

HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

DESCRIPTION

The HCPL-0500, HCPL-0501 and HCPL-0452 optocouplers consist of an AlGaAs LED optically coupled to a high speed photodetector transistor housed in a compact 8-pin smalloutline package.

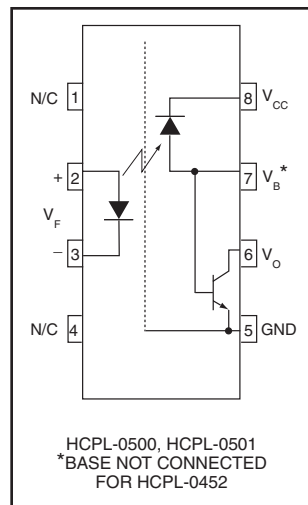
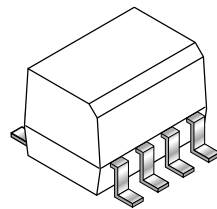
A separate connection for the bias of the photodiode improves the speed by several orders of magnitude over conventional phototransistor optocouplers by reducing the base-collector capacitance of the input transistor.

FEATURES

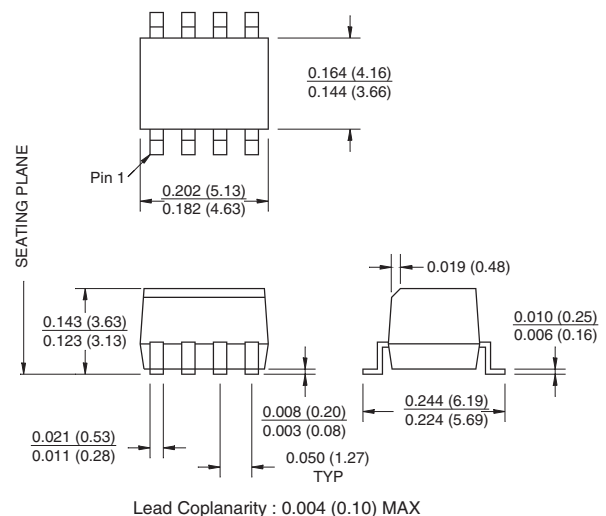
- High speed-1 MBit/s
- Superior CMR-1 kV/μs
- CTR guaranteed 0-70°C
- U.L. recognized (File # E90700)

APPLICATIONS

- Line receivers
- Pulse transformer replacement
- Output interface to CMOS-LSTTL-TTL
- Wide bandwidth analog coupling



PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



NOTE

All dimensions are in inches (millimeters)

HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified)			
Parameter	Symbol	Value	Units
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-55 to +125	$^\circ\text{C}$
Operating Temperature	T_{OPR}	-55 to +100	$^\circ\text{C}$
Reflow Temperature Profile (Refer to fig. 11)			
EMITTER			
DC/Average Forward Input Current	I_F (avg)	25	mA
Peak Forward Input Current (50% duty cycle, 1 ms P.W.)	I_F (pk)	50	mA
Peak Transient Input Current - ($\leq 1 \mu\text{s}$ P.W., 300 pps)	I_F (trans)	1.0	A
Reverse Input Voltage	V_R	5	V
Input Power Dissipation	P_D	45	mW
DETECTOR			
Average Output Current (Pin 6)	I_O (avg)	8	mA
Peak Output Current	I_O (pk)	16	mA
Emitter-Base Reverse Voltage (Except HCPL-0452)	V_{EBR}	5	V
Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	-0.5 to 30	V
Output Voltage	V_O	-0.5 to 20	V
Base Current (Except HCPL-0452)	I_B	5	mA
Output power dissipation	P_D	100	mW

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 0$ to 70°C Unless otherwise specified)							
INDIVIDUAL COMPONENT CHARACTERISTICS							
Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Device	Min	Typ**	Max	Unit
EMITTER							
Input Forward Voltage	($I_F = 16 \text{ mA}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)	V_F	All		1.45	1.7	V
	($I_F = 16 \text{ mA}$)					1.8	
Input Reverse Breakdown Voltage	($I_R = 10 \mu\text{A}$)	BV_R	All	5.0			V
Temperature coefficient of forward voltage	($I_F = 16 \text{ mA}$)	($\Delta V_F / \Delta T_A$)	All		-1.6		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
DETECTOR							
Logic high output current	($I_F = 0 \text{ mA}$, $V_O = V_{CC} = 5.5 \text{ V}$) ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)	I_{OH}	All		0.001	0.5	μA
	($I_F = 0 \text{ mA}$, $V_O = V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V}$) ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)		All		0.005	1	
	($I_F = 0 \text{ mA}$, $V_O = V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V}$)		All			50	
Logic low supply current	($I_F = 16 \text{ mA}$, $V_O = \text{Open}$) ($V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V}$)	I_{CCL}	All		120	200	μA
Logic high supply current	($I_F = 0 \text{ mA}$, $V_O = \text{Open}$, $V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V}$) ($T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$)	I_{CCH}	All		0.01	1	μA
	($I_F = 0 \text{ mA}$, $V_O = \text{Open}$) ($V_{CC} = 15 \text{ V}$)		All			2	

HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

TRANSFER CHARACTERISTICS (T _A = 0 to 70°C Unless otherwise specified)							
Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Device	Min	Typ**	Max	Unit
COUPLED Current transfer ratio (Note 5)	(I _F = 16 mA, V _O = 0.4 V) (V _{CC} = 4.5 V, T _A =25°C)	CTR	HCPL-0500	7	27	50	%
			HCPL-0452	19	27	50	
			HCPL-0501				
	(I _F = 16 mA, V _O = 0.5 V) (V _{CC} = 4.5 V)		HCPL-0500	5	30		
			HCPL-0452	15	30		
			HCPL-0501				
Logic low output voltage output voltage	(I _F = 16 mA, I _O = 1.1 mA) (V _{CC} = 4.5 V, T _A =25°C)	V _{OL}	HCPL-0500		0.18	0.4	V
	(I _F = 16 mA, I _O = 3 mA) (V _{CC} = 4.5 V, T _A =25°C)		HCPL-0452		0.25	0.4	
			HCPL-0501				
	(I _F = 16 mA, I _O = 0.8 mA) (V _{CC} = 4.5 V)		HCPL-0500		0.13	0.5	
	(I _F = 16 mA, I _O = 2.4 mA) (V _{CC} = 4.5 V)		HCPL-0452		0.23	0.5	
			HCPL-0501				

** All typicals at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 0$ to 70°C unless otherwise specified., $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$)							
Parameter	Test Conditions	Symbol	Device	Min	Typ**	Max	Unit
Propagation delay time to logic low	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, ($R_L = 4.1\text{ k}\Omega$, $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$) (Note 6) (Fig. 9)	T_{PHL}	HCPL-0500		0.45	1.5	μs
	$(R_L = 1.9\text{ k}\Omega$, $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$) (Note 7) (Fig. 9)		HCPL-0452		0.45	0.8	
	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		HCPL-0501				
	$(R_L = 4.1\text{ k}\Omega$, $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$) (Note 6) (Fig. 9)		HCPL-0500			2.0	
	$(R_L = 1.9\text{ k}\Omega$, $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$) (Note 7) (Fig. 9)		HCPL-0452			1.0	
			HCPL-0501				
Propagation delay time to logic high	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$, ($R_L = 4.1\text{ k}\Omega$, $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$) (Note 6) (Fig. 9)	T_{PLH}	HCPL-0500		0.5	1.5	μs
	$(R_L = 1.9\text{ k}\Omega$, $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$) (Note 7) (Fig. 9)		HCPL-0452		0.3	0.8	
	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		HCPL-0501				
	$(R_L = 4.1\text{ k}\Omega$, $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$) (Note 6) (Fig. 9)		HCPL-0500			2.0	
	$(R_L = 1.9\text{ k}\Omega$, $I_F = 16\text{ mA}$) (Note 7) (Fig. 9)		HCPL-0452			1.0	
			HCPL-0501				
Common mode transient immunity at logic high	$(I_F = 0\text{ mA}$, $V_{CM} = 10\text{ V}_{P-P}$, $R_L = 4.1\text{ k}\Omega$) (Note 8) (Fig. 10) $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	ICM_H	HCPL-0500		1,000		$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
			HCPL-0452				
			HCPL-0501		1,000		
Common mode transient immunity at logic low	$(I_F = 16\text{ mA}$, $V_{CM} = 10\text{ V}_{P-P}$, $R_L = 4.1\text{ k}\Omega$) (Note 8) (Fig. 10) $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	ICM_L	HCPL-0500		1,000		$\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$
			HCPL-0452				
			HCPL-0501		1,000		

ISOLATION CHARACTERISTICS ($T_A = 0^\circ\text{C}$ to $+70^\circ\text{C}$ Unless otherwise specified.)						
Characteristics	Test Conditions	Symbol	Min	Typ**	Max	Unit
Input-Output Isolation Voltage	$(f = 60\text{ Hz}$, $t = 1.0\text{ min})^{(9,10)}$	V_{ISO}	2500	—	—	V_{acRMS}
Isolation Resistance	$(V_{I-O} = 500\text{ V})^{(9)}$	R_{ISO}	10^{11}	—	—	Ω
Isolation Capacitance	$(V_{I-O} = 0$, $f = 1.0\text{ MHz})^{(9)}$	C_{ISO}	—	0.2	—	pF

** All typicals at $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

NOTES

1. Derate linearly above 70°C free-air temperature at a rate of 0.8 mA/°C.
2. Derate linearly above 70°C free-air temperature at a rate of 1.6 mA/°C.
3. Derate linearly above 70°C free-air temperature at a rate of 0.9 mW/°C.
4. Derate linearly above 70°C free-air temperature at a rate of 2.0 mW/°C.
5. Current Transfer Ratio is defined as a ratio of output collector current, I_O , to the forward LED input current, I_F , times 100%.
6. The 4.1 k Ω load represents 1 LSTTL unit load of 0.36 mA and 6.1k Ω pull-up resistor.
7. The 1.9 k Ω load represents 1 TTL unit load of 1.6 mA and 5.6 k Ω pull-up resistor.
8. Common mode transient immunity in logic high level is the maximum tolerable (positive) dV_{cm}/dt on the leading edge of the common mode pulse signal V_{CM} , to assure that the output will remain in a logic high state (i.e., $V_O > 2.0$ V). Common mode transient immunity in logic low level is the maximum tolerable (negative) dV_{cm}/dt on the trailing edge of the common mode pulse signal, V_{CM} , to assure that the output will remain in a logic low state (i.e., $V_O < 0.8$ V).
9. Device is considered a two terminal device: Pins 1, 2, 3 and 4 are shorted together and Pins 5, 6, 7 and 8 are shorted together.
10. 2500 VAC RMS for 1 minute duration is equivalent to 3000 VAC RMS for 1 second duration.

HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Fig. 1 Input Forward Current vs. Input Forward Voltage

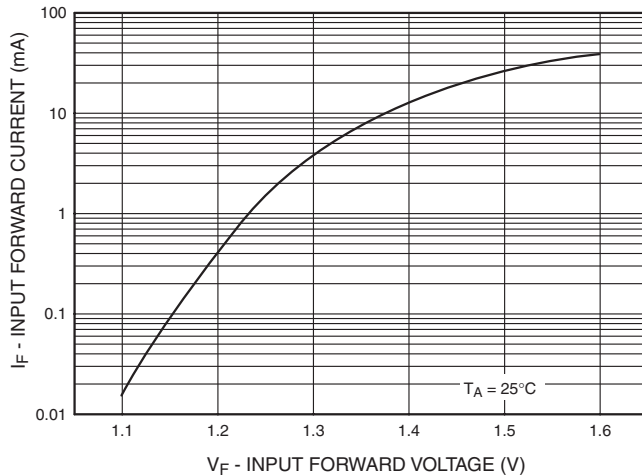


Fig. 2 Current Transfer Ratio vs. Input Current

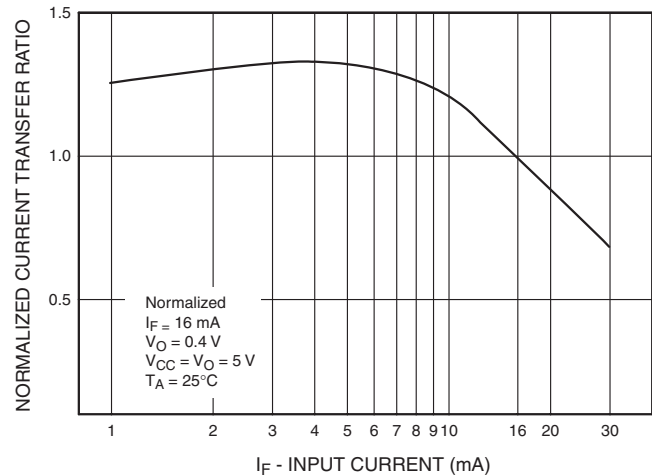


Fig. 3 Current Transfer Ratio vs. Input Forward Current

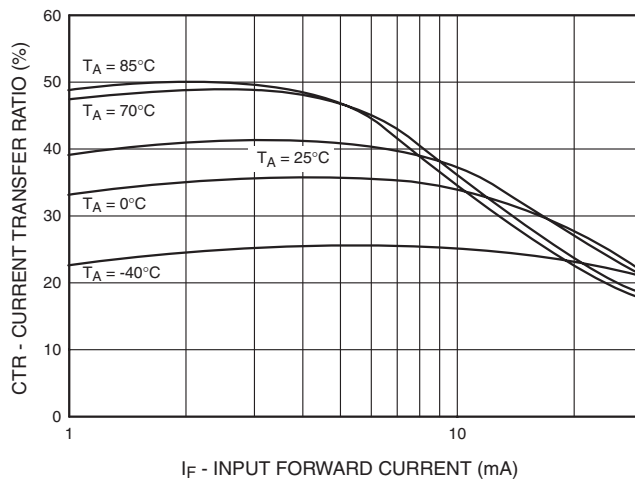
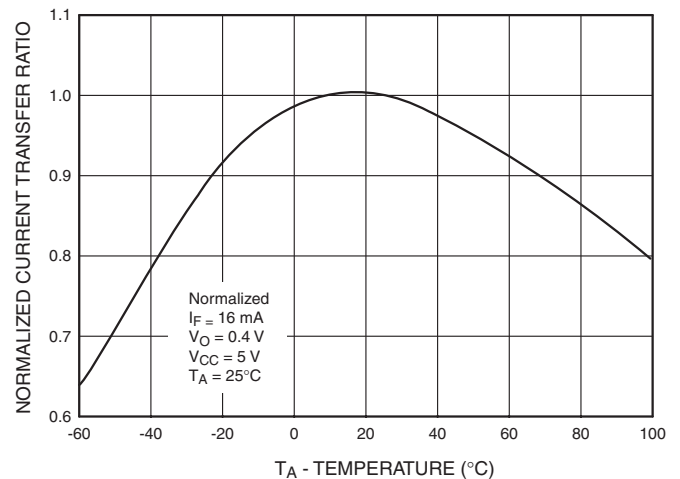


Fig. 4 Current Transfer Ratio vs. Temperature



HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Fig. 5 DC Transfer Characteristics

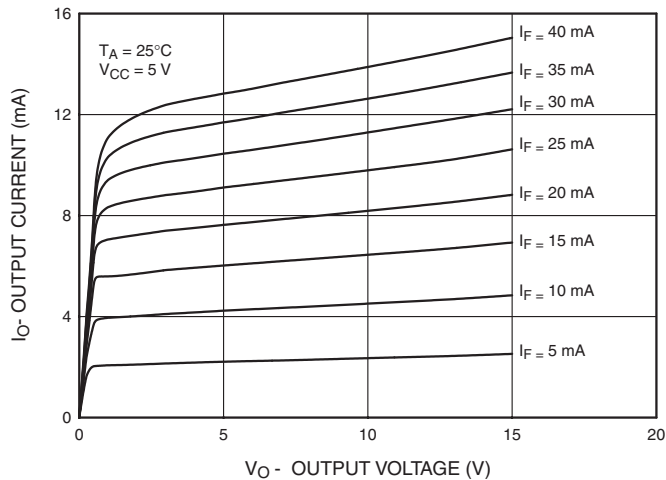


Fig. 6 Logic Low Supply Current vs. Input Current

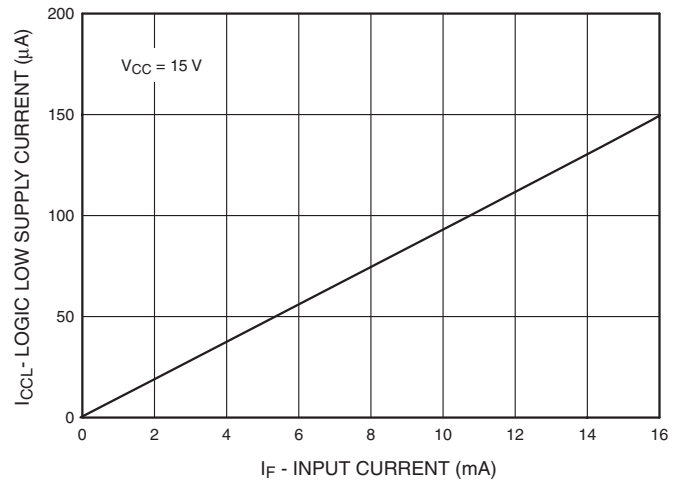


Fig. 7 Logic High Output Current vs. Temperature

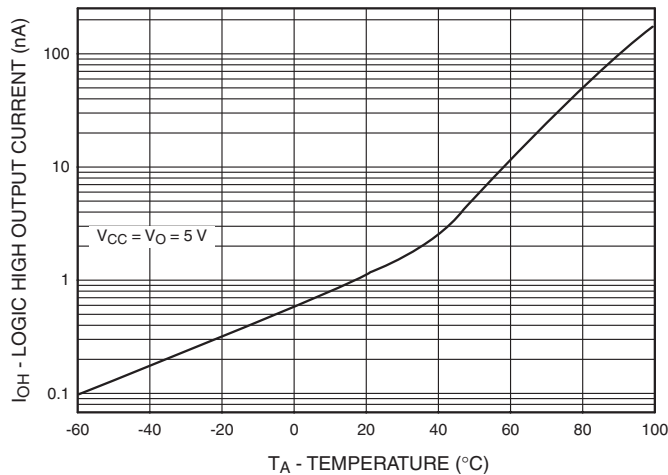
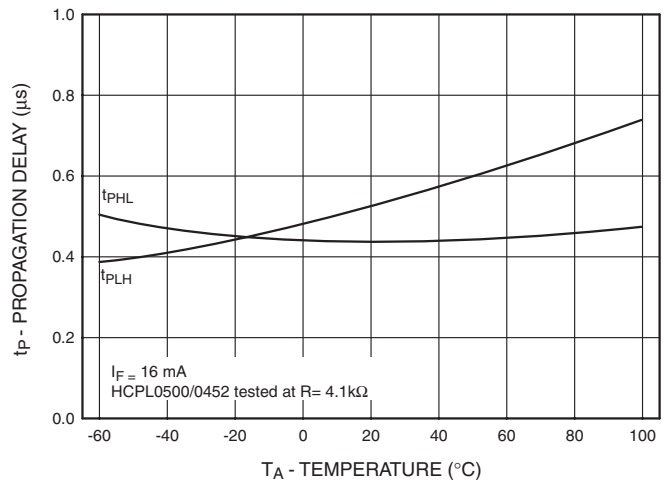


Fig. 8 Propagation Delay vs. Temperature



HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

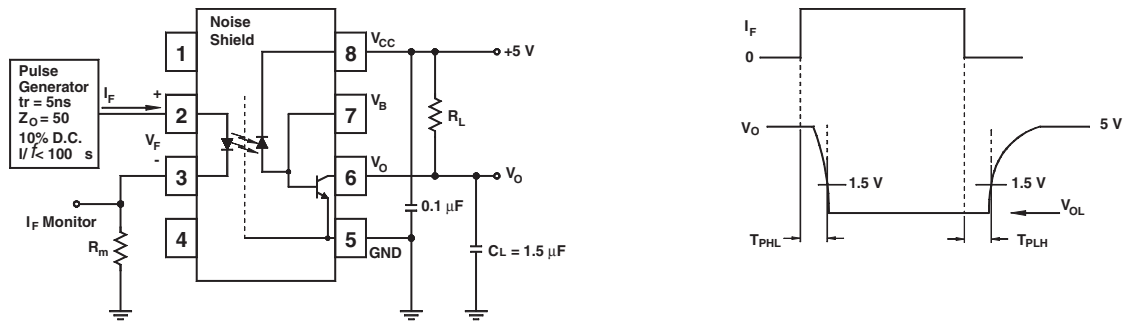


Fig. 9 Switching Time Test Circuit

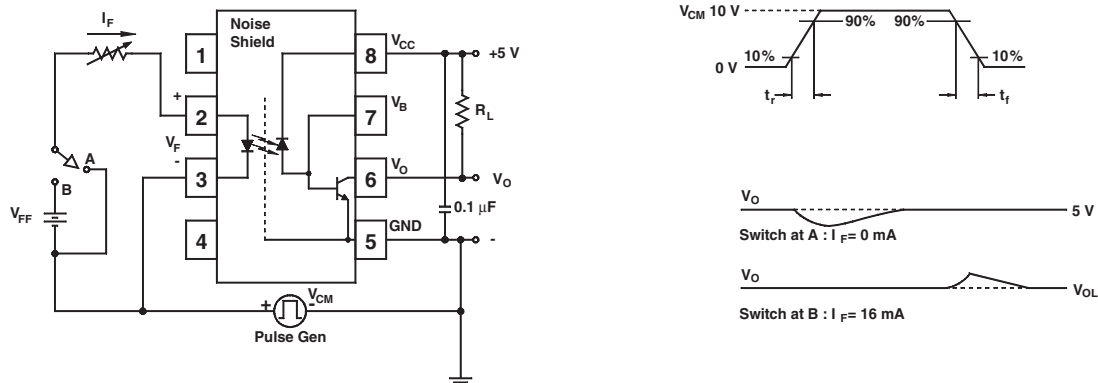


Fig. 10 Common Mode Immunity Test Circuit

HCPL-0452

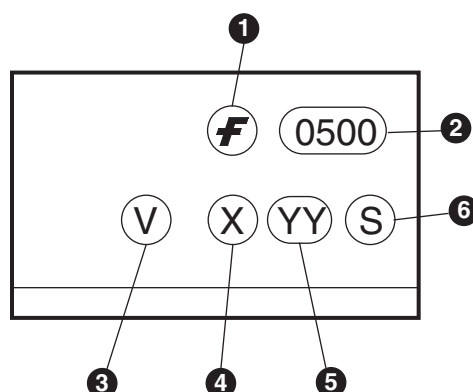
HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

ORDERING INFORMATION

Option	Order Entry Identifier	Description
V	V	VDE 0884
R1	R1	Tape and reel (500 units per reel)
R1V	R1V	VDE 0884, Tape and reel (500 units per reel)
R2	R2	Tape and reel (2500 units per reel)
R2V	R2V	VDE 0884, Tape and reel (2500 units per reel)

MARKING INFORMATION



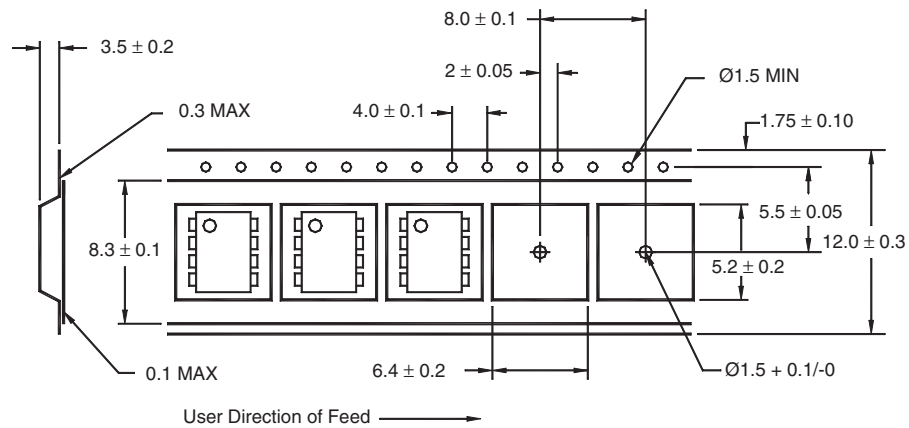
Definitions	
1	Fairchild logo
2	Device number
3	VDE mark (Note: Only appears on parts ordered with VDE option – See order entry table)
4	One digit year code, e.g., '3'
5	Two digit work week ranging from '01' to '53'
6	Assembly package code

HCPL-0452

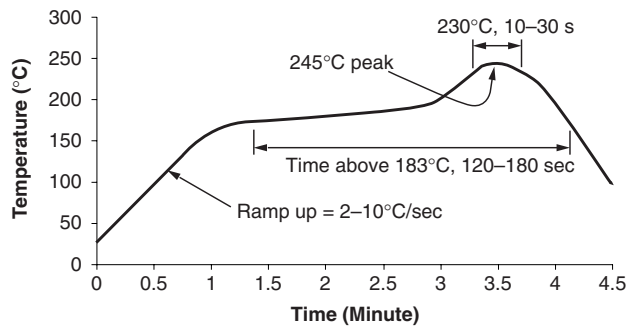
HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

Carrier Tape Specifications



Reflow Profile



- Peak reflow temperature: 245°C (package surface temperature)
- Time of temperature higher than 183°C for 120–180 seconds
- One time soldering reflow is recommended

HCPL-0452

HCPL-0500

HCPL-0501

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