SCLS121D - DECEMBER 1982 - REVISED OCTOBER 2003

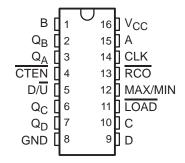
- Wide Operating Voltage Range of 2 V to 6 V
- Outputs Can Drive Up To 10 LSTTL Loads
- Low Power Consumption, 80-μA Max I<sub>CC</sub>
- Typical t<sub>pd</sub> = 13 ns
- ±4-mA Output Drive at 5 V
- Low Input Current of 1 μA Max
- Single Down/Up Count-Control Line
- Look-Ahead Circuitry Enhances Speed of Cascaded Counters
- Fully Synchronous in Count Modes
- Asynchronously Presettable With Load Control

#### description/ordering information

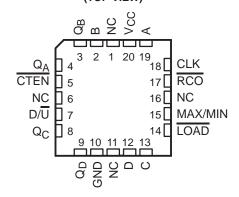
The 'HC191 devices are 4-bit synchronous, reversible, up/down binary counters. Synchronous counting operation is provided by having all flip-flops clocked simultaneously so that the outputs change coincident with each other when instructed by the steering logic. This mode of operation eliminates the output counting spikes normally associated with asynchronous (ripple-clock) counters.

The outputs of the four flip-flops are triggered on a low- to high-level transition of the clock (CLK) input if the count-enable ( $\overline{CTEN}$ ) input is low. A high at  $\overline{CTEN}$  inhibits counting. The direction of the count is determined by the level of the down/up (D/ $\overline{U}$ ) input. When D/ $\overline{U}$  is low, the counter counts up, and when D/ $\overline{U}$  is high, it counts down.

SN54HC191 . . . J OR W PACKAGE SN74HC191 . . . D, N, OR NS PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



SN54HC191 . . . FK PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)



NC - No internal connection

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

TA	PACKA	GE†	ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
	PDIP – N	Tube of 25	SN74HC191N	SN74HC191N
-40°C to 85°C		Tube of 40	SN74HC191D	
	SOIC - D	Reel of 2500	SN74HC191DR	HC191
		Reel of 250	SN74HC191DT	
	SOP - NS	Reel of 2000	SN74HC191NSR	HC191
	CDIP – J	Tube of 25	SNJ54HC191J	SNJ54HC191J
–55°C to 125°C	CFP – W	Tube of 150	SNJ54HC191W	SNJ54HC191W
	LCCC - FK	Tube of 55	SNJ54HC191FK	SNJ54HC191FK

<sup>†</sup> Package drawings, standard packing quantities, thermal data, symbolization, and PCB design guidelines are available at www.ti.com/sc/package.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.



SCLS121D - DECEMBER 1982 - REVISED OCTOBER 2003

#### description/ordering information (continued)

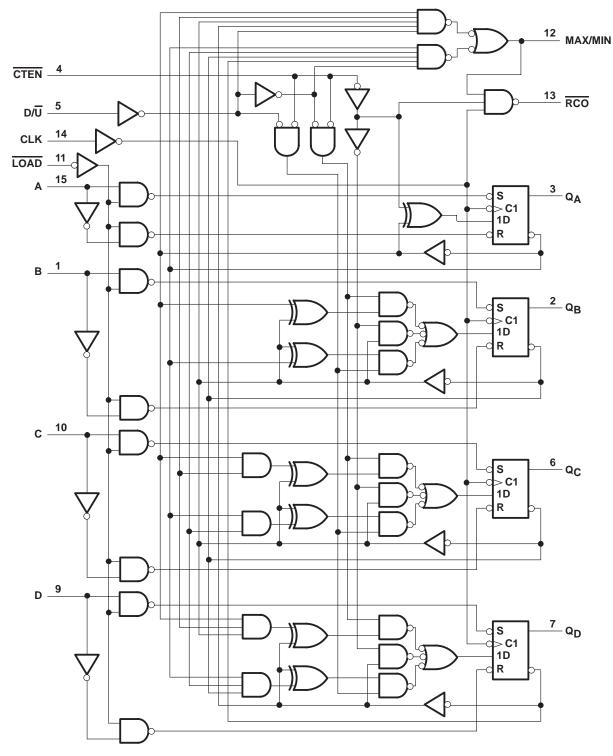
These counters feature a fully independent clock circuit. Change at the control ( $\overline{\text{CTEN}}$  and  $D/\overline{U}$ ) inputs that modifies the operating mode have no effect on the contents of the counter until clocking occurs. The function of the counter is dictated solely by the condition meeting the stable setup and hold times.

These counters are fully programmable; that is, each of the outputs can be preset to either level by placing a low on the load (LOAD) input and entering the desired data at the data inputs. The output changes to agree with the data inputs independently of the level of CLK. This feature allows the counters to be used as modulo-N dividers simply by modifying the count length with the preset inputs.

Two outputs are available to perform the cascading function: ripple clock  $(\overline{RCO})$  and maximum/minimum (MAX/MIN) count. MAX/MIN produces a high-level output pulse with a duration approximately equal to one complete cycle of the clock while the count is zero (all outputs low) counting down, or maximum (9 or 15) counting up.  $\overline{RCO}$  produces a low-level output pulse under those same conditions, but only while CLK is low. The counters can be cascaded easily by feeding  $\overline{RCO}$  to  $\overline{CTEN}$  of the succeeding counter if parallel clocking is used, or to CLK if parallel enabling is used. MAX/MIN can be used to accomplish look ahead for high-speed operation.



## logic diagram (positive logic)

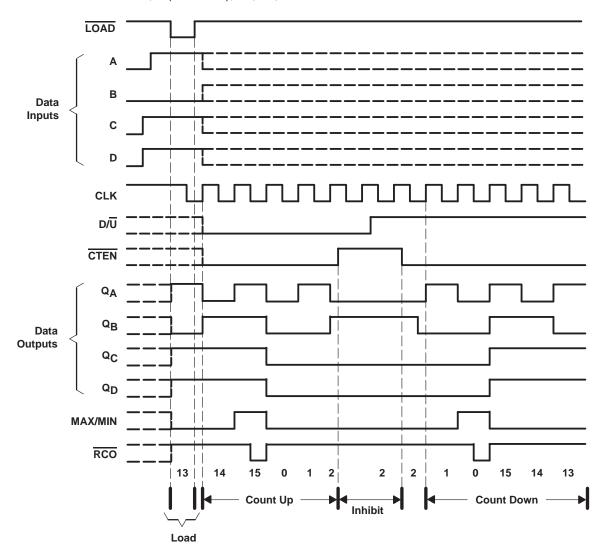


Pin numbers shown are for the D, J, N, NS, and W packages.

#### typical load, count, and inhibit sequence

The following sequence is illustrated below:

- 1. Load (preset) to binary 13
- 2. Count up to 14, 15 (maximum), 0, 1, and 2
- 3. Inhibit
- 4. Count down to 1, 0 (minimum), 15, 14, and 13





SCLS121D - DECEMBER 1982 - REVISED OCTOBER 2003

#### absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)†

Supply voltage range, V <sub>CC</sub>		-0.5	$V$ to $7\ V$
Input clamp current, $I_{IK}$ ( $V_I < 0$ or $V_I > V_{CC}$ ) (§	see Note 1)		$\pm 20 \text{ mA}$
	CC) (see Note 1)		
Continuous output current, $I_O$ ( $V_O = 0$ to $V_{CC}$	)		±25 mA
	·		
	): D package		
9,11	N package		67°C/W
	NS package		64°C/W
Storage temperature range, T <sub>sta</sub>		65°C t	o 150°C

<sup>†</sup> Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

#### recommended operating conditions (see Note 3)

			N2	SN54HC191		SN	174HC19	1		
			MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT	
Vcc	Supply voltage		2	5	6	2	5	6	V	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2 V	1.5			1.5				
VIH	High-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V	3.15			3.15			V	
		VCC = 6 V	4.2			4.2				
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2 V			0.5			0.5		
VIL	Low-level input voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V			1.35			1.35	V	
		VCC = 6 V			1.8			1.8		
VI	Input voltage		0		VCC	0		VCC	V	
Vo	Output voltage		0		VCC	0		VCC	V	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 2 V			1000			1000		
Δt/Δv‡	Input transition rise/fall time	V <sub>CC</sub> = 4.5 V			500			500	ns	
		V <sub>CC</sub> = 6 V			400			400		
TA	Operating free-air temperature		-55		125	-40		85	°C	

NOTE 3: All unused inputs of the device must be held at V<sub>CC</sub> or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs, literature number SCBA004.



NOTES: 1. The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

<sup>‡</sup> If this device is used in the threshold region (from V<sub>IL</sub>max = 0.5 V to V<sub>IH</sub>min = 1.5 V), there is a potential to go into the wrong state from induced grounding, causing double clocking. Operating with the inputs at t<sub>t</sub> = 1000 ns and V<sub>CC</sub> = 2 V does not damage the device; however, functionally, the CLK inputs are not ensured while in the shift, count, or toggle operating modes.

SCLS121D - DECEMBER 1982 - REVISED OCTOBER 2003

## electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

DADAMETED	TEST CONDITIONS		.,	Т	A = 25°C	;	SN54H	IC191	SN74H	C191	LINUT
PARAMETER			VCC	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	UNIT
			2 V	1.9	1.998		1.9		1.9		
		I <sub>OH</sub> = -20 μA	4.5 V	4.4	4.499		4.4		4.4		
Voн	VI = VIH or VIL		6 V	5.9	5.999		5.9		5.9		V
		$I_{OH} = -4 \text{ mA}$	4.5 V	3.98	4.3		3.7		3.84		
		$I_{OH} = -5.2 \text{ mA}$	6 V	5.48	5.8		5.2		5.34		
	VI = VIH or VIL		2 V		0.002	0.1		0.1		0.1	
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 20 μA	4.5 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	
VoL			6 V		0.001	0.1		0.1		0.1	V
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 4 mA	4.5 V		0.17	0.26		0.4		0.33	
		I <sub>OL</sub> = 5.2 mA	6 V		0.15	0.26		0.4		0.33	
lį	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or 0		6 V		±0.1	±100		±1000		±1000	nA
ICC	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or 0,	IO = 0	6 V			8		160		80	μΑ
Ci		_	2 V to 6 V		3	10		10		10	pF

SCLS121D - DECEMBER 1982 - REVISED OCTOBER 2003

# timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

			.,	T <sub>A</sub> = 2	25°C	SN54H	IC191	SN74H	IC191	
			VCC	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	UNIT
			2 V		4.2		2.8		3.3	
fclock	Clock frequency		4.5 V		21		14		17	MHz
			6 V		24		16		19	
			2 V	120		180		150		
		LOAD low	4.5 V	24		36		30		
	Dulas dunation		6 V	21		31		26		
t <sub>W</sub>	Pulse duration		2 V	120		180		150		ns
		CLK high or low	4.5 V	24		36		30		
			6 V	21		31		26		
			2 V	150		230		188		
		Data before LOAD↑	4.5 V	30		46		38		
			6 V	25		38		32		ns
			2 V	205		306		255		
		CTEN before CLK↑	4.5 V	41		61		51		
١.	Outros Cara		6 V	35		53		44		
t <sub>su</sub>	Setup time		2 V	205		306		255		
		D/ <del>U</del> before CLK↑	4.5 V	41		61		51		
			6 V	35		53		44		
			2 V	150		225		190		
		LOAD inactive before CLK↑	4.5 V	30		45		38		
			6 V	25		38		32		
			2 V	5		5		5		
		Data after LOAD↑	4.5 V	5		5		5		
			6 V	5		5		5		
			2 V	5		5		5		
th	Hold time	CTEN after CLK↑	4.5 V	5		5		5		ns
			6 V	5		5		5		
			2 V	5		5		5		
		D/ <del>U</del> after CLK↑	4.5 V	5		5		5		
			6 V	5		5		5		

SCLS121D - DECEMBER 1982 - REVISED OCTOBER 2003

# switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $C_L$ = 50 pF (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

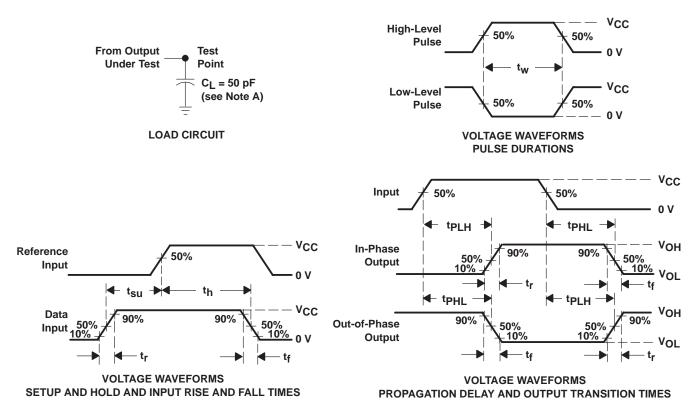
	FROM	то		T,	Δ = 25°C	;	SN54H	IC191	SN74H	C191		
PARAMETER	(INPUT)	(OUTPUT)	VCC	MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	UNIT	
			2 V	4.2	8		2.8		3.3			
fmax			4.5 V	21	42		14		17		MHz	
			6 V	24	48		16		19			
			2 V		130	264		396		330		
	LOAD	Any Q	4.5 V		40	53		79		66		
			6 V		33	45		67		56		
			2 V		135	240		360		300		
	A, B, C, or D	$Q_A$ , $Q_B$ , $Q_C$ , or $Q_D$	4.5 V		36	48		72		60		
		о, <b>ц</b> р	6 V		30	41		61		51		
			2 V		58	120		180		150		
		RCO	4.5 V		17	24		36		30		
	CLK		6 V		14	21		31		26		
		Any Q	2 V		107	192		288		240	ns	
			4.5 V		31	38		58		48		
			6 V		26	32		49		41		
<sup>t</sup> pd				2 V		123	252		378		315	ns
		MAX/MIN	4.5 V		39	50		76		63		
			6 V		32	43		65		54		
			2 V		102	228		342		285		
		RCO	4.5 V		29	46		68		57		
	D/ <del>U</del>		6 V		24	38		59		49		
	D/U		2 V		86	192		288		240		
		MAX/MIN	4.5 V		24	38		58		48		
			6 V		20	32		49		41		
			2 V		50	132		198		165		
	CTEN	RCO	4.5 V		15	26		40		33		
			6 V		13	23		34		28		
			2 V		38	75		110		95		
t <sub>t</sub>		Any	4.5 V		8	15		22		19	ns	
			6 V		6	13		19		16		

## operating characteristics, $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$

	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C <sub>pd</sub>	Power dissipation capacitance	No load	50	pF



#### PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



NOTES: A. C<sub>I</sub> includes probe and test-fixture capacitance.

- B. Phase relationships between waveforms were chosen arbitrarily. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: PRR  $\leq$  1 MHz,  $Z_O = 50 \Omega$ ,  $t_f = 6$  ns,  $t_f = 6$  ns.
- C. For clock inputs,  $f_{\text{max}}$  is measured when the input duty cycle is 50%.
- D. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.
- E. tpLH and tpHL are the same as tpd.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms





i.com 12-Jan-2006

#### **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Dev	vice	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
5962-8689101	12A	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	Call TI	N / A for Pkg Type
5962-8689101	EA	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	N / A for Pkg Type
SN54HC191	J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	N / A for Pkg Type
SN74HC191	D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74HC191D	)E4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74HC191[	OR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74HC191DI	RE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74HC191I	DT	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74HC191D	TE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	250	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74HC191	N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN74HC191I	N3 O	BSOLETE	PDIP	N	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
SN74HC191N	IE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN74HC191N	ISR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74HC191NS	SRE4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SNJ54HC191	FK	ACTIVE	LCCC	FK	20	1	TBD	Call TI	N / A for Pkg Type
SNJ54HC19	1J	ACTIVE	CDIP	J	16	1	TBD	Call TI	N / A for Pkg Type

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free** (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the



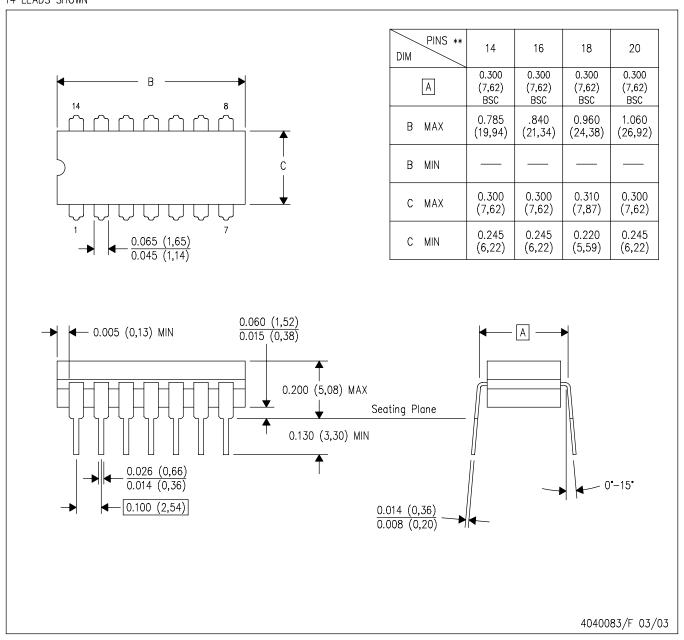
## **PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM**

12-Jan-2006

accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

#### 14 LEADS SHOWN

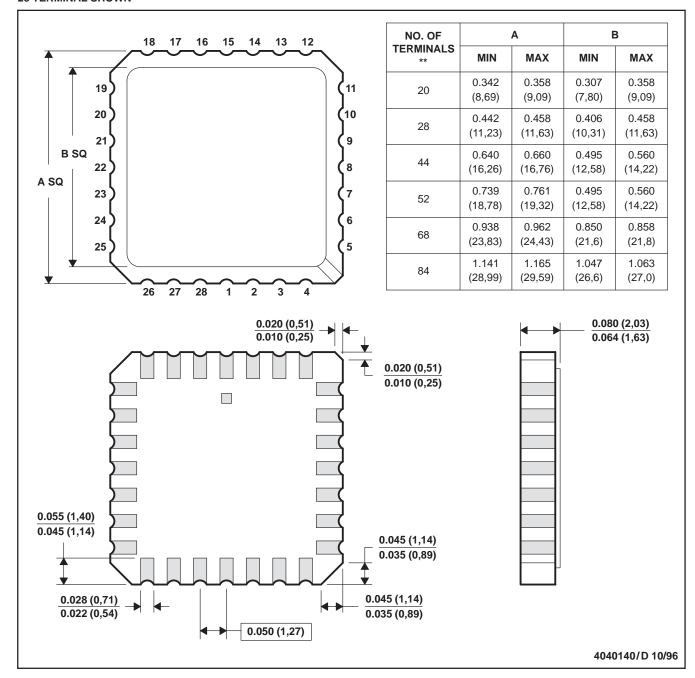


- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
- D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
- E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

#### FK (S-CQCC-N\*\*)

#### **28 TERMINAL SHOWN**

#### **LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER**



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).

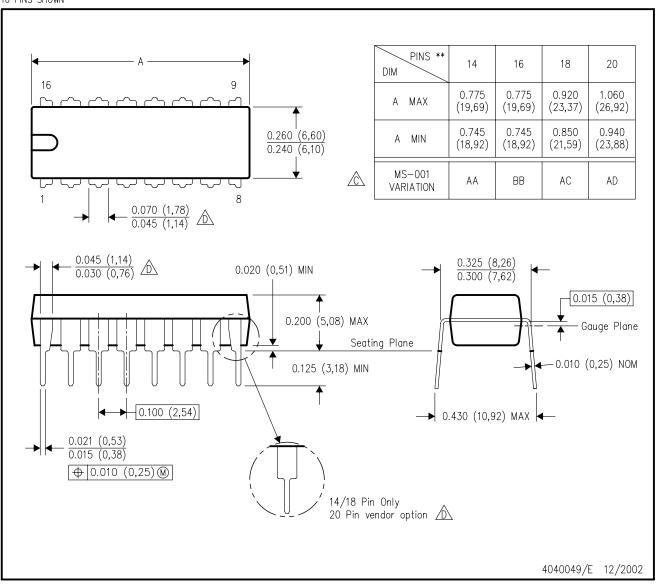
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
- D. The terminals are gold plated.
- E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004



## N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

## PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN

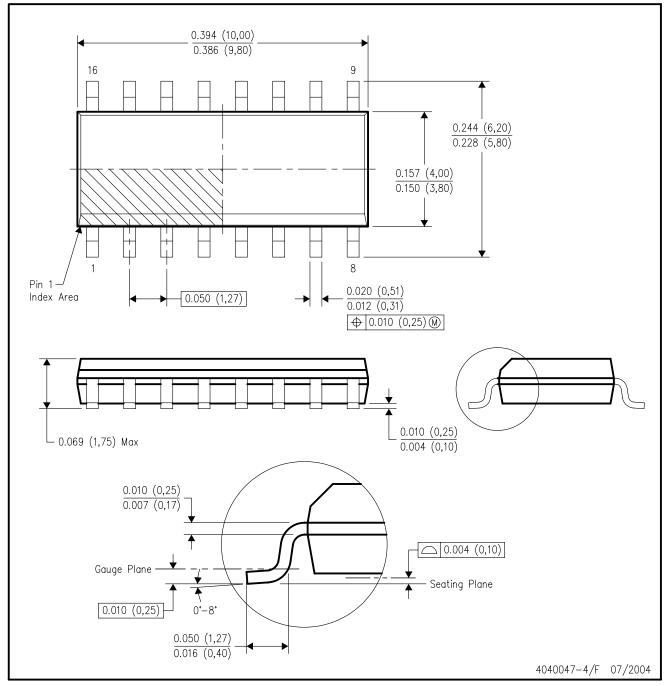


- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
- The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.



## D (R-PDSO-G16)

## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
- D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

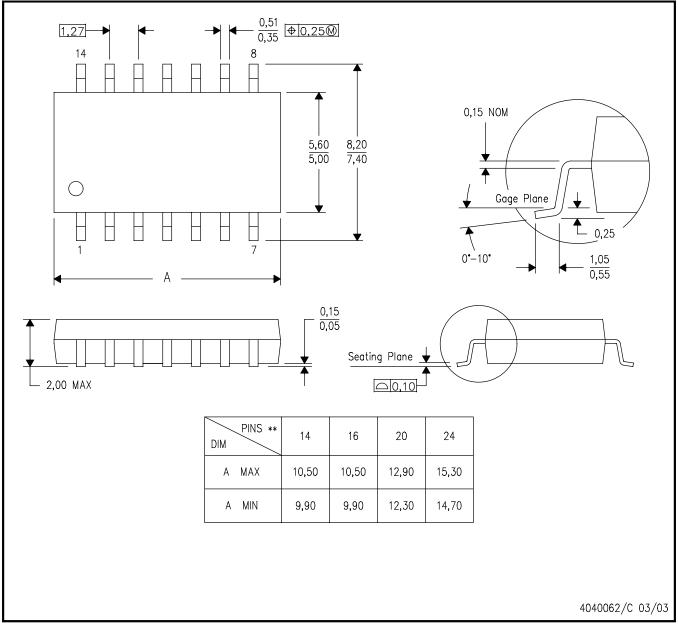


#### **MECHANICAL DATA**

## NS (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

## 14-PINS SHOWN

#### PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.



#### **IMPORTANT NOTICE**

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
		Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
		Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments

Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2006, Texas Instruments Incorporated