



74HC238; 74HCT238

3-to-8 line decoder/demultiplexer

Rev. 8 — 21 March 2024

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74HC238; 74HCT238 decodes three binary weighted address inputs (A0, A1 and A2) to eight mutually exclusive outputs (Y0 to Y7). The device features three enable inputs (E1 and E2 and E3). Every output will be LOW unless E1 and E2 are LOW and E3 is HIGH. This multiple enable function allows easy parallel expansion to a 1-of-32 (5 to 32 lines) decoder with just four '238 ICs and one inverter. The '238 can be used as an eight output demultiplexer by using one of the active LOW enable inputs as the data input and the remaining enable inputs as strobes. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC} .

2. Features and benefits

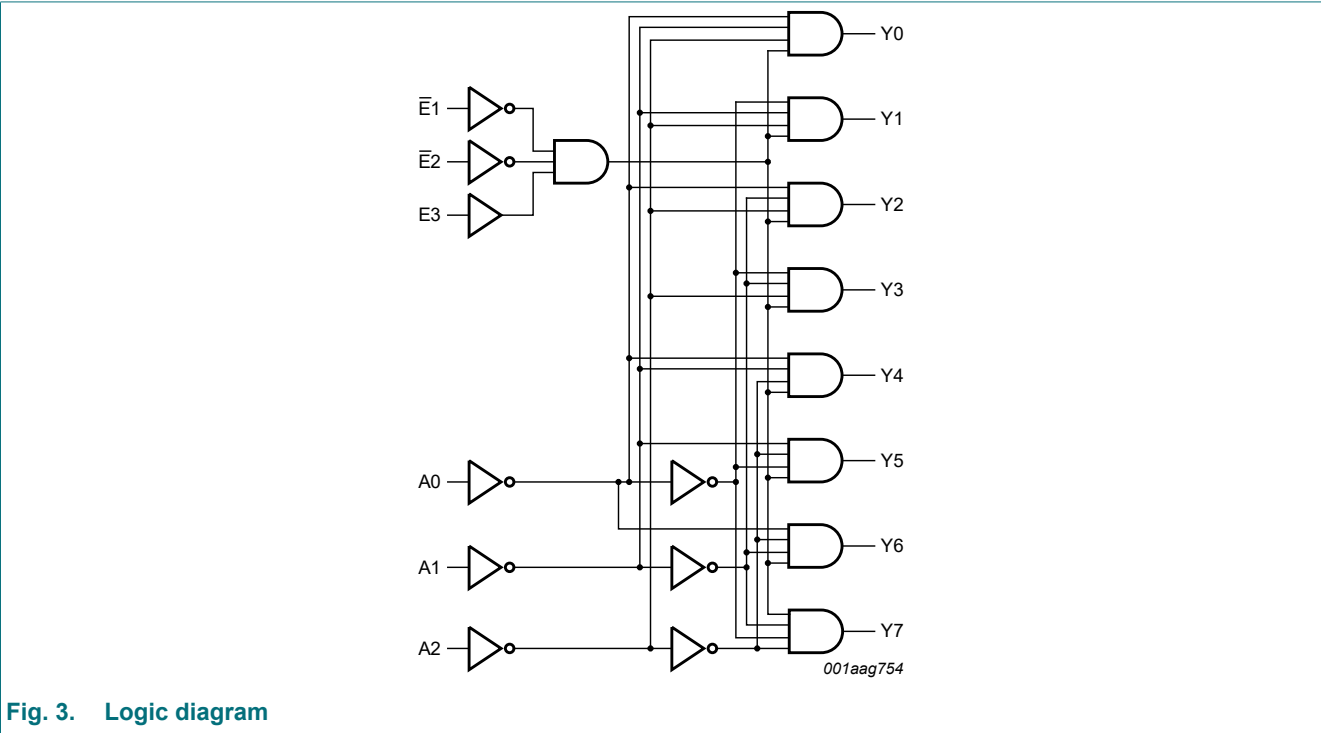
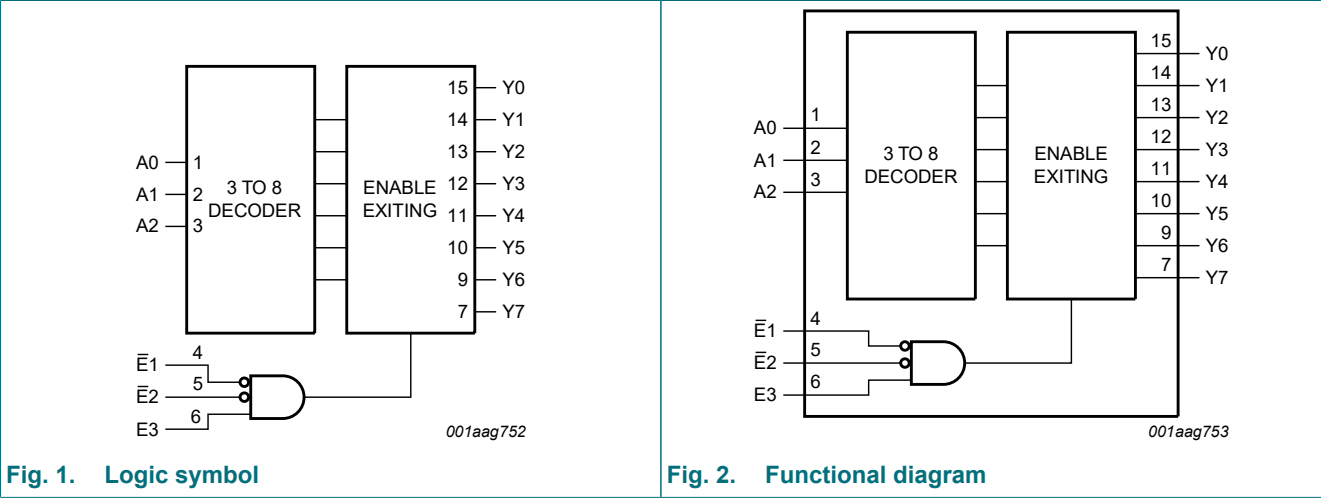
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 to 6.0 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- High noise immunity
- Demultiplexing capability
- Multiple input enable for easy expansion
- Ideal for memory chip select decoding
- Active HIGH mutually exclusive outputs
- Input levels:
 - For 74HC238: CMOS level
 - For 74HCT238: TTL level
- Complies with JEDEC standards
 - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD7A (2.0 V to 6.0 V)
- Latch-up performance exceeds 100 mA per JESD 78 Class II Level B
- ESD protection:
 - HBM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 class 2 exceeds 2000 V
 - CDM: ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 class C3 exceeds 1000 V
- Multiple package options
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

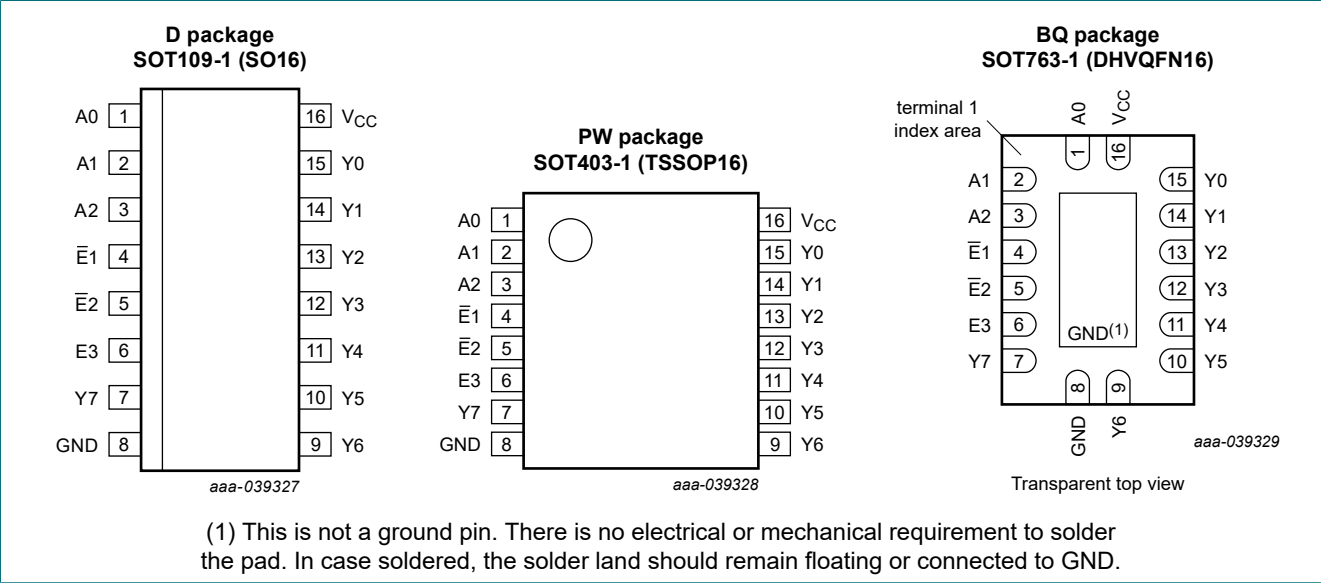
Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC238D 74HCT238D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74HC238PW 74HCT238PW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1
74HC238BQ 74HCT238BQ	-40 °C to +125 °C	DHVQFN16	plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads; 16 terminals; body 2.5 × 3.5 × 0.85 mm	SOT763-1

4. Functional diagram



5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning



5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
A0, A1, A2	1, 2, 3	address input
E1, E2	4, 5	enable input (active LOW)
E3	6	enable input (active HIGH)
Y0, Y1, Y2, Y3, Y4, Y5, Y6, Y7	15, 14, 13, 12, 11, 10, 9, 7	output
GND	8	ground (0 V)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care.

Inputs						Outputs							
E1	E2	E3	A0	A1	A2	Y0	Y1	Y2	Y3	Y4	Y5	Y6	Y7
H	X	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X	H	X	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
X	X	L	X	X	X	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	L	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	L	H	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	L
L	L	H	L	H	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	L
L	L	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L	L
L	L	H	L	L	H	L	L	L	L	H	L	L	L
L	L	H	H	L	H	L	L	L	L	L	H	L	L
L	L	H	L	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	H	L
L	L	H	H	H	H	L	L	L	L	L	L	L	H

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+7	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	V _I < -0.5 V or V _I > V _{CC} + 0.5 V [1]	-	±20	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	V _O < -0.5 V or V _O > V _{CC} + 0.5 V [1]	-	±20	mA
I _O	output current	-0.5 V < V _O < V _{CC} + 0.5 V	-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	[2]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] For SOT109-1 (SO16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 12.4 mW/K above 110 °C.
For SOT403-1 (TSSOP16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8.5 mW/K above 91 °C.
For SOT763-1 (DHVQFN16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 11.2 mW/K above 106 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	74HC238			74HCT238			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V _I	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
V _O	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	-	-	-	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	-	-	-	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC238										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I _O = -5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HCT238										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	1.6	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = -20 µA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = 20 µA	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	µA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 5.5 V; I _O = 0 A	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	µA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	per input pin; V _I = V _{CC} - 2.1 V; I _O = 0 A; other inputs at V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V								
		A _n inputs	-	70	252	-	315	-	343	µA
		E1, E2 inputs	-	40	144	-	180	-	196	µA
		E3 input	-	145	522	-	653	-	711	µA
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

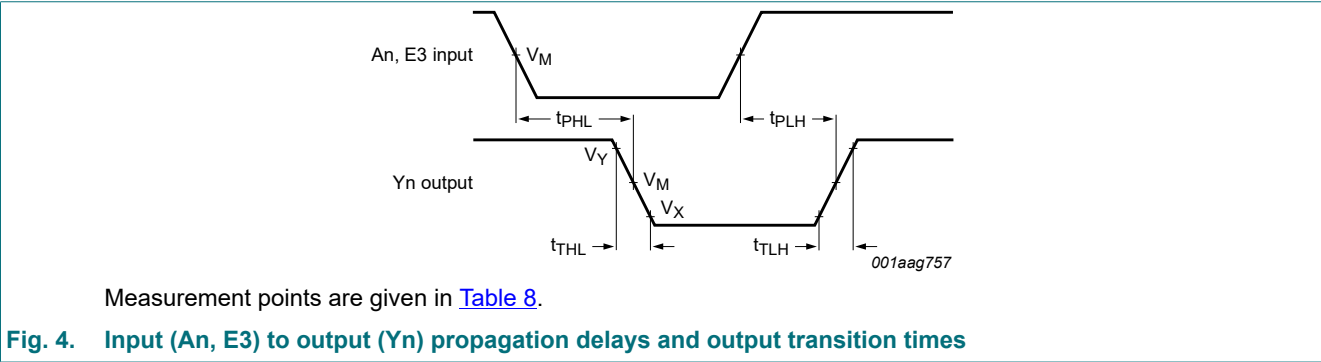
GND = 0 V; test circuit see Fig. 6.

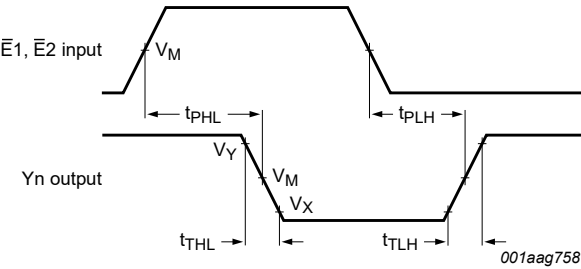
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC238										
t _{pd}	propagation delay	An to Y _n ; see Fig. 4 [1]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	47	150	-	190	-	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	17	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	14	26	-	33	-	38	ns
		E3 to Y _n ; see Fig. 4 [1]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	52	160	-	200	-	240	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	19	32	-	40	-	48	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	15	27	-	34	-	41	ns
		Ē _n to Y _n or see Fig. 5 [1]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	50	155	-	195	-	235	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	18	31	-	39	-	47	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	14	26	-	33	-	40	ns
t _t	transition time	see Fig. 4 and Fig. 5 [2]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	19	75	-	95	-	110	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	6	13	-	16	-	19	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; V _I = GND to V _{CC} [3]	-	72	-	-	-	-	pF	

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HCT238										
t _{pd}	propagation delay	An to Y _n ; see Fig. 4 [1]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	19	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		E3 to Y _n ; see Fig. 4 [1]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	20	37	-	46	-	56	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		Ē _n to Y _n or see Fig. 5 [1]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	20	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	21	-	-	-	-	-	ns
t _t	transition time	V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see Fig. 4 and Fig. 5 [2]	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per package; V _I = GND to V _{CC} - 1.5 V [3]	-	76	-	-	-	-	-	pF

- [1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} and t_{PLH}.
- [2] t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH}.
- [3] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW):
P_D = C_{PD} × V_{CC}² × f_i × N + ∑ (C_L × V_{CC}² × f_o) where:
f_i = input frequency in MHz;
f_o = output frequency in MHz;
C_L = output load capacitance in pF;
V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;
N = number of inputs switching;
∑ (C_L × V_{CC}² × f_o) = sum of outputs.

10.1. Waveforms and test circuit



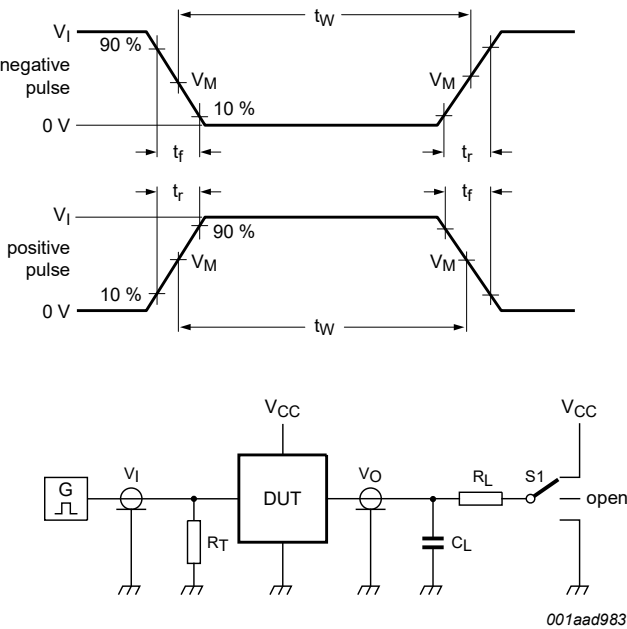


Measurement points are given in [Table 8](#).

Fig. 5. Input (E1, E2) to output (Yn) propagation delays and output transition times

Table 8. Measurement points

Type	Input	Output		
	VM	VM	VX	VY
74HC238	0.5 × VCC	0.5 × VCC	0.1 × VCC	0.9 × VCC
74HCT238	1.3 V	1.3 V	0.1 × VCC	0.9 × VCC



Test data is given in [Table 9](#).

Definitions for test circuit:

R_T = Termination resistance should be equal to output impedance Z_o of the pulse generator;

C_L = Load capacitance including jig and probe capacitance;

R_L = Load resistance;

S1 = Test selection switch.

Fig. 6. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Type	Input		Load		S1 position
	VI	t _r , t _f	CL	RL	t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}
74HC238	VCC	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open
74HCT238	3 V	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open

11. Package outline

SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT109-1

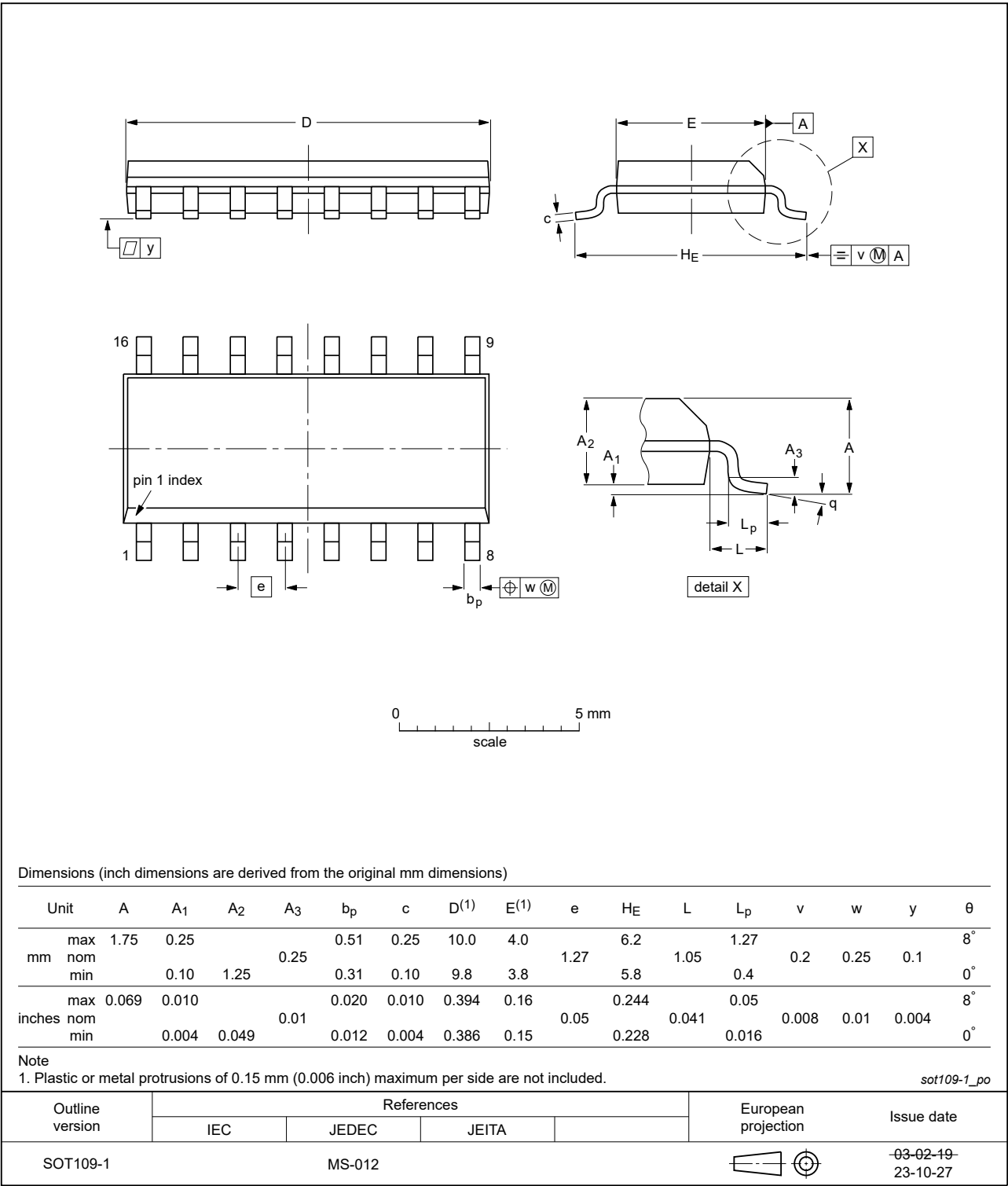


Fig. 7. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT403-1



Fig. 8. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

DHVQFN16: plastic dual in-line compatible thermal enhanced very thin quad flat package; no leads;
16 terminals; body 2.5 x 3.5 x 0.85 mm SOT763-1

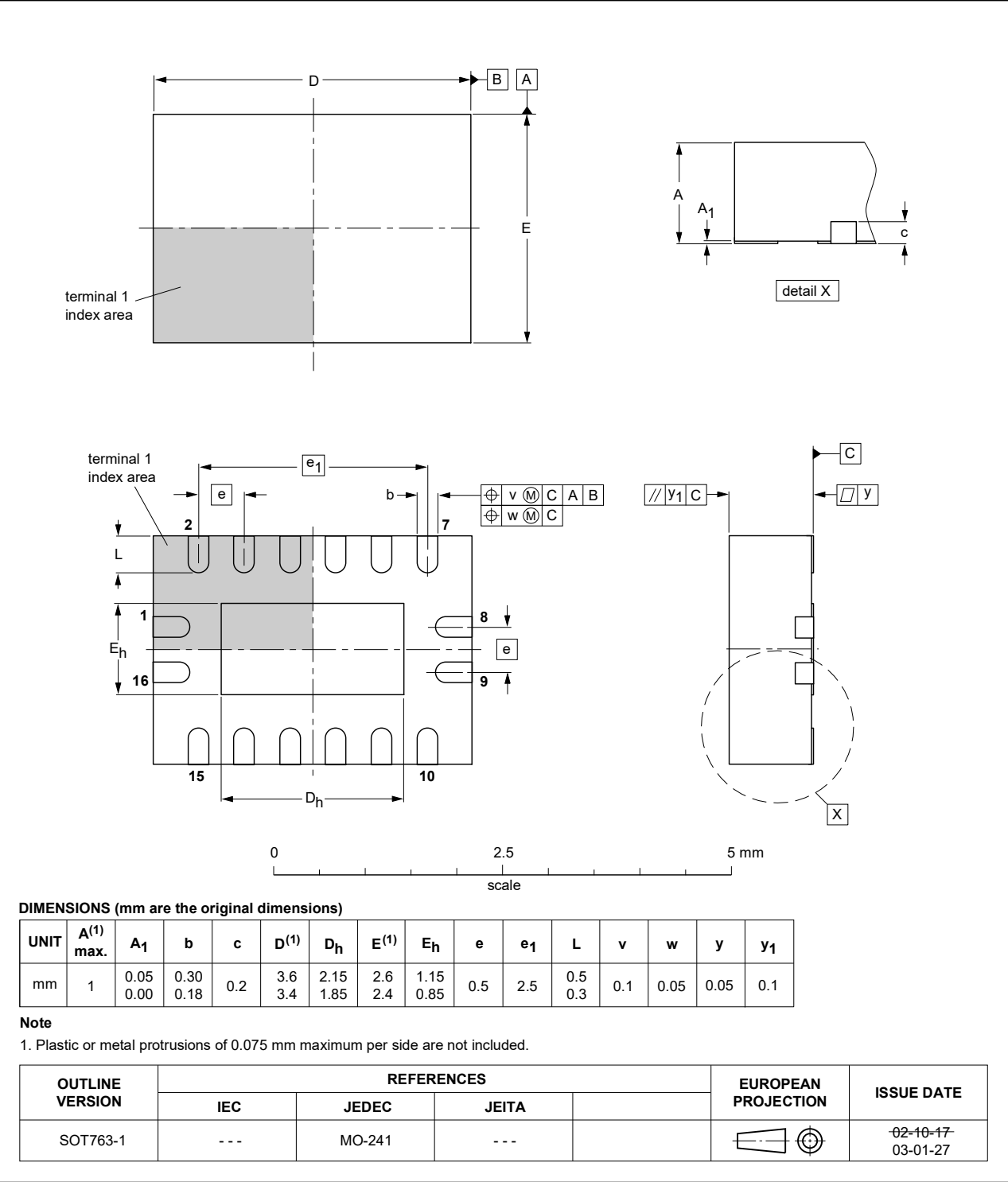


Fig. 9. Package outline SOT763-1 (DHVQFN16)

12. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CDM	Charged Device Model
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

13. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74HC_HCT238 v.8	20240321	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT238 v.7
Modifications:	- Section 2: ESD specification updated according to the latest JEDEC standard. - Fig. 7, Fig. 8: Aligned SO and TSSOP package outline drawings to JEDEC MS-012 and MO-153			
74HC_HCT238 v.7	20210902	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT238 v.6
Modifications:	Type number 74HCT238DB (SOT338-1) removed.			
74HC_HCT238 v.6	20200403	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT238 v.5
Modifications:	- Type number 74HC238DB (SOT338-1) removed. - Table 4: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation updated.			
74HC_HCT238 v.5	20180613	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT238 v.4
Modifications:	- The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. - Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. - Fig. 3: typo corrected.			
74HC_HCT238 v.4	20160127	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT238 v.3
Modifications:	Type numbers 74HC238N and 74HCT238N (SOT38-4) removed.			
74HC_HCT238 v.3	20070716	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT238_CNV v.2
Modifications:	- The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the new identity guidelines of NXP Semiconductors. - Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. - Added type number 74HC238BQ and 74HCT238BQ (DHSVFN16 package)			
74HC_HCT238_CNV v.2	19970828	Product specification	-	-

14. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <https://www.nexperia.com>.

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Contents

1. General description..... 1

2. Features and benefits..... 1

3. Ordering information..... 1

4. Functional diagram..... 2

5. Pinning information..... 3

5.1. Pinning..... 3

5.2. Pin description..... 3

6. Functional description..... 4

7. Limiting values..... 4

8. Recommended operating conditions..... 5

9. Static characteristics..... 5

10. Dynamic characteristics..... 7

10.1. Waveforms and test circuit..... 8

11. Package outline..... 10

12. Abbreviations..... 13

13. Revision history..... 13

14. Legal information..... 14

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