

SBOS214B - SEPTEMBER 2001 - REVISED JULY 2004

# 4-Channel, Rail-to-Rail, CMOS BUFFER AMPLIFIER

# **FEATURES**

- UNITY GAIN BUFFER
- RAIL-TO-RAIL INPUT/OUTPUT
- WIDE BANDWIDTH: 8MHz
- HIGH SLEW RATE: 10V/µs
- LOW QUIESCENT CURRENT: 1.1mA
- TINY PACKAGE: MSOP-10, TSSOP-14

### **APPLICATIONS**

- TFT-LCD REFERENCE DRIVERS
- NOTEBOOKS
- ELECTRONIC GAMES
- ELECTRONIC BOOKS
- PERSONAL COMMUNICATION DEVICES
- PDA
- ACTIVE FILTERS
- ADC/DAC BUFFER

#### 14 Out D Out A NC<sup>(1)</sup> NC<sup>(1)</sup> 2 13 12 In A 3 In D +V 4 11 -V In B 10 In C NC<sup>(1)</sup> NC(1) 9 Out B 8 Out C TSSOP-14 (PW)

# DESCRIPTION

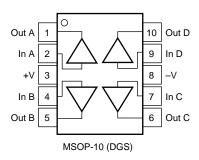
The BUF04701 is a 4-channel, low-power, high-voltage rail-to-rail input/output buffer. Operating on supplies ranging from 3.5V to 12V ( $\pm 1.75$ V to  $\pm 6$ V), the BUF04701 has a 3dB bandwidth of 8MHz with a slew rate of 10V/ $\mu$ s, and requires only 1.1mA quiescent current. The BUF04701 features rail-to-rail input and output capability, giving maximum dynamic range at any supply voltage.

Featuring fast slewing and settling times, as well as a high output drive, the BUF04701 is ideal for use as a voltage reference buffer in Thin Film Transistor Liquid Crystal Displays (TFT-LCDs).

The BUF04701 is available in an MSOP-10 package, providing the smallest footprint and thinnest package option available, as well as the TSSOP-14 package with a pinout that corresponds to standard quad op amps. This makes it easy to replace quad op amps in existing LCD displays with the low cost BUF04701, without changing the layout. The BUF04701 operates over a temperature range of -40°C to +125°C.

#### **BUF04701 RELATED PRODUCTS**

FEATURES	PRODUCT
1.2 MHz BW, 3.3mA I <sub>Q</sub>	BUF11702
7MHz GBW, 1.5mA I <sub>Q</sub> , V <sub>S</sub> 3.5 - 12	OPA4743
5.9MHz GBW, 4.5mA $I_Q$ , $V_S = 4V - 44V$	TLE2144/2
10MHz GBW, 2.5mA I <sub>Q</sub> , 16V/μs SR	TLC084



NOTE: (1) NC Means No Internal Connection



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

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#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(1)**

13.2V
(V–) –0.5V to (V+) + 0.5V
10mA
Continuous
40°C to +125°C
65°C to +150°C
+150°C
+300°C

NOTES: (1) Stresses above these ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute maximum conditions for extended periods may degrade device reliability. (2) Input terminals are diode-clamped to the power-supply rails. Input signals that can swing more than 0.5V beyond the supply rails should be current-limited to 10mA or less. (3) Short-circuit to ground, one amplifier per package.

# ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE SENSITIVITY

This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

#### PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION(1)

PRODUCT	PACKAGE-LEAD			PACKAGE MARKING	ORDERING NUMBER	TRANSPORT MEDIA, QUANTITY	
Quad							
BUF04701	MSOP-10	DGS	-40°C to +125°C	BUF04701	BUF04701AIDGSR	Tape and Reel, 2500	
BUF04701	TSSOP-14	PW	-40°C to +125°C	04701A	BUF04701AIPWR	Tape and Reel, 2500	

NOTE: (1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum located at the end of this data sheet.



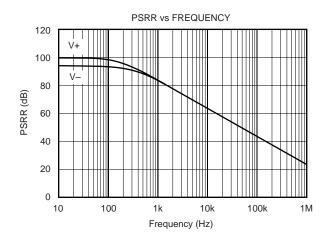
# ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS: $V_S = +3.5V$ to +12V

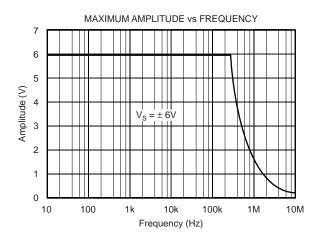
**Boldface** limits apply over the specified temperature range,  $T_A = -40^{\circ}C$  to  $+125^{\circ}C$ 

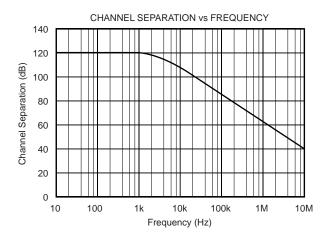
At T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C, R<sub>L</sub> = 10k $\Omega$  connected to V<sub>S</sub>/2 and V<sub>OUT</sub> = V<sub>S</sub>/2, unless otherwise noted.

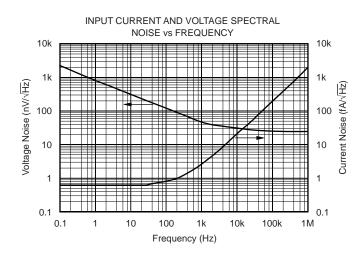
			BUF04701		
PARAMETER	CONDITION	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
OFFSET VOLTAGE Input Offset Voltage Vos dVos/dT vs Power Supply PSRR Over Temperature Channel Separation, DC f = 10kHz	$V_S = \pm 5, \ V_{CM} = 0$ $V_S = 3.5V \ to \ 12V, \ V_{CM} = V_S/2 - 0.5V$ $V_S = 3.5V \ to \ 12V, \ V_{CM} = V_S/2 - 0.5V$		±1.5 ±8 20 1	±7 100 <b>200</b>	mV μ <b>V/°C</b> μV/V μ <b>V/V</b> μV/V dB
INPUT VOLTAGE RANGE Common-Mode Voltage Range V <sub>CM</sub>		Limit	ed by Output R	l ange	
INPUT BIAS CURRENT Input Bias Current I <sub>B</sub>	V <sub>CM</sub> = V <sub>S</sub> /2		1	±10	pA
INPUT IMPEDANCE Common-Mode			5 • 10 <sup>12</sup>    4		Ω    pF
$\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{NOISE} \\ \textbf{Input Voltage Noise, } f = 0.1 \text{Hz to } 10 \text{Hz} \\ \textbf{Input Voltage Noise Density, } f = 10 \text{kHz} \\ \textbf{Input Current Noise Density, } f = 1 \text{kHz} \\ \end{tabular}$	$V_S = \pm 6V, V_{CM} = 0$ $V_S = \pm 6V, V_{CM} = 0$ $V_S = \pm 6V, V_{CM} = 0$		11 30 2.5		μVrms nV/√Hz fA/√Hz
TRANSFER CHARACTERISTIC Gain over Temperature		0.9975 <b>0.995</b>	1.000 <b>1.000</b>	1.0025 <b>1.005</b>	
OUTPUT Voltage Output Swing from Rail  over Temperature Short-Circuit Current  I <sub>SC</sub>	$R_{L} = 10k\Omega$ $R_{L} = 2k\Omega$ $R_{L} = 2k\Omega$		75 150 ±32	200 <b>250</b>	mV mV <b>mV</b> mA
FREQUENCY RESPONSE  Bandwidth -3dB BW  Slew Rate SR  Settling Time, 0.1% t <sub>S</sub> Overload Recovery Time  Total Harmonic Distortion + Noise THD+N	$C_{L} = 10 pF$ $V_{S} = \pm 6 V$ $V_{S} = \pm 6 V, 5 V S tep$ $V_{IN} = V_{S}$ $V_{S} = \pm 6 V, V_{O} = 1 V rms, G = 1,$ $f = 6 kHz, V_{CM} = V_{S}/2$		8 10 9 0.2 0.001		MHz V/μs μs μs %
POWER SUPPLY Specified Voltage Range, Single Supply Specified Voltage Range, Dual Supplies Operating Voltage Range Quiescent Current (per amplifier) over Temperature  Vs	I <sub>O</sub> = 0	3.5 ±1.75	+3.5 to +12 1.1	12 ±6 1.5 1.7	V V V mA <b>mA</b>
		-40 -40 -65	100 200	+125 +125 +150	°C °C °C/W °C/W

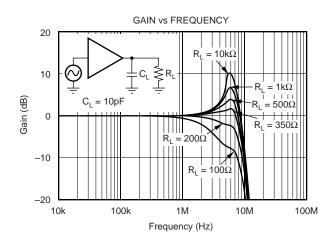
# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

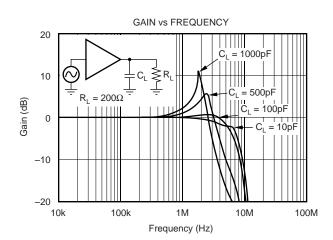






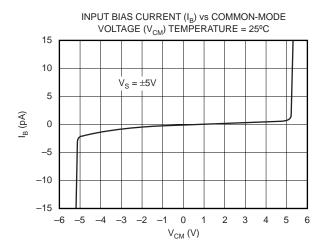


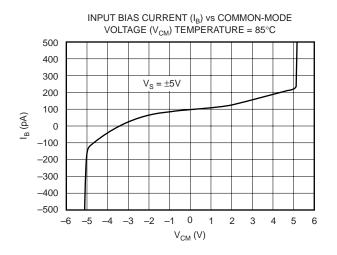


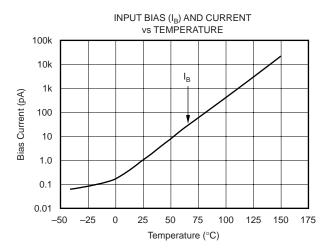


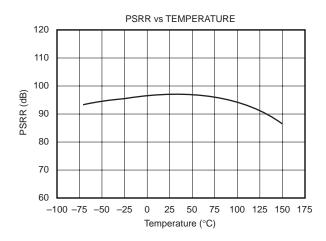


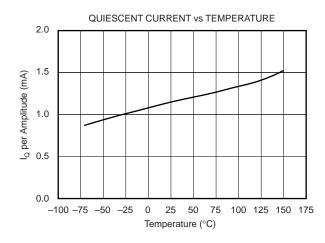
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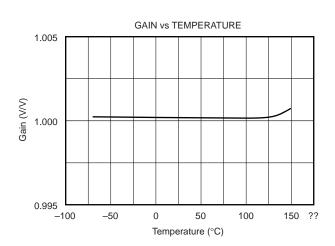








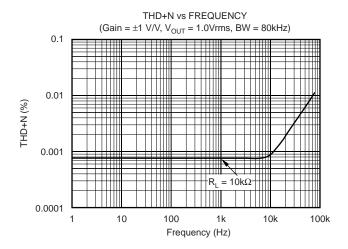


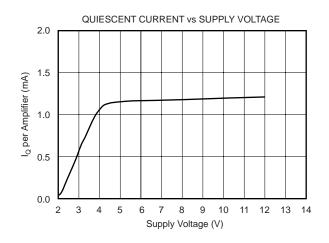


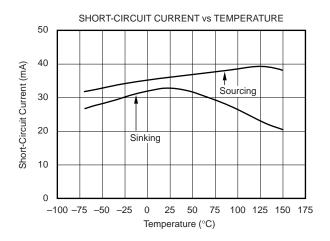


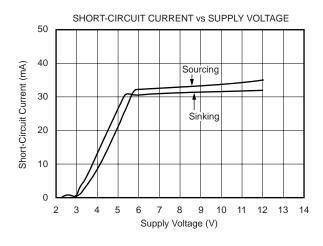


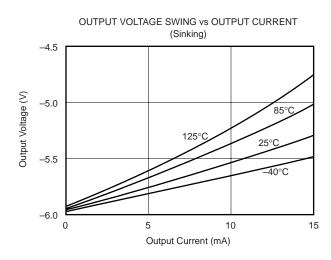
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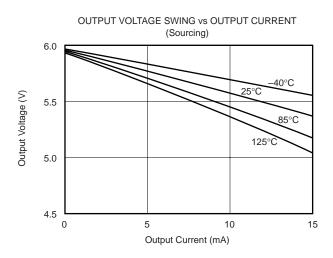






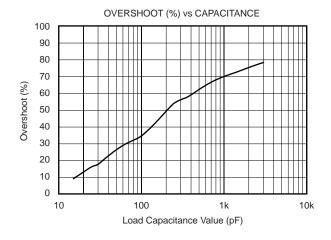


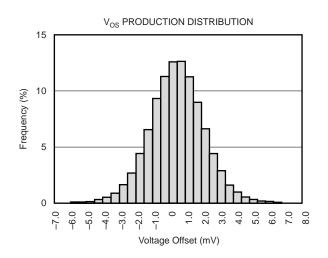


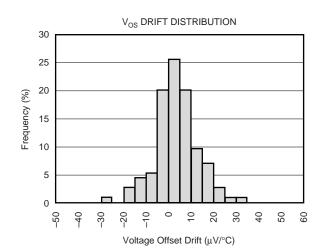


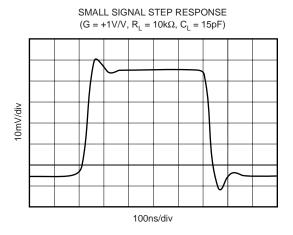


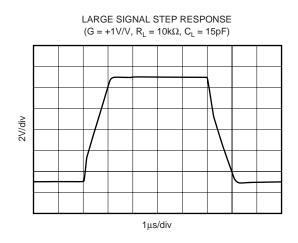
# **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)**











## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Figure 1 shows the BUF04701 connected as a buffer. Power supplies should be bypassed with capacitors connected close to the device pins. Capacitor values as low as  $0.1\mu F$  will assure stable operation in most applications, but high output current and fast output slewing can demand large current transients from the power supplies.

Rail-to-rail input and output swing helps maintain dynamic range, especially in low supply applications. Figure 2 shows the input and output waveforms for the BUF04701. On a  $\pm 6V$  supply with a  $100k\Omega$  load connected to  $V_S/2$ , the output is tested to swing within 50mV to the rail.

#### **OPERATING VOLTAGE**

The BUF04701 is fully specified and tested from 3.5V to 12V over a temperature range of -40°C to +125°C. Parameters that vary significantly with operating voltages or temperature are shown in the Typical Characteristic Curves.

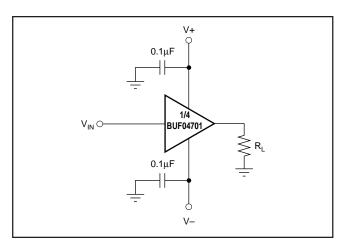


FIGURE 1. Basic Connections.

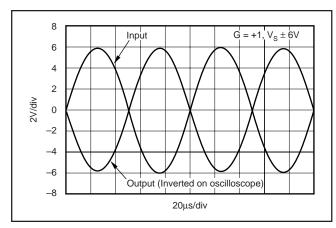


FIGURE 2. Rail-to-Rail Input and Output.

#### RAIL-TO-RAIL INPUT

The input common-mode voltage range of the BUF04701 extends 100mV beyond the supply rails at room temperature; however, due to the fixed gain at G = 1, the output will limit the useable input range. This wide swing is achieved with a complementary input stage—an N-channel input differential pair in parallel with a P-channel differential pair. The N-channel pair is active for input voltages close to the positive rail, typically (V+) - 2.0V to 100mV above the positive supply, while the P-channel pair is on for inputs from 100mV below the negative supply to approximately (V+) - 1.5V. There is a small transition region, typically (V+) – 2.0V to (V+) – 1.5V, in which both pairs are on. This 500mV transition region can vary ±100mV with process variation. Thus, the transition region (both stages on) can range from (V+) – 2.1V to (V+) – 1.4V on the low end, up to (V+) - 1.9V to (V+) - 1.6V on the high end.

#### INPUT PROTECTION

Device inputs are protected by ESD diodes that will conduct if the input voltages exceed the power supplies by more than approximately 300mV. Momentary voltages greater than 300mV beyond the power supply can be tolerated if the current is limited to 10mA. This is easily accomplished with an input resistor, in series with the buffer input shown in Figure 3. Many input signals are inherently current-limited to less than 10mA; therefore, a limiting resistor is not always required. The BUF04701 features no phase inversion when the inputs extend beyond supplies if the input current is limited, as shown in Figure 4.

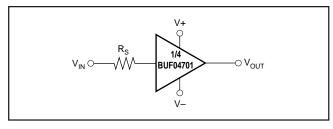


FIGURE 3. Limiting Input Current on the BUF04701.

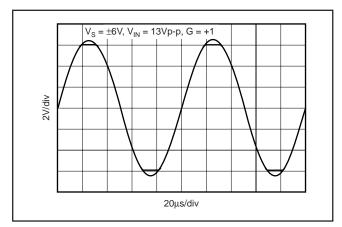


FIGURE 4. BUF04701—No Phase Inversion with Inputs Greater than the Power-Supply Voltage.



#### **RAIL-TO-RAIL OUTPUT**

A class AB output stage with common-source transistors is used to achieve rail-to-rail output. This output stage is capable of driving  $1k\Omega$  loads connected to any point between V+ and V–. For light resistive loads (>  $100k\Omega$ ), the output voltage can swing to 100mV from the supply rail. With  $2k\Omega$  resistive loads, the output is specified to swing to within 200mV of the supply rails while maintaining high open-loop gain (see the typical characteristic curve  $Output\ Voltage\ Swing\ vs\ Output\ Current$ ).

#### CAPACITIVE LOAD AND STABILITY

The BUF04701 can drive up to 1000pF pure capacitive load. One method of improving capacitive load drive is to insert a 10 to  $20\Omega$  resistor in series with the output, as shown in Figure 5. This reduces ringing with large capacitive loads while maintaining DC accuracy.

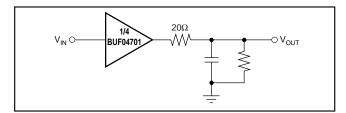


FIGURE 5. Improving Capacitive Load Drive.

## APPLICATION CIRCUITS

#### REFERENCE BUFFER FOR LCD SOURCE DRIVERS

In modern high-resolution TFT-LCD displays, gamma correction must be performed to correct for nonlinearities in the glass transmission characteristics of the LCD panel. The typical LCD source driver for 64 bits of grayscale uses internal Digital-to-Analog Converters (DACs) to convert the 6-bit data into analog voltages applied to the LCD. These DACs typically require external voltage references for proper operation. Normally these external reference voltages are generated using a simple resistive ladder, like the one shown in Figure 6.

Typical laptop or desktop LCD panels require 6 to 8 of the source driver circuits in parallel to drive all columns of the panel. Although the resistive load of one internal string of a DAC is only around  $10k\Omega$  to  $16k\Omega$ , 6 to 8 strings in parallel represent a very substantial load. The power supply used for the LCD source drivers for laptops is typically in the order of 10V. To maximize the dynamic range of the DAC, rail-to-rail

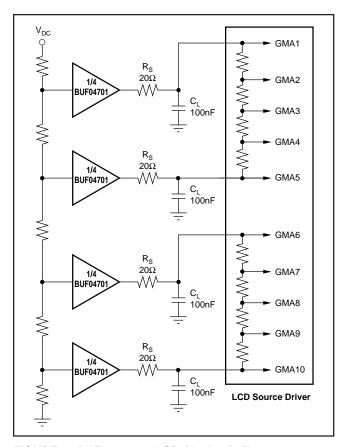


FIGURE 6. BUF04701 as LCD Display Buffer.

output performance is required for the upper and lower buffer. The ability of the BUF04701 to operate on 12V supplies, to drive heavy resistive loads (as low as  $2k\Omega$ ), and to swing to within 200mV of the supply rails, makes it very well suited as a buffer for the reference voltage inputs of LCD source drivers.

During conversion of the DAC, internal switches create current glitches on the output of the reference buffer. The capacitor  $C_L$  (typically 100nF) functions as a charge reservoir that provides/absorbs most of the glitch energy. The series resistor  $R_S$  isolates the outputs of the BUF04701 from the heavy capacitive load and helps to improve settling time.

#### 4-POLE LOW-PASS SALLEN-KEY FILTER

The high open-loop gain and wide bandwidth of the BUF04701 make it optimal for active filtering applications. Figure 7 shows the BUF04701 in a 4-pole Butterworth low-pass active filter configuration of 20kHz bandwidth.

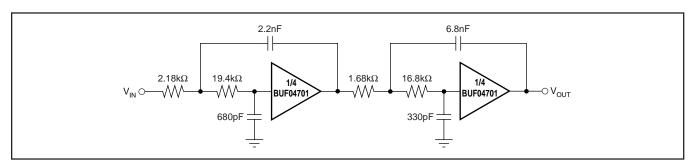


FIGURE 7. BUF04701 Configured as a 4-Pole Sallen-Key Butterworth Low-Pass Filter.



#### PACKAGE OPTION ADDENDUM

www.ti.com 28-May-2009

#### **PACKAGING INFORMATION**

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
BUF04701AIDGS	OBSOLETE	MSOP	DGS	10		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
BUF04701AIDGSR	ACTIVE	MSOP	DGS	10	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
BUF04701AIDGSRG4	ACTIVE	MSOP	DGS	10	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1 YEAR
BUF04701AIPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
BUF04701AIPWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free** (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

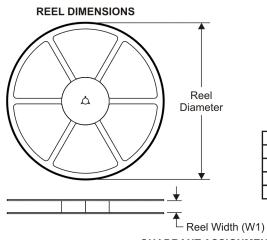
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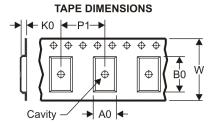
In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

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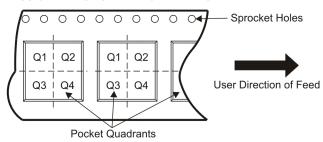
## TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION





	Dimension designed to accommodate the component width
B0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component length
K0	Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness
W	Overall width of the carrier tape
P1	Pitch between successive cavity centers

## QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



#### \*All dimensions are nominal

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Device	Package Type	Package Drawing		SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
BUF04701AIDGSR	MSOP	DGS	10	2500	330.0	12.4	5.3	3.4	1.4	8.0	12.0	Q1
BUF04701AIPWR	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1

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#### \*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
BUF04701AIDGSR	MSOP	DGS	10	2500	346.0	346.0	29.0
BUF04701AIPWR	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	346.0	346.0	29.0

## PW (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

#### 14 PINS SHOWN

## PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.

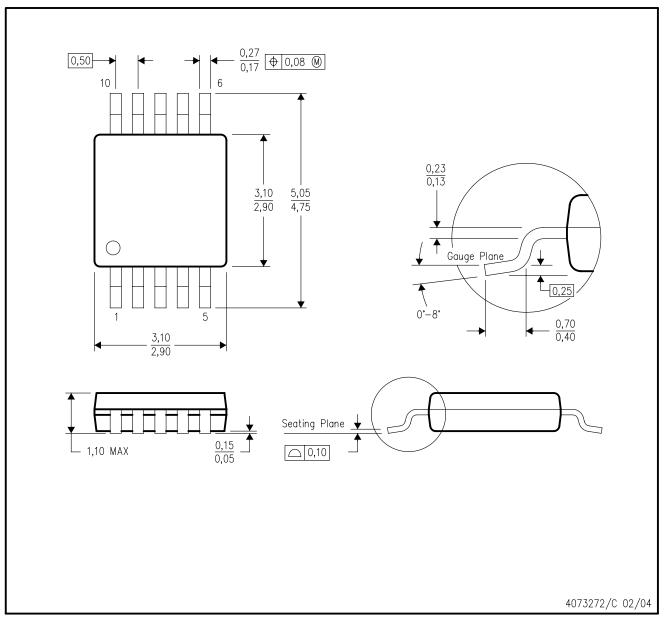
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.

C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.

D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

# DGS (S-PDSO-G10)

# PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



NOTES:

- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion.
- D. Falls within JEDEC MO-187 variation BA.



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