3.3V CMOS 16-BIT EDGE-TRIGGERED D-TYPE FLIP-FLOP WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS, 5V TOLERANT I/O AND BUS-HOLD

IDT74LVCH16374A

FEATURES:

- **Typical $t_{SK(o)}$ (Output Skew) < 250ps**
- **ESD > 2000V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; > 200V using machine model (C = 200pF, R = 0)**
- **Vcc = 3.3V ± 0.3V, Normal Range**
- **Vcc = 2.7V to 3.6V, Extended Range**
- **CMOS power levels (0.4µ W typ. static)**
- **All inputs, outputs, and I/O are 5V tolerant**
- **Supports hot insertion**
- **Available in SSOP and TSSOP packages**

DRIVE FEATURES:

- **High Output Drivers: ±24mA**
- **Reduced system switching noise**

APPLICATIONS:

- **5V and 3.3V mixed voltage systems**
- **Data communication and telecommunication systems**

DESCRIPTION

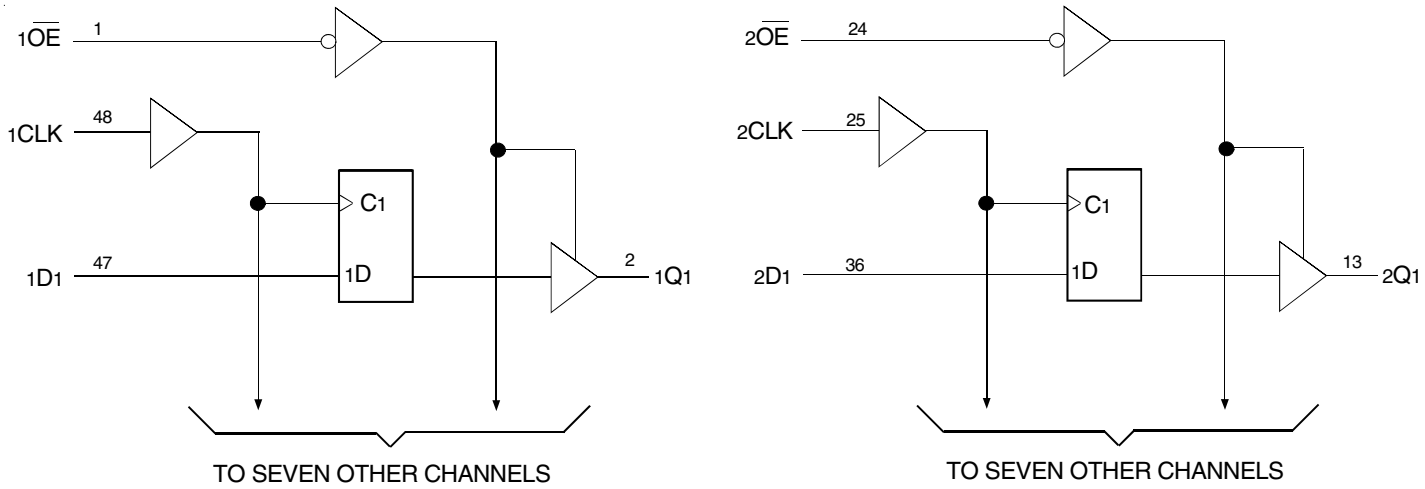
The LVCH16374A 16-bit edge-triggered D-type register is built using advanced dual metal CMOS technology. This high-speed, low-power register is ideal for use as a buffer register for data synchronization and storage. The Output Enable ($\overline{OE}$) and clock (CLK) controls are organized to operate each device as two 8-bit registers or one 16-bit register with common clock. Flow-through organization of signal pins simplifies layout. All inputs are designed with hysteresis for improved noise margin.

All pins of the LVCH16374A can be driven from either 3.3V or 5V devices. This feature allows the use of this device as a translator in a mixed 3.3V/5V supply system.

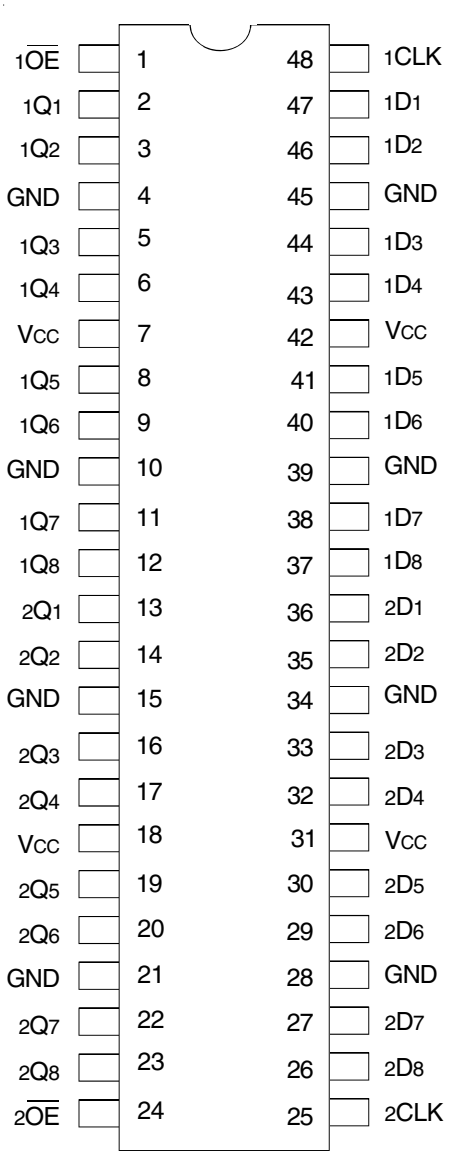
The LVCH16374A has been designed with a ±24mA output driver. This driver is capable of driving a moderate to heavy load while maintaining speed performance.

The LVCH16374A has "bus-hold" which retains the inputs' last state whenever the input goes to a high impedance. This prevents floating inputs and eliminates the need for pull-up/down resistors.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



PIN CONFIGURATION



SSOP/ TSSOP
TOP VIEW

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)

Symbol	Description	Max	Unit
V_{TERM}	Terminal Voltage with Respect to GND	–0.5 to +6.5	V
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature	–65 to +150	°C
I_{OUT}	DC Output Current	–50 to +50	mA
I_{IK} I_{OK}	Continuous Clamp Current, $V_I < 0$ or $V_O < 0$	–50	mA
I_{CC} I_{SS}	Continuous Current through each V_{CC} or GND	±100	mA

NOTE:
1. Stresses greater than those listed under ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

CAPACITANCE (T_A = +25°C, F = 1.0MHz)

Symbol	Parameter(1)	Conditions	Typ.	Max.	Unit
C_{IN}	Input Capacitance	V_{IN} = 0V	4.5	6	pF
C_{OUT}	Output Capacitance	V_{OUT} = 0V	6.5	8	pF
$C_{I/O}$	I/O Port Capacitance	V_{IN} = 0V	6.5	8	pF

NOTE:
1. As applicable to the device type.

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Names	Description
xDx	Data Inputs(1)
xCLK	Clock Inputs
x$\overline{OE}$	Output Enable Inputs (Active LOW)
xQx	3-State Outputs

NOTE:
1. These pins have "Bus-Hold". All other pins are standard inputs, outputs, or I/Os.

FUNCTION TABLE (EACH FLIP-FLOP)(1)

Inputs			Outputs
xDx	**xCLK**	**x$\overline{OE}$**	**xQx**
H	↑	L	H
L	↑	L	L
X	H or L	L	Q(2)
X	X	H	Z

NOTES:
1. H = HIGH Voltage Level
   X = Don't Care
   L = LOW Voltage Level
   Z = High-Impedance
   ↑ = LOW-to-HIGH transition
2. Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE

Following Conditions Apply Unless Otherwise Specified:
Operating Condition: T_A = –40°C to +85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.(1)	Max.	Unit
V_{IH}	Input HIGH Voltage Level	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 2.7V		1.7	—	—	V
		V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V		2	—	—	
V_{IL}	Input LOW Voltage Level	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 2.7V		—	—	0.7	V
		V_{CC} = 2.7V to 3.6V		—	—	0.8	
I_{IH} I_{IL}	Input Leakage Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V	V_I = 0 to 5.5V	—	—	±5	µA
I_{OZH} I_{OZL}	High Impedance Output Current (3-State Output pins)	V_{CC} = 3.6V	V_O = 0 to 5.5V	—	—	±10	µA
I_{OFF}	Input/Output Power Off Leakage	V_{CC} = 0V, V_{IN} or $V_O \leq$ 5.5V		—	—	±50	µA
V_{IK}	Clamp Diode Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.3V, I_{IN} = –18mA		—	–0.7	–1.2	V
V_H	Input Hysteresis	V_{CC} = 3.3V		—	100	—	mV
I_{CCL} I_{CCH}	Quiescent Power Supply Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V	V_{IN} = GND or V_{CC}	—	—	10	µA
I_{CCZ}			$3.6 \leq V_{IN} \leq 5.5V$(2)	—	—	10	
ΔI_{CC}	Quiescent Power Supply Current Variation	One input at V_{CC} - 0.6V, other inputs at V_{CC} or GND		—	—	500	µA

NOTES:
1. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.
2. This applies in the disabled state only.

BUS-HOLD CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter(1)	Test Conditions		Min.	Typ.(2)	Max.	Unit
I_{BHH}	Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current	V_{CC} = 3V	V_I = 2V	–75	—	—	µA
I_{BHL}			V_I = 0.8V	75	—	—	
I_{BHH}	Bus-Hold Input Sustain Current	V_{CC} = 2.3V	V_I = 1.7V	—	—	—	µA
I_{BHL}			V_I = 0.7V	—	—	—	
I_{BHHO}	Bus-Hold Input Overdrive Current	V_{CC} = 3.6V	V_I = 0 to 3.6V	—	—	±500	µA
I_{BHLO}							

NOTES:
1. Pins with Bus-Hold are identified in the pin description.
2. Typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3V, +25°C ambient.

OUTPUT DRIVE CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions[1]		Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{OH}	Output HIGH Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 3.6V	I_{OH} = – 0.1mA	V_{CC} – 0.2	—	V
		V_{CC} = 2.3V	I_{OH} = – 6mA	2	—	
		V_{CC} = 2.3V	I_{OH} = – 12mA	1.7	—	
		V_{CC} = 2.7V		2.2	—	
		V_{CC} = 3V		2.4	—	
		V_{CC} = 3V	I_{OH} = – 24mA	2.2	—	
V_{OL}	Output LOW Voltage	V_{CC} = 2.3V to 3.6V	I_{OL} = 0.1mA	—	0.2	V
		V_{CC} = 2.3V	I_{OL} = 6mA	—	0.4	
			I_{OL} = 12mA	—	0.7	
		V_{CC} = 2.7V	I_{OL} = 12mA	—	0.4	
		V_{CC} = 3V	I_{OL} = 24mA	—	0.55	

NOTE:
1. V_{IH} and V_{IL} must be within the min. or max. range shown in the DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING RANGE table for the appropriate V_{CC} range. T_A = – 40°C to + 85°C.

OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS, V_{CC} = 3.3V ± 0.3V, T_A = 25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Typical	Unit
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance per Flip-Flop Outputs enabled	C_L = 0pF, f = 10Mhz	58	pF
C_{PD}	Power Dissipation Capacitance per Flip-Flop Outputs disabled		24	

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS[1]

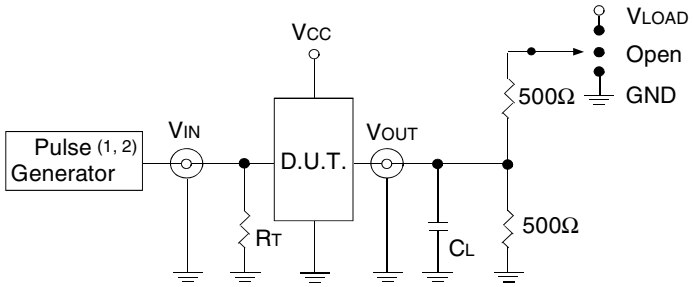
Symbol	Parameter	Vcc = 2.7V		Vcc = 3.3V ± 0.3V		Unit
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	
f_{MAX}		150	—	150	—	MHz
t_{PLH}	Propagation Delay	—	4.9	1.5	4.5	ns
t_{PHL}	xCLK to xQx					
t_{PZH}	Output Enable Time	—	5.3	1.5	4.6	ns
t_{PZL}	$x\overline{OE}$ to xQx					
t_{PHZ}	Output Disable Time	—	6.1	1.5	5.5	ns
t_{PLZ}	$x\overline{OE}$ to xQx					
t_{SU}	Set-up Time HIGH or LOW, data before CLK↑	1.9	—	1.9	—	ns
t_H	Hold Time HIGH or LOW, data after CLK↑	1.1	—	1.1	—	ns
t_W	Pulse duration, CLK HIGH or LOW	3.3	—	3.3	—	ns
$t_{SK}(o)$	Output Skew[2]	—	—	—	500	ps

NOTES:
1. See TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS. T_A = – 40°C to + 85°C.
2. Skew between any two outputs of the same package and switching in the same direction.

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS

TEST CONDITIONS

Symbol	$V_{CC}^{(1)}$=3.3V±0.3V	$V_{CC}^{(1)}$=2.7V	$V_{CC}^{(2)}$=2.5V±0.2V	Unit
V_{LOAD}	6	6	2 x Vcc	V
V_{IH}	2.7	2.7	Vcc	V
V_T	1.5	1.5	Vcc / 2	V
V_{LZ}	300	300	150	mV
V_{HZ}	300	300	150	mV
C_L	50	50	30	pF



Test Circuit for All Outputs

LVC Link

DEFINITIONS:

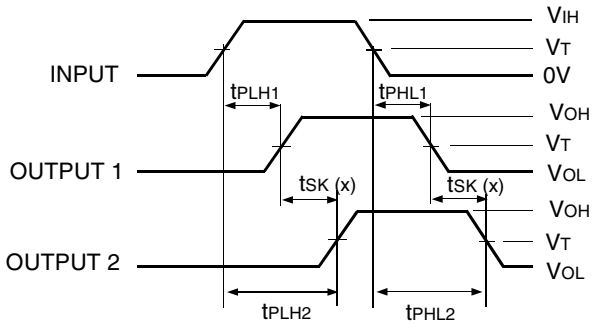
C_L = Load capacitance: includes jig and probe capacitance.
R_T = Termination resistance: should be equal to Z_{OUT} of the Pulse Generator.

NOTES:

1. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t_F ≤ 2.5ns; t_R ≤ 2.5ns.
2. Pulse Generator for All Pulses: Rate ≤ 10MHz; t_F ≤ 2ns; t_R ≤ 2ns.

SWITCH POSITION

Test	Switch
Open Drain Disable Low Enable Low	V_{LOAD}
Disable High Enable High	GND
All Other Tests	Open



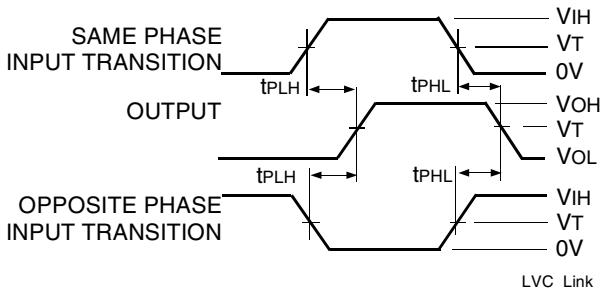
$t_{SK(x)} = |t_{PLH2} - t_{PLH1}|$ or $|t_{PHL2} - t_{PHL1}|$

LVC Link

Output Skew - $t_{SK(x)}$

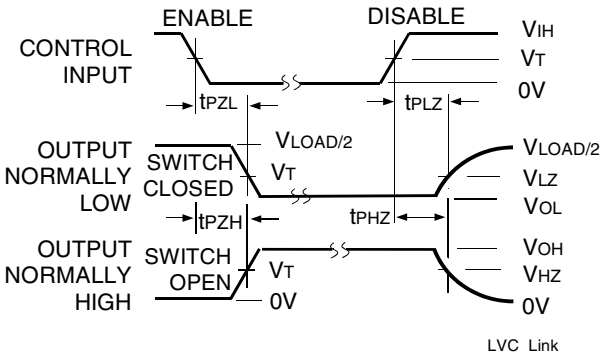
NOTES:

1. For t_{SK}(o) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are any two outputs.
2. For t_{SK}(b) OUTPUT1 and OUTPUT2 are in the same bank.



LVC Link

Propagation Delay

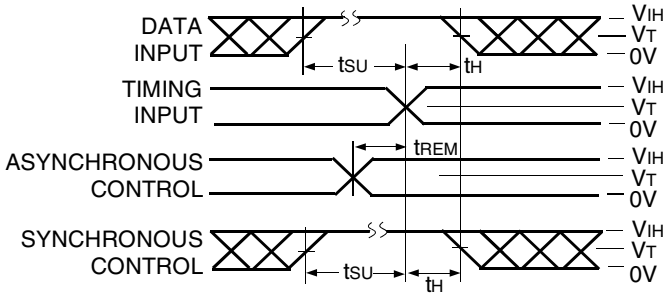


LVC Link

Enable and Disable Times

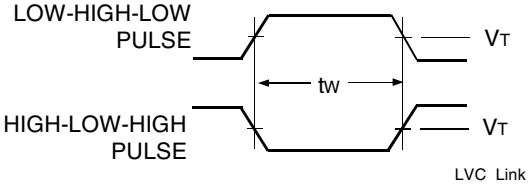
NOTE:

1. Diagram shown for input Control Enable-LOW and input Control Disable-HIGH.



LVC Link

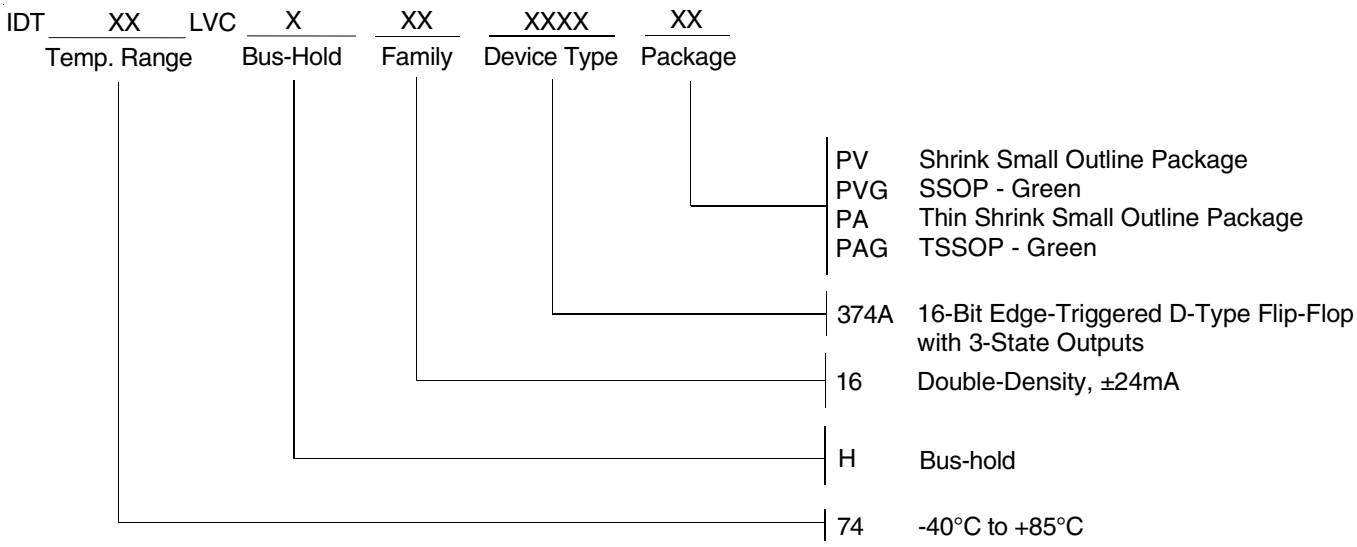
Set-up, Hold, and Release Times



LVC Link

Pulse Width

ORDERING INFORMATION



CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS
6024 Silver Creek Valley Road
San Jose, CA 95138

for SALES:
800-345-7015 or 408-284-8200
fax: 408-284-2775
www.idt.com

for Tech Support:
logichelp@idt.com