# Triacs sensitive gate

## BT139 series E

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

Passivated, sensitive gate triacs in a plastic envelope, intended for use in general purpose bidirectional switching and phase control applications, where high sensitivity is required in all four quadrants.

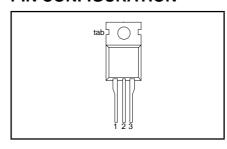
#### **QUICK REFERENCE DATA**

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	MAX.	MAX.	UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	BT139- Repetitive peak off-state	<b>600E</b> 600	<b>800E</b> 800	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub> I <sub>TSM</sub>	voltages RMS on-state current Non-repetitive peak on-state current	16 140	16 140	A A

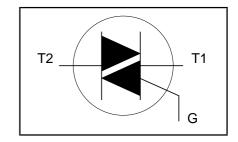
### **PINNING - TO220AB**

PIN	DESCRIPTION		
1	main terminal 1		
2	main terminal 2		
3	gate		
tab	main terminal 2		

## **PIN CONFIGURATION**



### **SYMBOL**



#### **LIMITING VALUES**

Limiting values in accordance with the Absolute Maximum System (IEC 134).

SYMBOL	PARAMETER CONDITIONS		MIN.	MAX.		UNIT
$V_{DRM}$	Repetitive peak off-state voltages		-	<b>-600</b> 600 <sup>1</sup>	<b>-800</b> 800	V
I <sub>T(RMS)</sub>	RMS on-state current Non-repetitive peak on-state current	full sine wave; $T_{mb} \le 99 ^{\circ}C$ full sine wave; $T_{j} = 25 ^{\circ}C$ prior to surge	-		6	A
		t = 20 ms	-	14	-	A
l <sup>2</sup> t dl <sub>T</sub> /dt	l <sup>2</sup> t for fusing Repetitive rate of rise of on-state current after	t = 16.7  ms t = 10  ms $I_{TM} = 20 \text{ A}; I_G = 0.2 \text{ A};$ $dI_G/dt = 0.2 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	15 9		A A <sup>2</sup> s
	triggering	T2+ G+ T2+ G- T2- G- T2- G+	-	5 5 5 1	0 0	Α/μs Α/μs Α/μs Α/μs
$egin{array}{c} I_{GM} \ V_{GM} \ P_{GM} \end{array}$	Peak gate current Peak gate voltage Peak gate power		- - -	, 2 5		V W
$ \begin{array}{c} P_{G(AV)}^{m} \\ T_{stg} \\ T_{j} \end{array} $	Average gate power Storage temperature Operating junction temperature	over any 20 ms period	-40 -	0. 15 12	50	ů C C

<sup>1</sup> Although not recommended, off-state voltages up to 800V may be applied without damage, but the triac may switch to the on-state. The rate of rise of current should not exceed 15  $A/\mu s$ .

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# THERMAL RESISTANCES

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
$R_{\text{th j-mb}}$ $R_{\text{th j-a}}$	Thermal resistance junction to mounting base Thermal resistance junction to ambient	full cycle half cycle in free air		- - 60	1.2 1.7 -	K/W K/W K/W

# STATIC CHARACTERISTICS

T<sub>i</sub> = 25 °C unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
I <sub>GT</sub>	Gate trigger current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}$				
01		T2+ G+	-	2.5	10	mΑ
		T2+ G-	-	4.0	10	mΑ
		T2- G-	-	5.0	10	mΑ
		T2- G+	-	11	25	mΑ
I <sub>L</sub>	Latching current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1 \text{ A}$				
_		T2+ G+	-	3.2	30	mA
		T2+ G-	-	16	40	mΑ
		T2- G-	-	4.0	30	mΑ
		T2- G+	-	5.5	40	mA
I <sub>H</sub>	Holding current	$V_D = 12 \text{ V}; I_{GT} = 0.1 \text{ A}$	-	4.0	30	mA
I <sub>H</sub> V <sub>T</sub>	On-state voltage	$I_{T} = 20 \text{ A}$	-	1.2	1.6	V
$V_{GT}$	Gate trigger voltage	$ V_D  = 12 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}$	-	0.7	1.5	V
		$V_D = 400 \text{ V}; I_T = 0.1 \text{ A}; T_i = 125 \text{ °C}$	0.25	0.4	-	V
$I_{D}$	Off-state leakage current	$V_D = V_{DRM(max)}$ ; $T_j = 125 °C$	-	0.1	0.5	mΑ

# **DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS**

 $T_i = 25$  °C unless otherwise stated

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
dV <sub>D</sub> /dt	Critical rate of rise of off-state voltage	V <sub>DM</sub> = 67% V <sub>DRM(max)</sub> ; T <sub>j</sub> = 125 °C; exponential waveform; gate open circuit	-	50	-	V/µs
t <sub>gt</sub>	Gate controlled turn-on time	$I_{TM} = 20 \text{ A}; V_D = V_{DRM(max)}; I_G = 0.1 \text{ A};$ $dI_G/dt = 5 \text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$	-	2	-	μs

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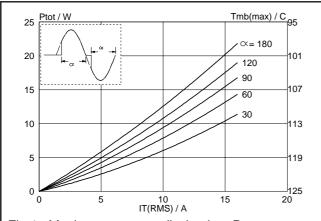


Fig.1. Maximum on-state dissipation,  $P_{tot}$ , versus rms on-state current,  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , where  $\alpha =$  conduction angle.

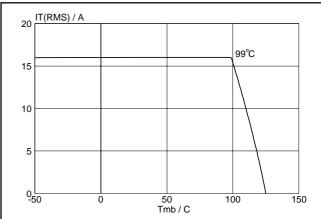


Fig.4. Maximum permissible rms current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus mounting base temperature  $T_{mb}$ .

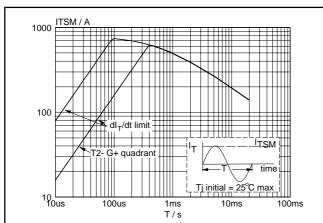


Fig.2. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus pulse width  $t_p$ , for sinusoidal currents,  $t_p \le 20$ ms.

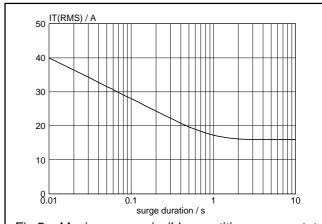


Fig.5. Maximum permissible repetitive rms on-state current  $I_{T(RMS)}$ , versus surge duration, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz;  $T_{mb} \le 99$  °C.

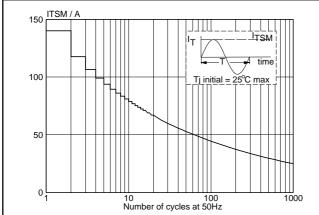


Fig.3. Maximum permissible non-repetitive peak on-state current  $I_{TSM}$ , versus number of cycles, for sinusoidal currents, f = 50 Hz.

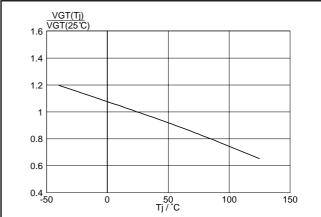
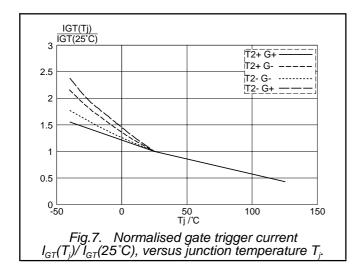
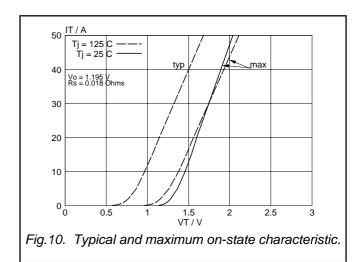


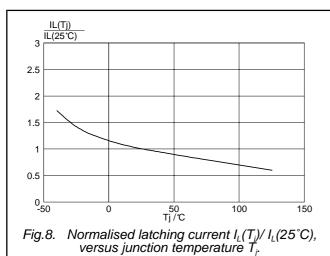
Fig.6. Normalised gate trigger voltage  $V_{GT}(T_j)/V_{GT}(25^{\circ}C)$ , versus junction temperature  $T_{j}$ .

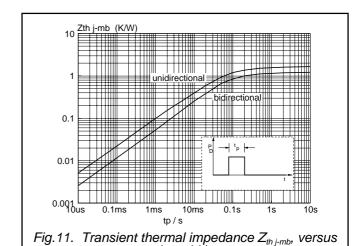
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pulse width  $t_p$ .

H(Tj)  $3 \frac{\text{IH}(25\text{C})}{\text{IH}(25\text{C})}$ 2.5 0.5

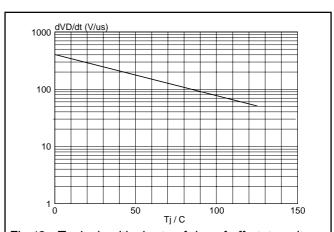
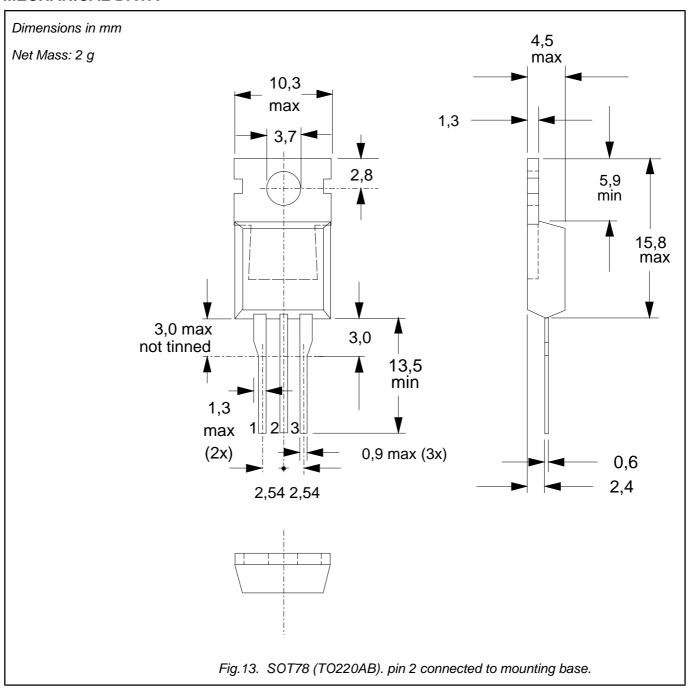


Fig. 12. Typical, critical rate of rise of off-state voltage,  $dV_D/dt$  versus junction temperature  $T_{j\cdot}$ 

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## **MECHANICAL DATA**



- Notes
  1. Refer to mounting instructions for SOT78 (TO220) envelopes.
  2. Epoxy meets UL94 V0 at 1/8".

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#### **DEFINITIONS**

DATA SHEET STATUS					
DATA SHEET STATUS <sup>2</sup>	PRODUCT STATUS <sup>3</sup>	DEFINITIONS			
Objective data	Development	This data sheet contains data from the objective specification for product development. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification in any manner without notice			
Preliminary data	Qualification	This data sheet contains data from the preliminary specification. Supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to change the specification without notice, in ordere to improve the design and supply the best possible product			
Product data	Production	This data sheet contains data from the product specification. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time in order to improve the design, manufacturing and supply. Changes will be communicated according to the Customer Product/Process Change Notification (CPCN) procedure SNW-SQ-650A			

#### Limiting values

Limiting values are given in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

#### Application information

Where application information is given, it is advisory and does not form part of the specification.

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<sup>2</sup> Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

**<sup>3</sup>** The product status of the device(s) described in this datasheet may have changed since this datasheet was published. The latest information is available on the Internet at URL http://www.semiconductors.philips.com.