

January 30, 1998

 TEL:805-498-2111 FAX:805-498-3804 WEB:<http://www.semtech.com>

## DESCRIPTION

The SC1630 is a DC-DC converter designed to drive an external power switch for more flexibility, especially in higher voltage and larger power applications. Typically six components are required to set up a step-up configuration easily achieving an efficiency beyond 80%. A few more components are required to set up a step down configuration delivering 4A load current with 83% typical efficiency, 86% at 2A load, and 300 $\mu$ A quiescent current.

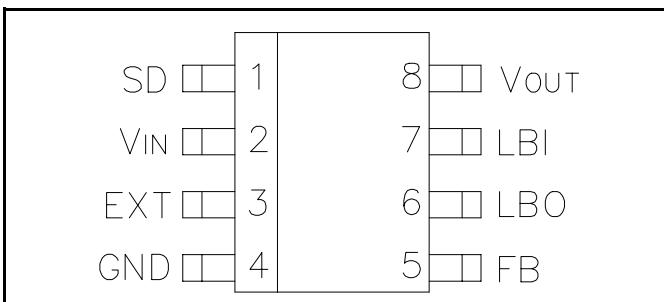
The output voltage can be internally set to 5V or externally set to an arbitrary value below breakdown voltage of the power switch. Logic-controlled shutdown mode is provided for power-saving. The low battery detector can also be configured as a linear regulator.

A 120kHz switching rate reduces the inductor size. Inductors of 25 $\mu$ H to 50 $\mu$ H inductance are recommended for most applications.

## APPLICATIONS

- Palmtop and notebook computers
- Battery charger supply
- Cellular telephones
- LCD contrast supply
- Flash memory programmer
- Battery backup supplies
- Portable instruments

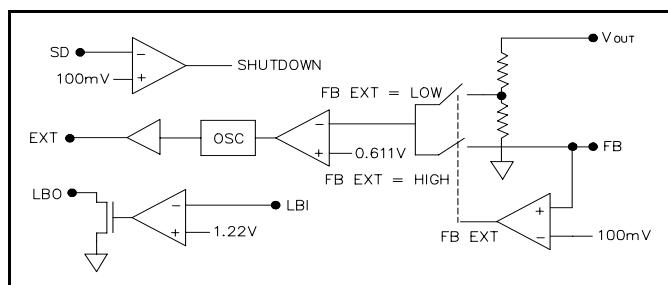
## PIN CONFIGURATION



## FEATURES

- Default +5V output voltage
- Adjustable output voltage with two resistors
- Power-saving shutdown mode (7 $\mu$ A typical)
- 120kHz switching rate
- On-chip low battery detector

## BLOCK DIAGRAM



## ORDERING INFORMATION

DEVICE <sup>(1)</sup>	PACKAGE
SC1630CS	SO-8

Note:

(1) Add suffix 'TR' for tape and reel.

## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Maximum	Units
Supply Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	7.0	V
Operating Temperature Range	T <sub>A</sub>	0 to 70	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>STG</sub>	-65 to 125	°C

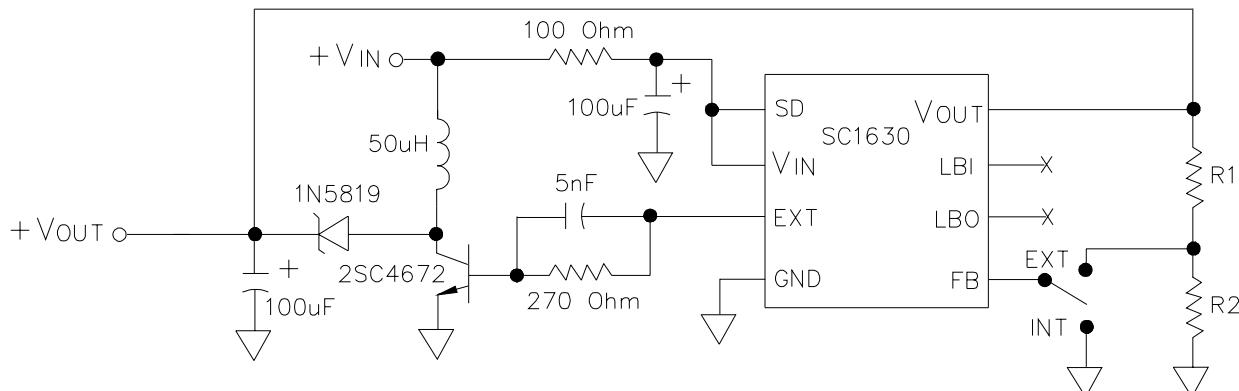
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## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

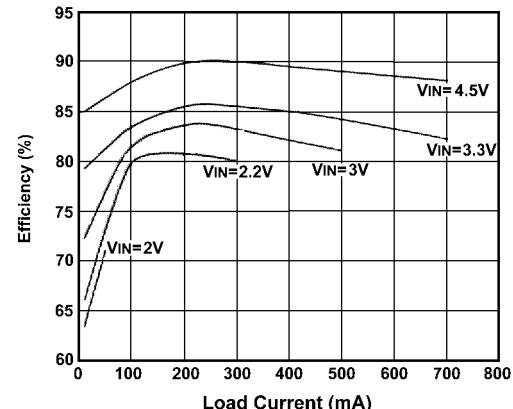
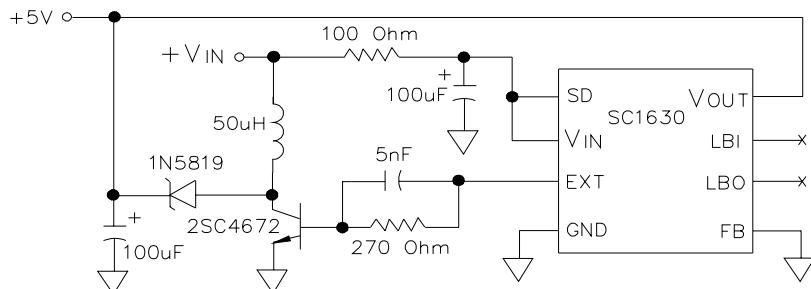
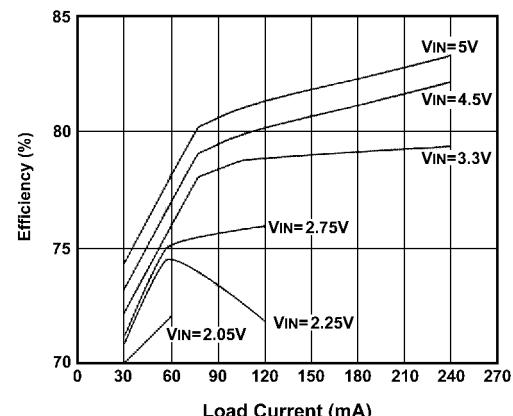
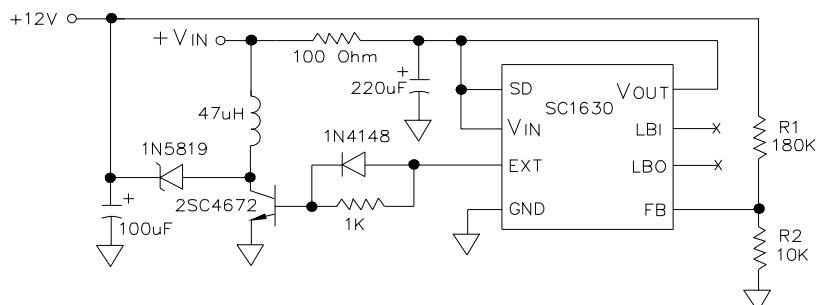
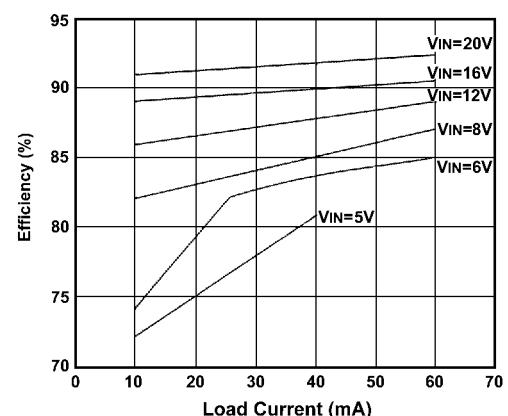
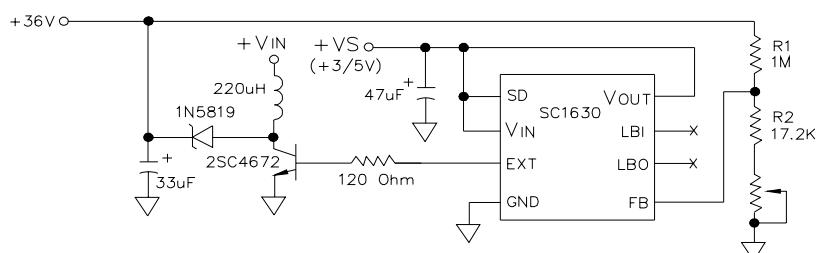
Unless otherwise specified,  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{IN} = 3.0\text{V}$

Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Input Voltage		1.8		7.0	V
Default Output Voltage	$I_L = 200\text{mA}$	4.80	5.00	5.20	V
Switch Off Current			105	140	$\mu\text{A}$
Shutdown Mode Current			7	15	$\mu\text{A}$
Recovery Time from Shutdown	$V_{IN} = 2.5\text{V}, I_L = 200\text{mA}$		0.4		ms
Efficiency	$I_L = 300\text{mA}$ (5V Output Step-Up Converter)		85		%
Line Regulation	$V_{IN} = 2.2 - 3.3\text{V}$ $V_{OUT} = 5\text{V}, I_L = 100\text{mA}$		0.6		$\%V_{OUT}$
Load Regulation	$I_L = 10\text{mA} - 500\text{mA}$ $V_{OUT} = 5\text{V}$		2.5		$\%V_{OUT}$
Oscillator Frequency		90	120	150	kHz
LBI Pin Trip Point			1.22		V
EXT Pin Driving Capabilities	Pin 8 = 5V, Pin 3 = 0.85V Sourcing Sinking		80 50		$\text{mA}$ $\text{mA}$
LBO "ON Resistance"	$V_{IN} = 2\text{V}$		45		$\Omega$
Input Pin Bias Current				10	$\text{nA}/\text{Pin}$
Output Pin Leakage				10	$\text{nA}/\text{Pin}$

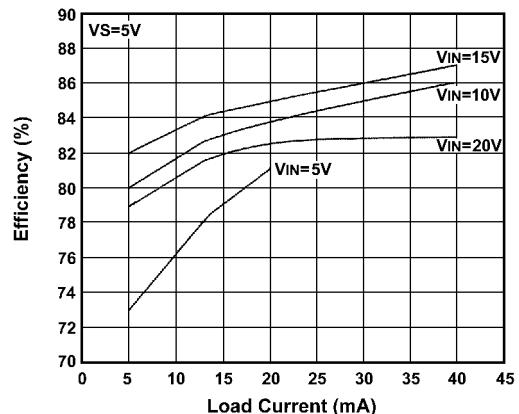
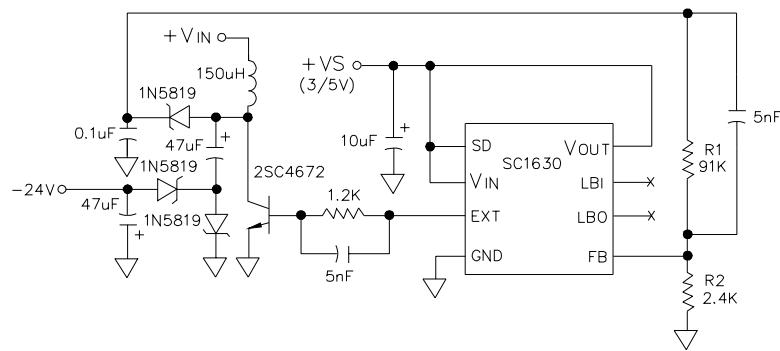
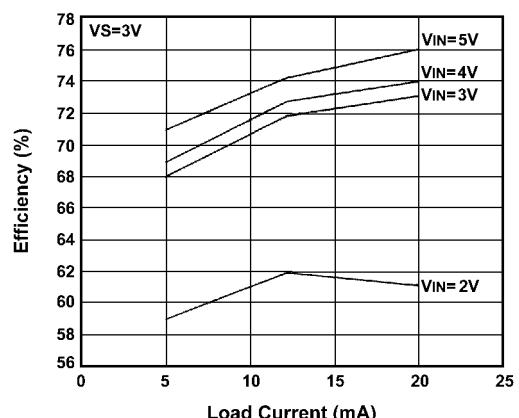
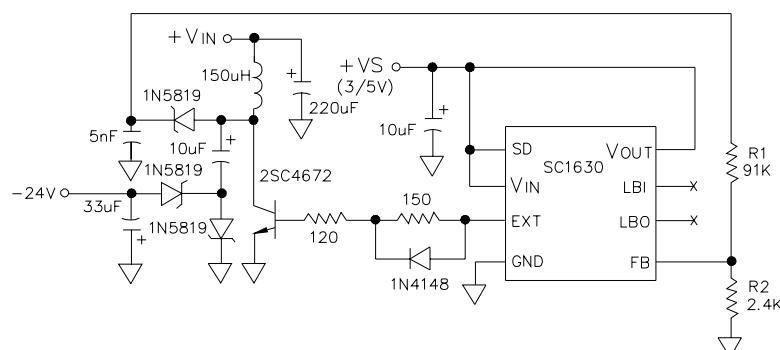
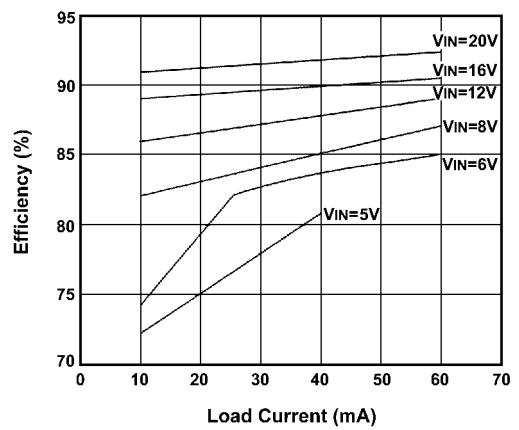
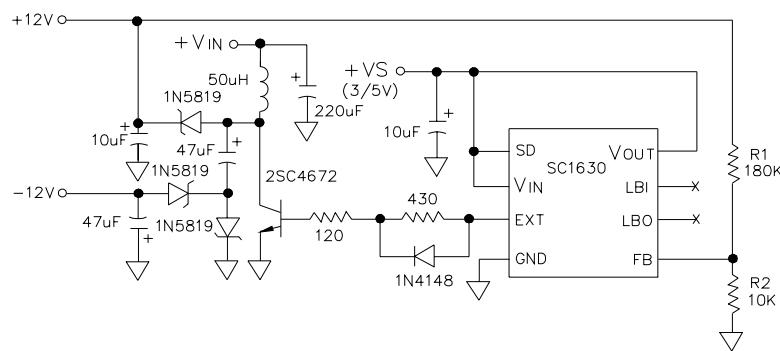
## **TYPICAL APPLICATIONS**



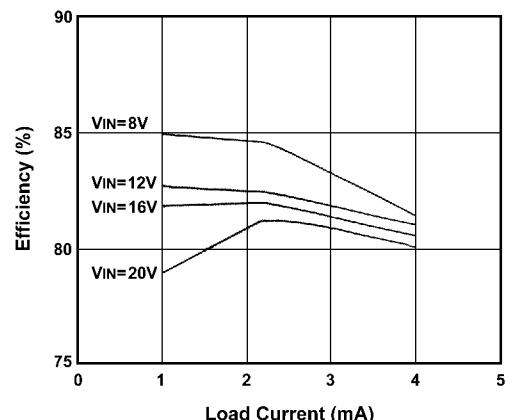
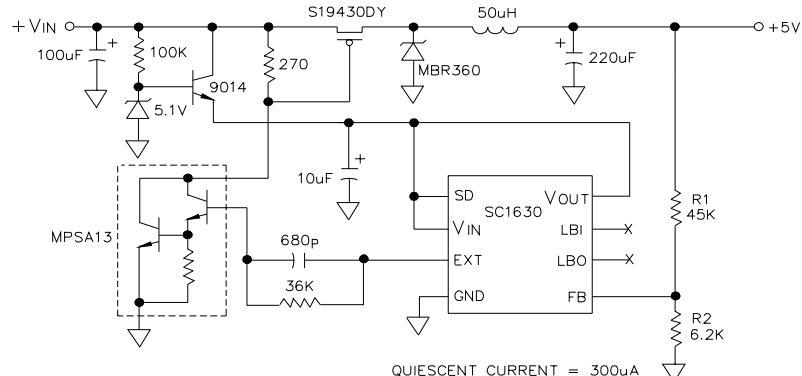
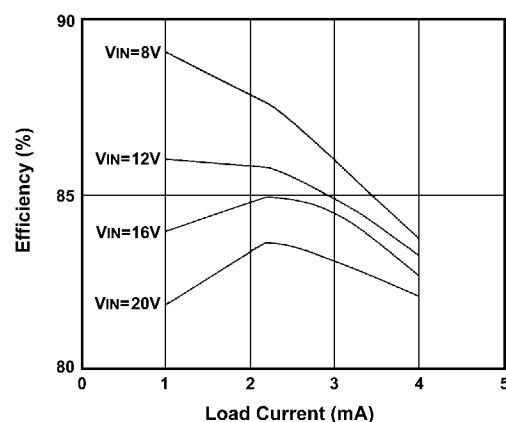
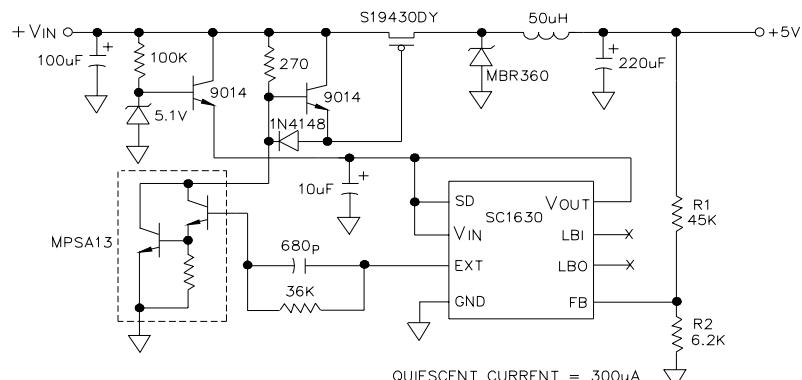
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**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (cont.)**
**5V Output Step-Up Converter**

**12V Output Step-Up Converter for Flash Memory**

**36V Output Step-Up Converter for Color LCD**


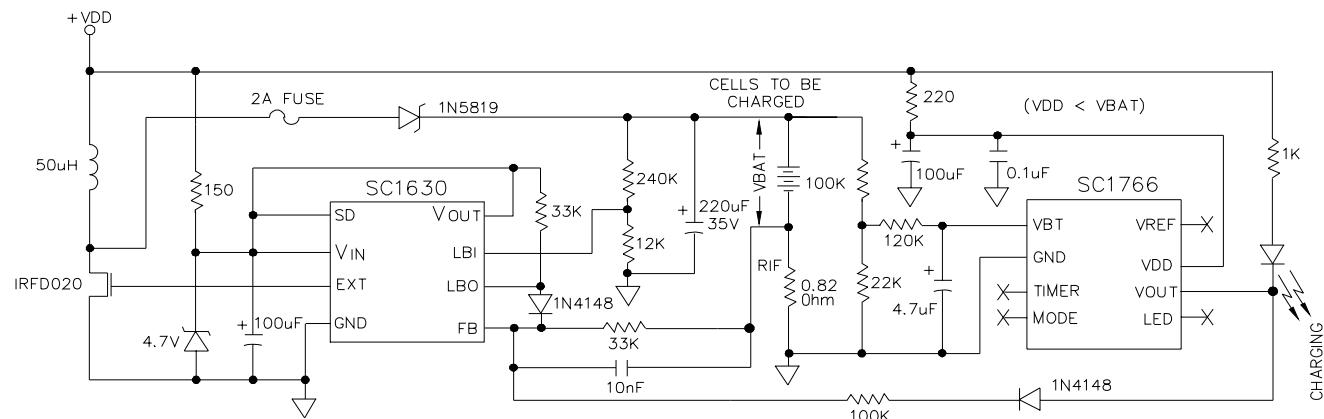
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**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (cont.)**
**-24V Output Inverting Converter for LCD**

**2V Input 20mA Load -24V Output Inverting Converter for LCD**

**±12V Dual Output Converter for Computer Interfacing**


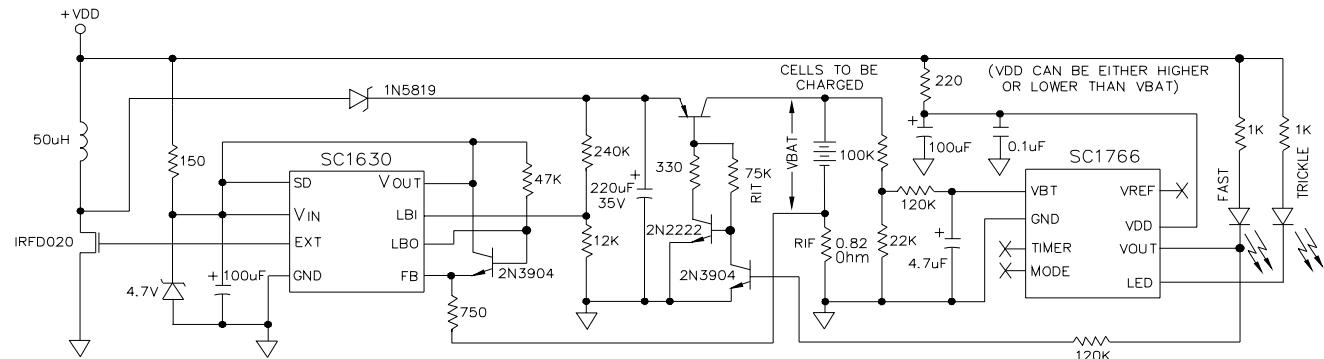
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**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (cont.)**
**5V Output Step-Down Converter - 1**

**5V Output Step-Down Converter - 2**


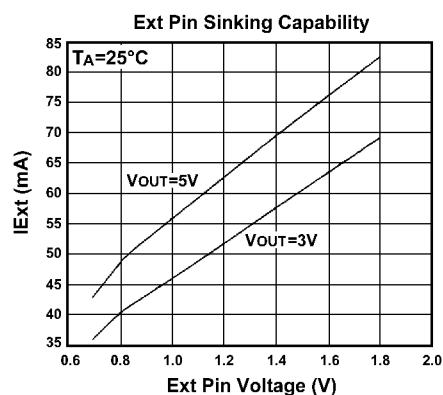
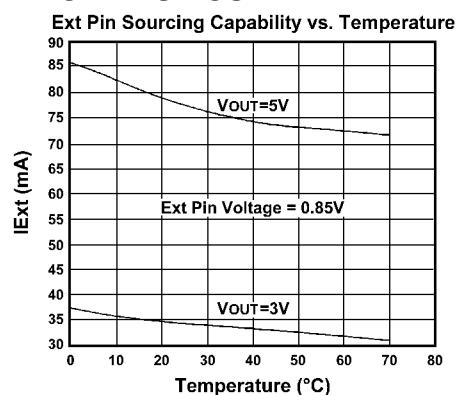
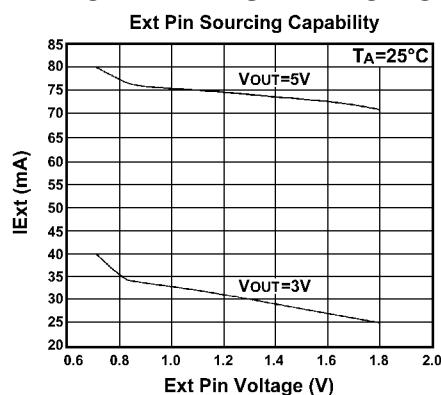
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**TYPICAL APPLICATIONS (cont.)**
**Step-Up Rechargeable Battery Charger**


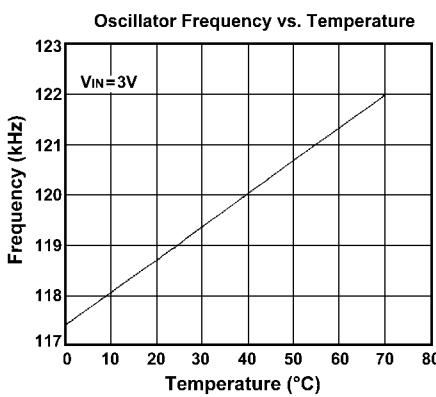
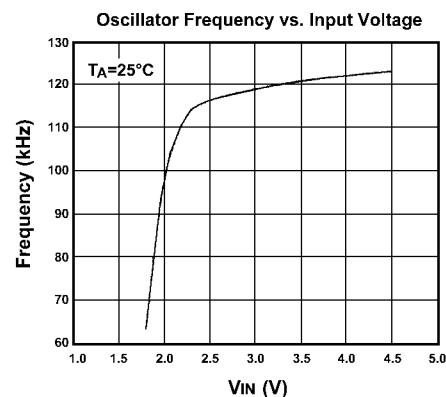
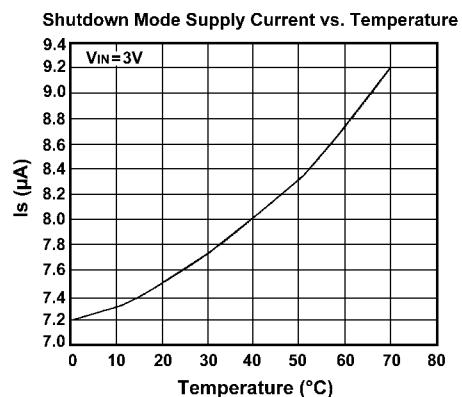
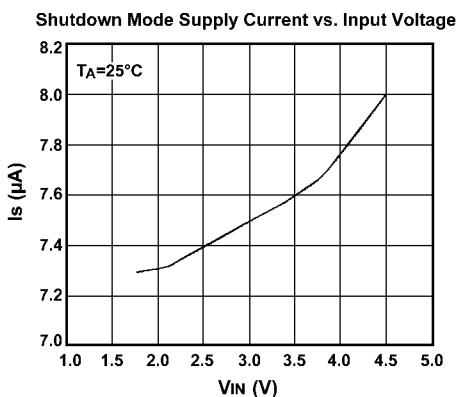
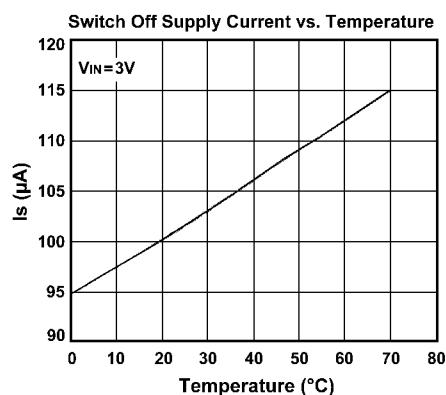
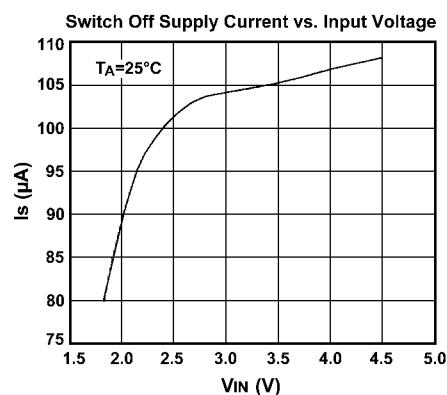
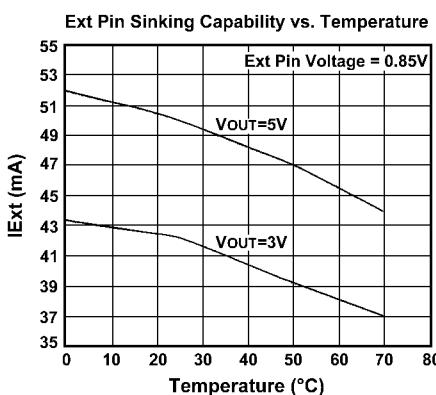
- Charging current = 0.8A, Auto Cut-Off at 0.25% -Delta-V point and fault conditions (RIF sets the charging current).
- VDD must be lower than VBAT.
- Short circuit condition is protected with a 2A fuse.

**Step-Up/Step-Down Rechargeable Battery Charger**


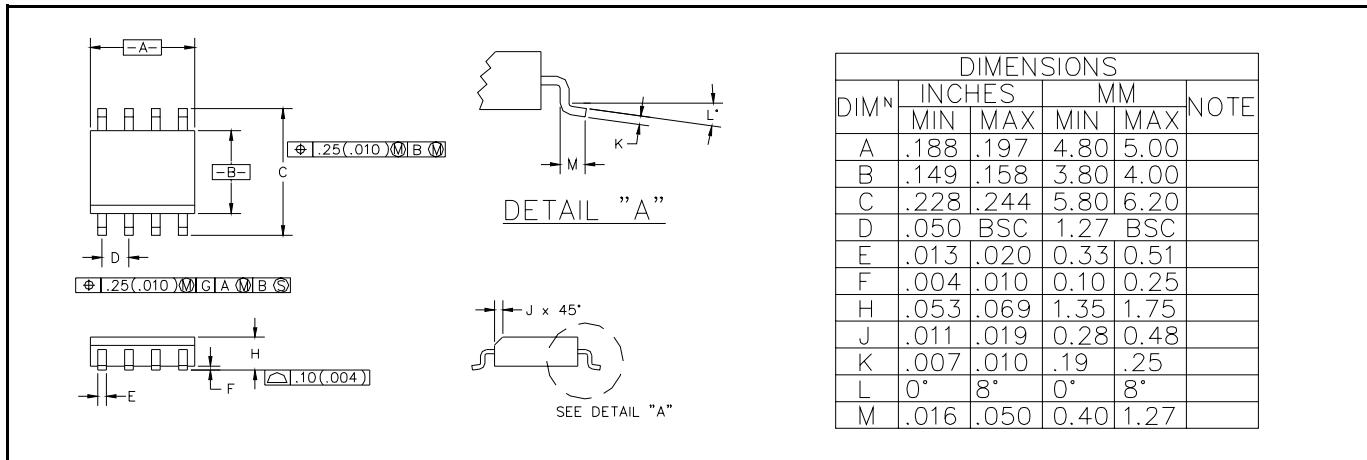
- Fast charge current = 0.8A when VDD < VBAT, =  $(VDD - VBAT - 0.5) / 0.82$  when VDD > VBAT.
- Trickle charge current = 30mA (RIF sets fast charge current, RIT sets trickle charge current).
- Typical efficiency = 75%.
- With short circuit protection.

**TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**


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**TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS (cont.)**


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**DEVICE OUTLINE - SO-8**

**PIN DESCRIPTIONS**

**PIN 1: SD** The SC1630 goes into shutdown mode and consumes less than 10 $\mu$ A when the SD pin is pulled to ground, and it goes into normal operating mode when the SD pin is pulled to a positive voltage above 100mV.

**PIN 2: V<sub>IN</sub>** Input supply.

**PIN 3: EXT** Push-Pull driver output to drive external power switch.

**PIN 4: GND** Ground.

**PIN 5: FB** The output voltage can either be internally set to 5 volts by grounding the FB pin, or it can be externally set to an arbitrary voltage by applying to the FB pin the divider voltage of two external divider resistors. V<sub>OUT</sub> voltage is given by the following equation:

$$V_{OUT} = 0.611 \left( 1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2} \right)$$

Where: R1= Resistor connected between FB Pin and V<sub>OUT</sub> pin.  
R2= Resistor connected between FB Pin and ground.  
V<sub>OUT</sub> = Output voltage to be set.

**PIN 6: LBO** Open drain output of the battery low detector, with 45 Ohm "On Resistance" at V<sub>IN</sub>=2V. It is pulled low when the voltage on LBI pin is below 1.22 volts.

**PIN 7: LBI** The inverting input of the battery low detector, of which the non-inverting input is internally connected to the 1.22V voltage reference.

**PIN 8: V<sub>OUT</sub>** The output voltage feeds back to the IC through this pin for internally set 5V operation. If the output voltage is externally set, the V<sub>OUT</sub> pin can be tied to any low impedance node with voltage between the external power switch threshold and 7 volts.

**PIN CONFIGURATION**

SD	1	8	V <sub>OUT</sub>
V <sub>IN</sub>	2	7	LBI
EXT	3	6	LBO
GND	4	5	FB