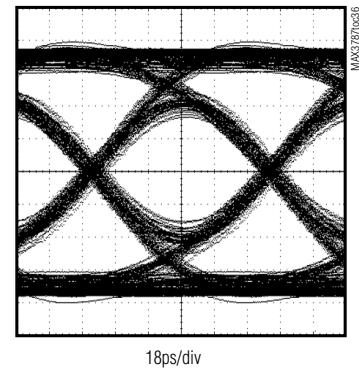
EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL (5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM) (5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 10.3125Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)



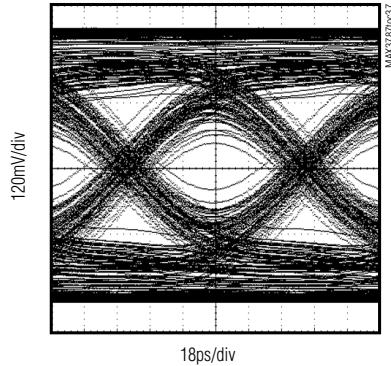
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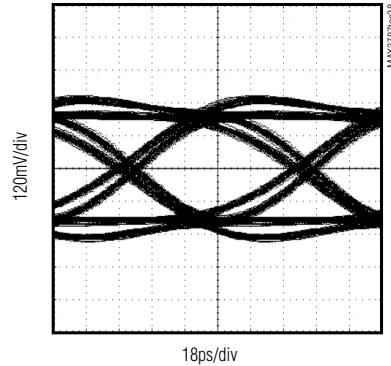
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. All measurements were done with 1Vp.p at the source. Stress pattern: 2^7 PRBS, 100 zeros, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2^7 PRBS, 100 ones, 0, 1, 0, 1. Residual deterministic jitter graphs were measured using Tektronix's FrameScan®. Deterministic jitter of the system was subtracted from the measured value. Eye diagrams acquired by FrameScan which include deterministic jitter of the system (approximately 9ps) but not random jitter. Twin-ax cable: Amphenol Spectra-Strip® Skewclear® 100Ω 24AWG.)

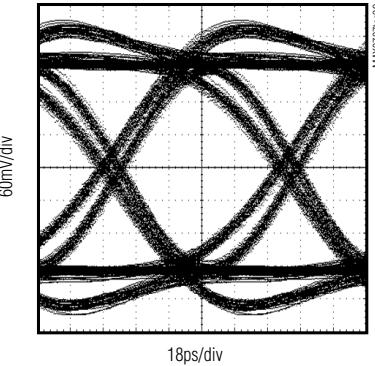
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(3m TWIN-AX CABLE, 10.3125Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



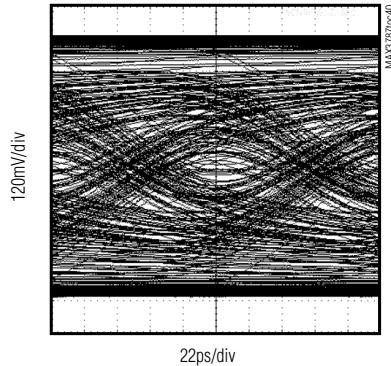
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(3m TWIN-AX CABLE, 10.3125Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



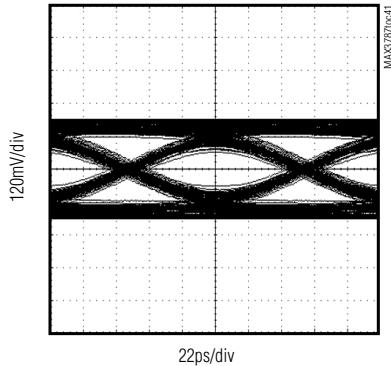
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(3m TWIN-AX CABLE, 10.3125Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



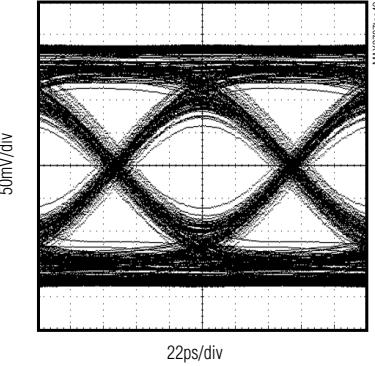
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(7m TWIN-AX CABLE, 8.5Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



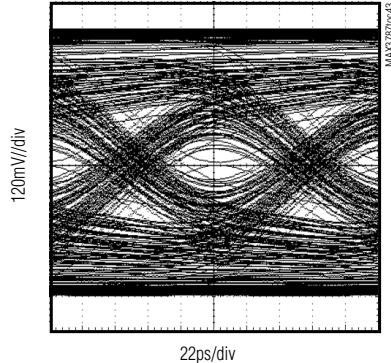
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(7m TWIN-AX CABLE, 8.5Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



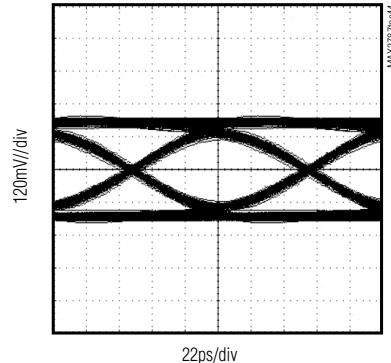
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(7m TWIN-AX CABLE, 8.5Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



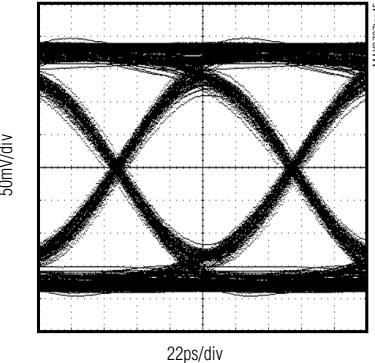
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 8.5Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 8.5Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 8.5Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**

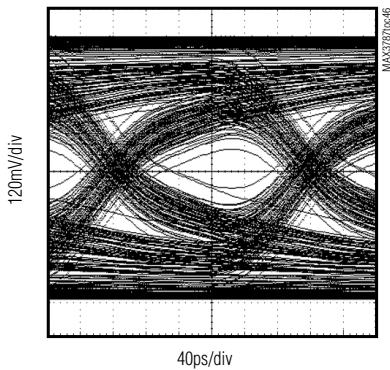


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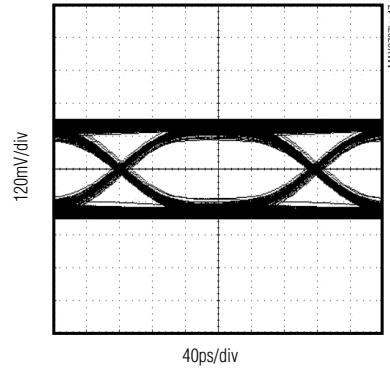
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. All measurements were done with 1Vp.p at the source. Stress pattern: 2^7 PRBS, 100 zeros, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2^7 PRBS, 100 ones, 0, 1, 0, 1. Residual deterministic jitter graphs were measured using Tektronix's FrameScan®. Deterministic jitter of the system was subtracted from the measured value. Eye diagrams acquired by FrameScan include deterministic jitter of the system (approximately 9ps) but not random jitter. Twin-ax cable: Amphenol Spectra-Strip® Skewclear® 100Ω 24AWG.)

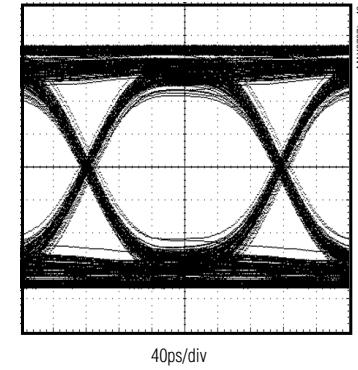
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(7m TWIN-AX CABLE, 4.25Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



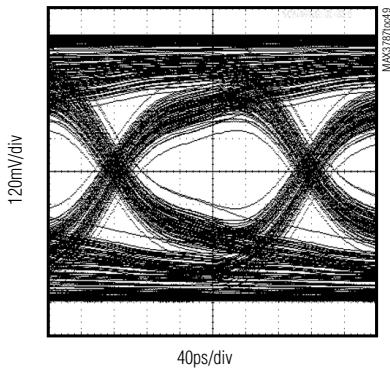
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(7m TWIN-AX CABLE, 4.25Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



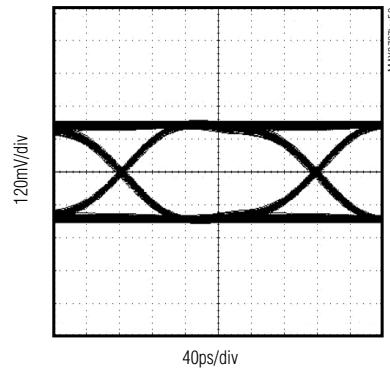
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(7m TWIN-AX CABLE, 4.25Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



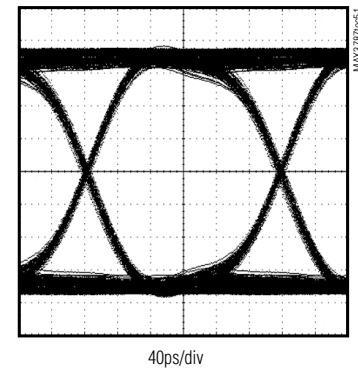
**EYE DIAGRAM OF UNEQUALIZED SIGNAL
(5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 4.25Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



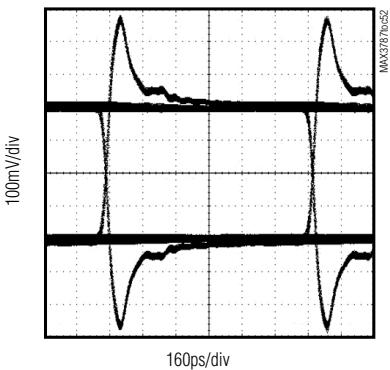
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 4.25Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



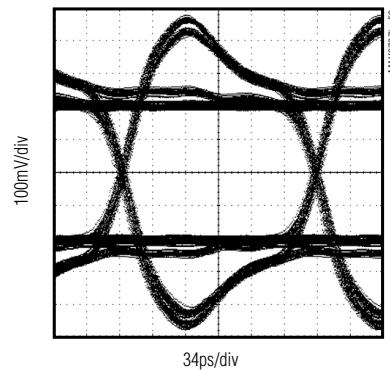
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL (ZOOM)
(5m TWIN-AX CABLE, 4.25Gbps,
STRESS PATTERN)**



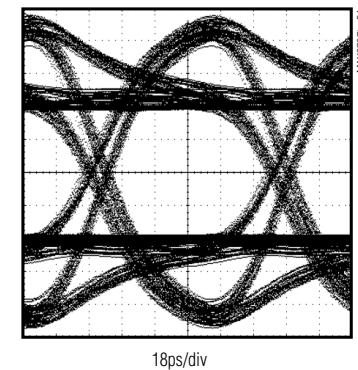
**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(0in FR4, 1Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(0in FR4, 5Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**



**EYE DIAGRAM OF EQUALIZED SIGNAL
(0in FR4, 10Gbps, STRESS PATTERN)**

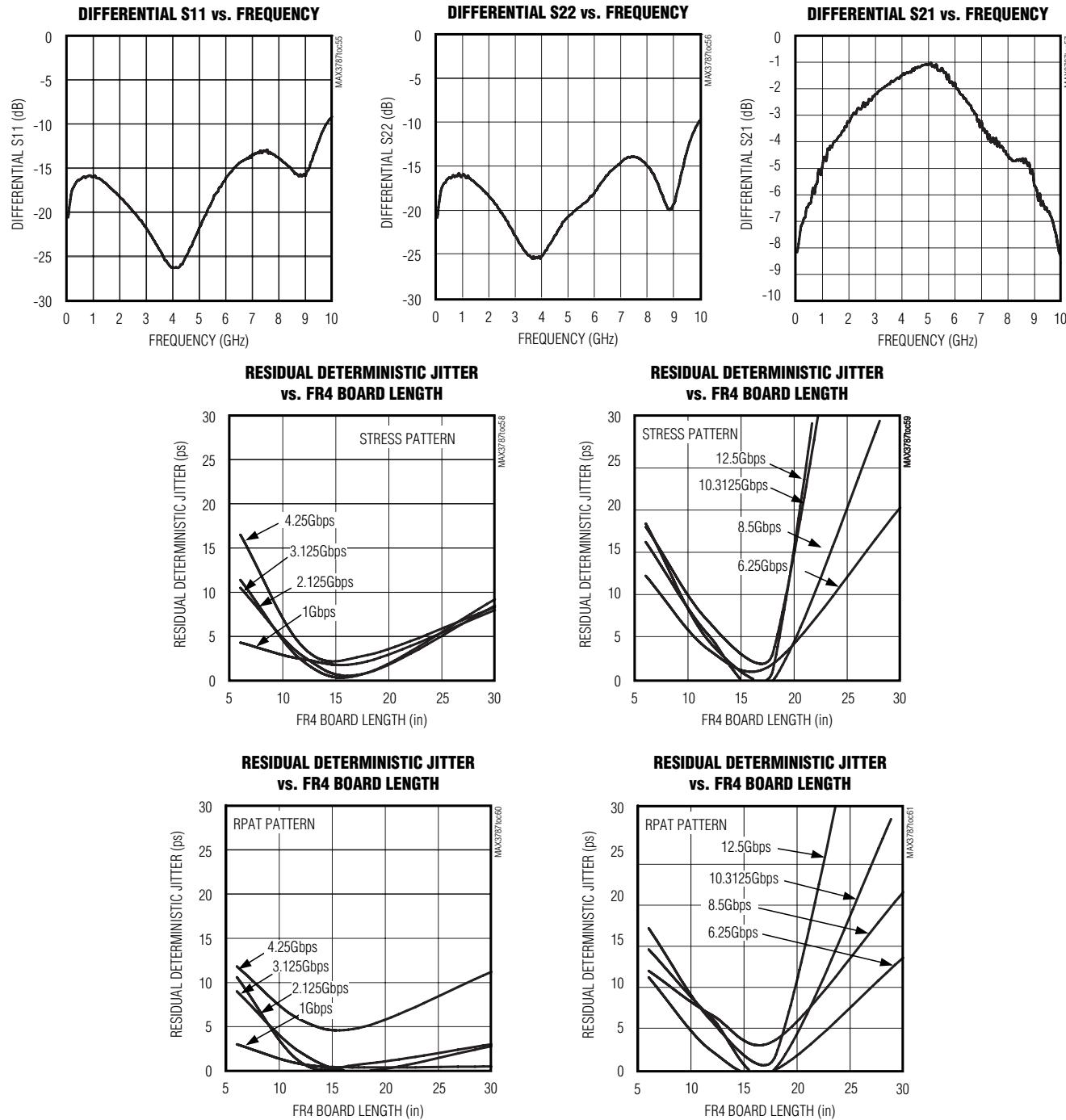


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Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

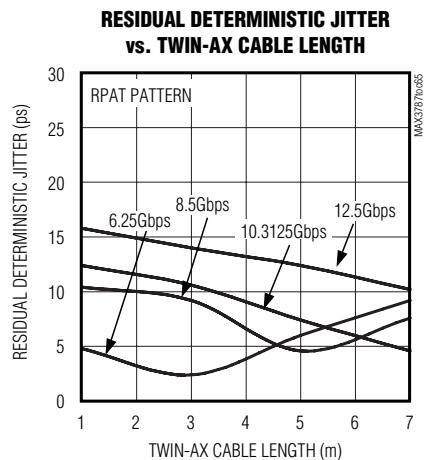
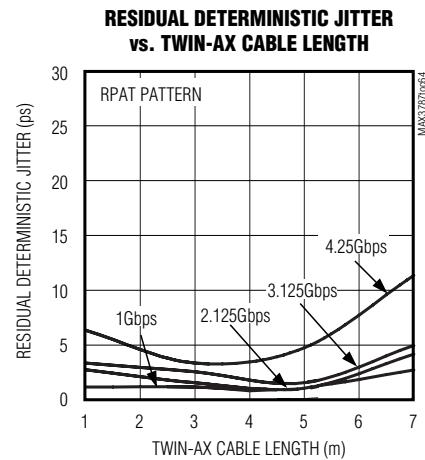
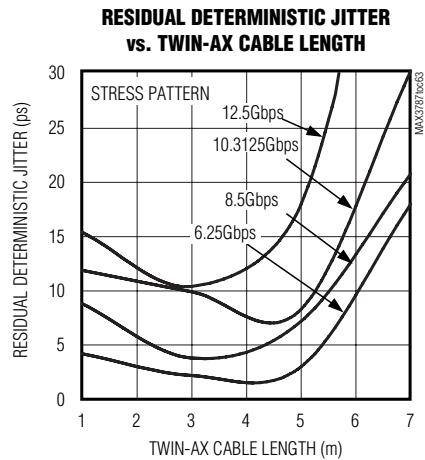
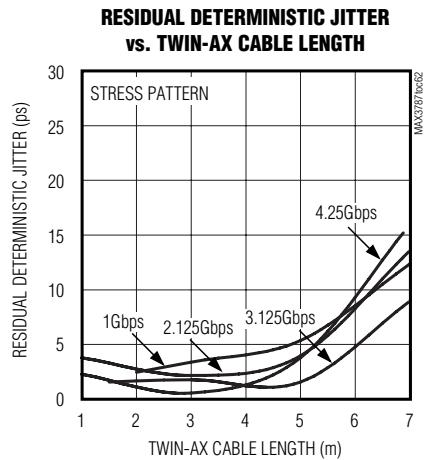
($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. All measurements were done with 1Vp-p at the source. Stress pattern: 2⁷ PRBS, 100 zeros, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2⁷ PRBS, 100 ones, 0, 1, 0, 1. Residual deterministic jitter graphs were measured using Tektronix's FrameScan®. Deterministic jitter of the system was subtracted from the measured value. Eye diagrams acquired by FrameScan include deterministic jitter of the system (approximately 9ps) but not random jitter. Twin-ax cable: Amphenol Spectra-Strip® Skewclear® 100Ω 24AWG.)



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Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted. All measurements were done with 1Vp-p at the source. Stress pattern: 2⁷ PRBS, 100 zeros, 1, 0, 1, 0, 2⁷ PRBS, 100 ones, 0, 1, 0, 1. Residual deterministic jitter graphs were measured using Tektronix's FrameScan®. Deterministic jitter of the system was subtracted from the measured value. Eye diagrams acquired by FrameScan include deterministic jitter of the system (approximately 9ps) but not random jitter. Twin-ax cable: Amphenol Spectra-Strip® Skewclear® 100Ω 24AWG.)



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Pin Description

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
A1	IN+	Positive Data Input
A3	OUT+	Positive Data Output
C1	IN-	Negative Data Input
C3	OUT-	Negative Data Output

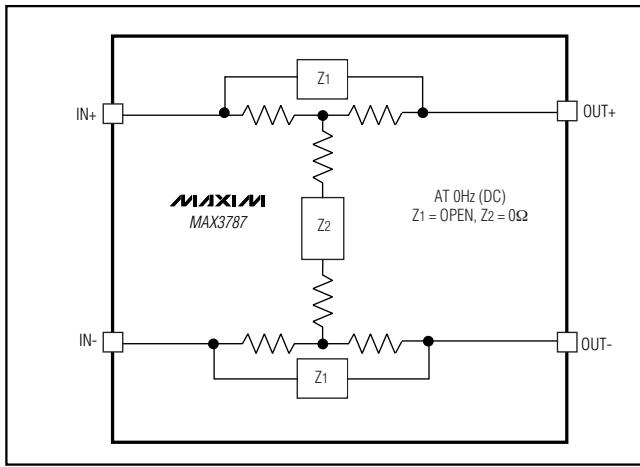


Figure 4. Functional Diagram

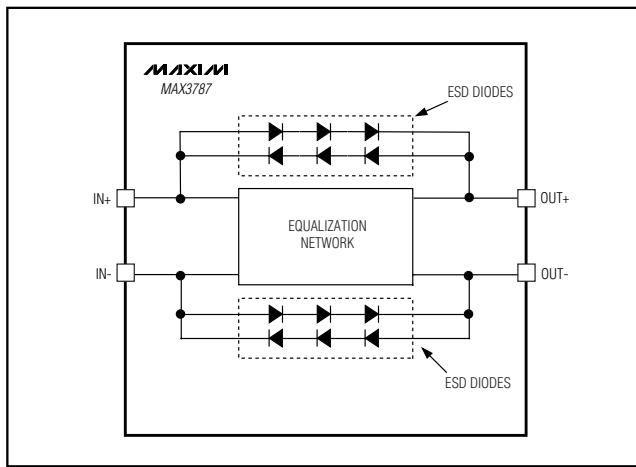


Figure 5. ESD Protection Diodes

Detailed Description

The MAX3787 is an entirely passive network composed of both resistive and reactive components (Figure 4). Two symmetric-T networks with bypassing for high-pass characteristics are used to create a differential symmetric-H network. The entire network acts as a filter specifically tuned to compensate for transmission medium losses encountered with FR4 and cables.

Input and Output Terminations

The MAX3787 input impedance is 100Ω differential with the output connected to a 100Ω differential load. The network is designed for 100Ω -balanced differential signals and is not intended for single-ended transmission.

ESD Protection Diodes

The MAX3787 contains ESD diodes that bypass the equalization network in case of static discharge (Figure 5).

Applications Information

Equalizer Integration and Placement

The MAX3787 is packaged in a small $1.5\text{mm} \times 1.5\text{mm}$ UCSP that can be placed anywhere along the transmission medium. The small size allows placement and routing flexibility.

Due to the symmetry of the equalization network, signals can pass from IN to OUT or OUT to IN with the same compensation. The equalizer can also be placed at the beginning or end of the transmission medium and provide the same compensation at the receiving circuit. For example, two equalizers can be placed in one transceiver module, one for the transmit path and one for the receive path (see *Typical Application Circuits*).

USCP Assembly Considerations

For the latest application details on UCSP construction, dimensions, tape carrier information, PC-board techniques, bump-pad layout, and recommended reflow temperature profile, as well as the latest information on reliability testing results, refer to the Application Note: *UCSP-A Wafer Level Chip Scale Package* available on Maxim's website at www.maxim-ic.com/ucsp.

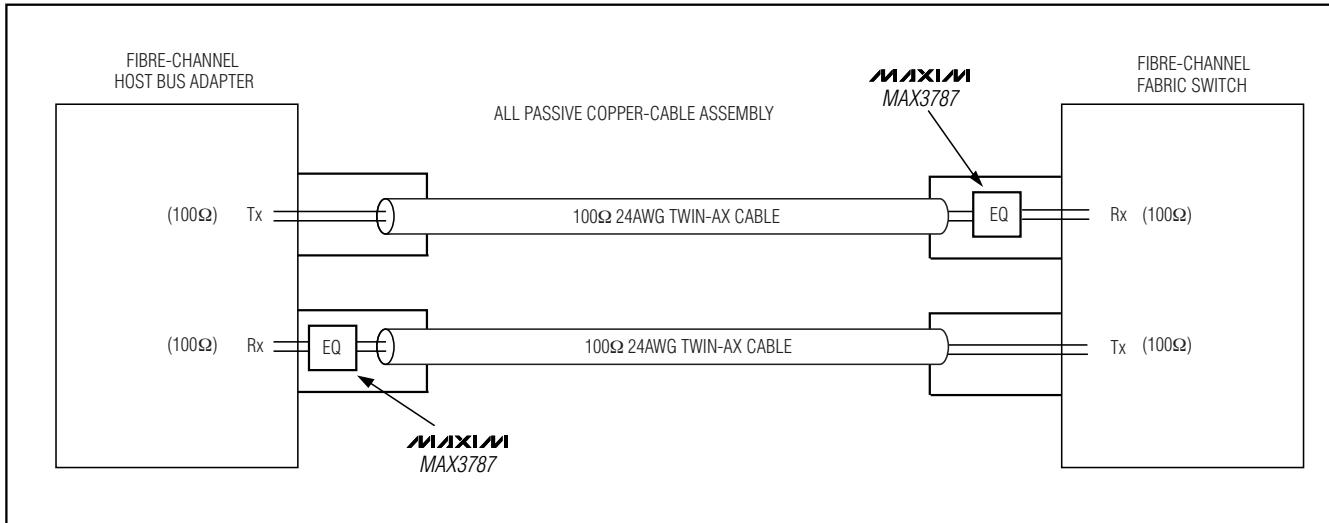
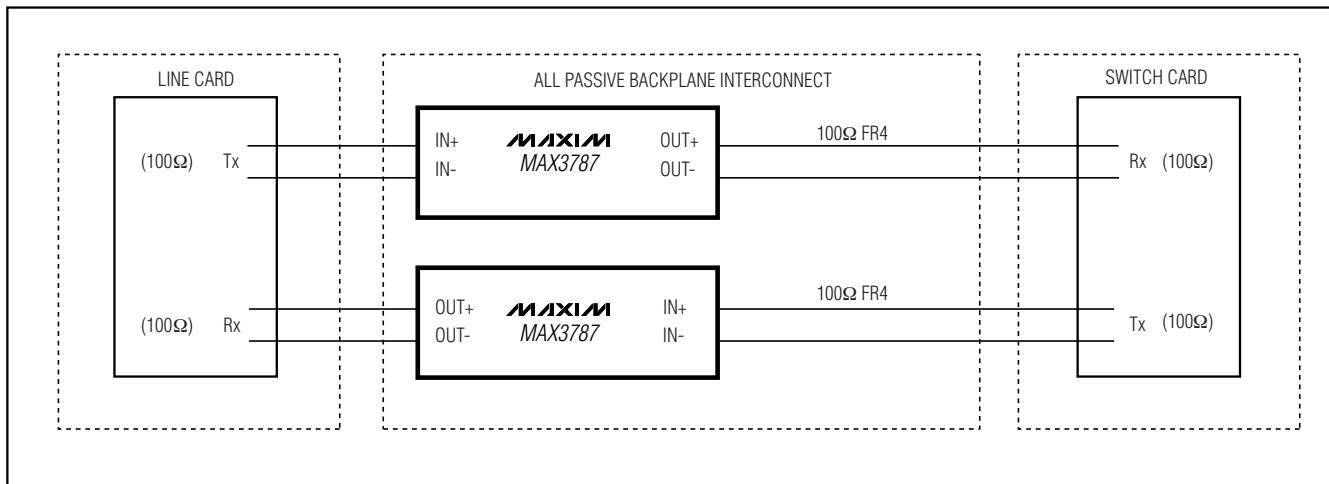
Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 0

PROCESS: SiGe Bipolar

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Typical Application Circuits (continued)



1Gbps to 12.5Gbps

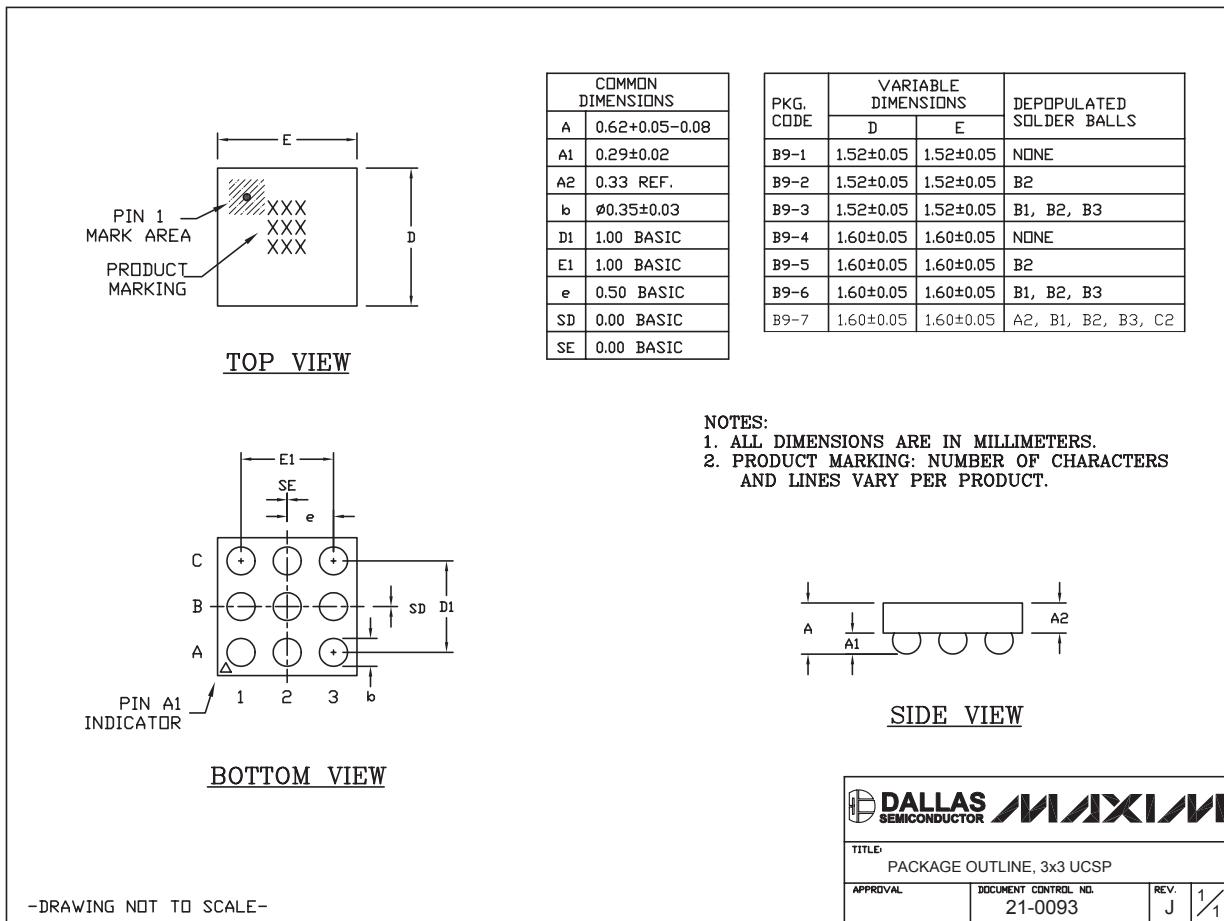
Passive Equalizer for Backplanes and Cables

Package Information

The MAX3787 is packaged in a 1.5mm x 1.5mm, chip-scale package (3mm x 3mm UCSP). Five of the solder ball positions (A2, B1, B2, B3 and C2) are not populated. The package code is B9-7. (The package drawing(s) in this data sheet may not reflect the most current specifications. For the latest package outline information, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages.)

MAX3787

9LUCSP, 3x3EPS



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