



Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

General Description

The single MAX4036/MAX4037 and dual MAX4038/MAX4039 operational amplifiers operate from a single +1.4V to +3.6V (without reference) or +1.8V to +3.6V (with reference) supply and consume only 800nA of supply current per amplifier, and 1.1μA for the optional reference. The MAX4036/MAX4038 feature a common-mode input voltage range from 0V to $V_{DD} - 0.4V$ at $V_{DD} = 1.4V$. The MAX4037/MAX4039 feature a 1.232V voltage reference capable of sourcing 100μA and sinking 20μA.

The MAX4036–MAX4039s' rail-to-rail outputs drive 5kΩ loads to within 25mV of the rails. Ultra-low supply current, low operating voltage, and rail-to-rail outputs make the MAX4036–MAX4039 ideal for use in single-cell lithium-ion (Li+), or two-cell NiCd/NiMH/alkaline battery-powered applications.

The MAX4036 is available in an SC70 package, the MAX4037 in a SOT23 package, and the MAX4038/MAX4039 in UCSP™, μMAX®, and TDFN packages.

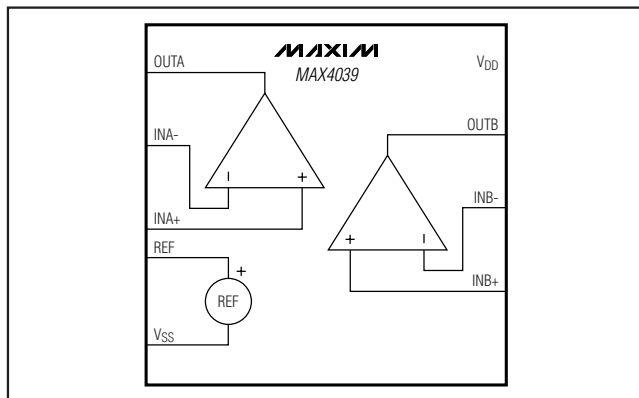
Applications

Battery-Powered/Solar-Powered Systems
Portable Medical Instrumentation
Pagers and Cell Phones
Micropower Thermostats and Potentiostats
Electrometer Amplifiers
Remote Sensor Amplifiers
Active Badges
pH Meters

Pin Configurations and Selector Guide appear at end of data sheet.

μMAX is a registered trademark and UCSP is a trademark of Maxim Integrated Products, Inc.

Functional Diagram



Features

- ♦ Ultra-Low 800nA per Amplifier Supply Current
- ♦ Ultra-Low 1.4V Supply Voltage Operation (1.8V for MAX4037/MAX4039)
- ♦ Rail-to-Rail Outputs Drive 5kΩ and 5000pF Load
- ♦ 1.232V ±0.5%, 120ppm/°C (max) Reference (MAX4037/MAX4039)
- ♦ No External Reference Bypass Capacitor Required
- ♦ No Phase Reversal for Overdriven Inputs
- ♦ Low 1.0pA (typ) Input Bias Current
- ♦ Low 200μV Input Offset Voltage
- ♦ Unity-Gain Stable
- ♦ Available in Tiny UCSP, SC70, SOT23, TDFN, and μMAX Packages
- ♦ Available in -40°C to +125°C Temperature Range (MAX4036A/MAX4038A)

Ordering Information

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX4036EXK-T	-40°C to +85°C	5 SC70	AFR
MAX4036AAXK+T	-40°C to +125°C	5 SC70	ASN
MAX4037EUT-T	-40°C to +85°C	6 SOT23	ABRX
MAX4038ETA-T	-40°C to +85°C	8 TDFN-EP*	AGO
MAX4038EUA	-40°C to +85°C	8 μMAX	—
MAX4038EBL-T	-40°C to +85°C	9 UCSP	AEG
MAX4038AAUA	-40°C to +125°C	8 μMAX	—

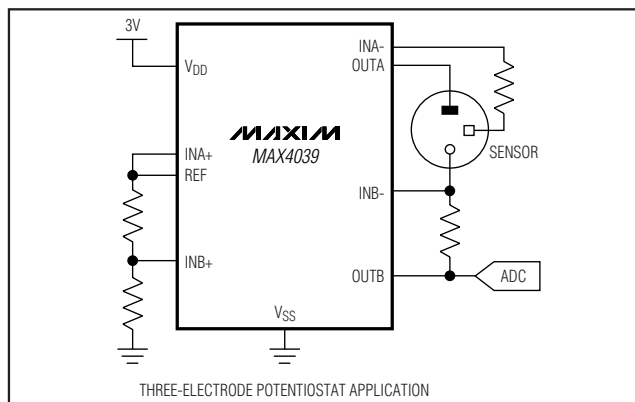
+Denotes a lead(Pb)-free/RoHS-compliant package.

-Denotes a package containing lead.

*EP = Exposed pad.

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

Typical Operating Circuit



Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

V_{DD} to V_{SS} -0.3V to +4.0V
 INA+, INB+, INA-, INB-, IN+, IN-, OUTA, OUTB, OUT, REF (V_{SS} - 0.3V) to (V_{DD} + 0.3V)
 OUTA, OUTB, OUT, REF Shorted to V_{SS} or V_{DD} Continuous
 Maximum Continuous Power Dissipation (T_A = +70°C)
 5-Pin SC70 (derate 3.1mW/°C above +70°C) 247mW
 6-Pin SOT23 (derate 8.7mW/°C above +70°C) 696mW
 8-Pin μ MAX (derate 4.5mW/°C above +70°C) 362mW
 8-Pin TDFN (derate 24.4mW/°C above +70°C) 1951mW

9-Bump UCSP (derate 5.2mW/°C above +70°C) 412mW
 10-Pin μ MAX (derate 5.6mW/°C above +70°C) 444mW
 10-Pin TDFN (derate 24.4mW/°C above +70°C) 1951mW
 Operating Temperature Range
 MAX403_E_ -40°C to +85°C
 MAX403_A_ -40°C to +125°C
 Junction Temperature +150°C
 Storage Temperature Range -65°C to +150°C
 Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) +300°C

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(V_{DD} = +3V, V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V, V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2, R_L to V_{DD}/2, C_L = 15pF, T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range	V _{DD}	MAX4036/MAX4038, guaranteed by PSRR tests		1.4		3.6	V
		MAX4037/MAX4039, guaranteed by PSRR and line regulation tests		1.8		3.6	
Supply Current	I _{DD}	MAX4036	V _{DD} = 1.4V		0.8	1.2	μA
			V _{DD} = 3.6V		0.9	1.3	
		MAX4037	V _{DD} = 1.8V		1.9	2.4	
			V _{DD} = 3.6V		2.0	2.5	
		MAX4038	V _{DD} = 1.4V		1.7	2.3	
			V _{DD} = 3.6V		1.9	2.5	
		MAX4039	V _{DD} = 1.8V		2.8	4.0	
			V _{DD} = 3.6V		3.0	4.1	
OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS							
Input Offset Voltage	V _{OS}				±0.2	±2.0	mV
Input Bias Current	I _B	(Note 1)			±1.0	±10	pA
Input Offset Current	I _{OS}	(Note 1)			±0.3	±20	pA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	V _{CM}	Guaranteed by CMRR test	V _{DD} = 1.4V (MAX4036/MAX4038 only)	V _{SS}		V _{DD} - 0.4	V
			V _{DD} = 1.8V	V _{SS}		V _{DD} - 0.3	
			V _{DD} = 3.3V	V _{SS}		V _{DD} - 0.2	
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	V _{DD} = 1.4V, V _{SS} ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V _{DD} - 0.4V) (MAX4036/MAX4038 only)		50	70		dB
		V _{DD} = 1.8V, V _{SS} ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V _{DD} - 0.3V)		50	70		
		V _{DD} = 3.3V, V _{SS} ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V _{DD} - 0.2V)		56	76		
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	1.4V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 3.6V (MAX4036/MAX4038 only)		62	82		dB
		1.8V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 3.6V		62	84		

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

($V_{DD} = +3V$, $V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V$, $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$, R_L to $V_{DD}/2$, $C_L = 15pF$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise specified.)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	A_{VOL}	$R_L = 100k\Omega$, $50mV \leq V_{OUT} \leq (V_{DD} - 50mV)$	80	108		dB
		$R_L = 5k\Omega$, $150mV \leq V_{OUT} \leq (V_{DD} - 150mV)$	78	105		
Output Voltage Swing High	$V_{DD} - V_{OH}$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$		2	5	mV
		$R_L = 5k\Omega$		25	50	
Output Voltage Swing Low	$V_{OL} - V_{SS}$	$R_L = 100k\Omega$		2	5	mV
		$R_L = 5k\Omega$		25	50	
Output Short-Circuit Current	I_{SCO}	To V_{DD} or V_{SS}		± 13		mA
Gain-Bandwidth Product	GBW			4		kHz
Phase Margin	θ_M			90		Degrees
Slew Rate	SR			4		V/ms
Power-On Time	t_{ON}	(Note 3)		0.25		ms
Input Noise-Voltage Density	e_n	$f = 1kHz$		500		nV/ $\sqrt{Hz}$
Capacitive-Load Stability	C_{LOAD}	$A_{VCL} = 1V/V$, no sustained oscillations		5000		pF
REFERENCE (MAX4037/MAX4039)						
Reference Voltage	V_{REF}		1.226	1.232	1.238	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{DD}$	$V_{DD} = +1.8V$ to $+3.6V$			0.3	%/V
Load Regulation	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta I_{LOAD}$	$0 \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 100\mu A$, sourcing			0.0015	%/μA
		$-20\mu A \leq I_{LOAD} \leq 0$, sinking			0.0075	
Reference Output Voltage Noise	e_n	0.1Hz to 10Hz		60		μVp-p
Output Short-Circuit Current	I_{SCR}	Short to V_{DD}		0.25		mA
		Short to V_{SS}		1.9		
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C_{LOAD}	(Note 1)	0		250	pF

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($V_{DD} = +3V$, $V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V$, $V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2$, R_L to $V_{DD}/2$, $C_L = 15pF$, $T_A = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} , unless otherwise specified.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Voltage Range	V_{DD}	MAX4036/MAX4038, guaranteed by PSRR test	1.4		3.6	V
		MAX4037/MAX4039, guaranteed by PSRR and line regulation tests	1.8		3.6	
Supply Current	I_{DD}	MAX4036	$V_{DD} = 1.4V$		1.7	μA
			$V_{DD} = 3.6V$		1.8	
		MAX4036A	$V_{DD} = 1.4V$		2.0	
			$V_{DD} = 3.6V$		2.1	
		MAX4037	$V_{DD} = 1.8V$		3.1	
			$V_{DD} = 3.6V$		3.2	

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(V_{DD} = +3V, V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V, V_{OUT} = V_{DD}/2, R_L to V_{DD}/2, C_L = 15pF, T_A = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 2)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS
Supply Current	I _{DD}	MAX4038	V _{DD} = 1.4V			2.9	μA
			V _{DD} = 3.6V			3.2	
		MAX4038A	V _{DD} = 1.4V			3.4	
			V _{DD} = 3.6V			3.7	
		MAX4039	V _{DD} = 1.8V			5.2	
			V _{DD} = 3.6V			5.3	
OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS							
Input Offset Voltage	V _{OS}					±8	mV
Input Offset Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV _{OS}					±1	μV/°C
Input Bias Current	I _B					±100	pA
Input Offset Current	I _{OS}					±200	pA
Input Common-Mode Voltage Range	V _{CM}	Guaranteed by CMRR test	V _{DD} = 1.4V (MAX4036/MAX4038 only)	V _{SS}		V _{DD} - 0.4	V
			V _{DD} = 1.8V	V _{SS}		V _{DD} - 0.4	
			V _{DD} = 3.3V	V _{SS}		V _{DD} - 0.2	
Common-Mode Rejection Ratio	CMRR	V _{DD} = 1.4V, V _{SS} ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V _{DD} - 0.5V) (MAX4036/MAX4038 only)		44			dB
		V _{DD} = 1.8V, V _{SS} ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V _{DD} - 0.4V)		50			
		V _{DD} = 3.3V, V _{SS} ≤ V _{CM} ≤ (V _{DD} - 0.3V)		52			
Power-Supply Rejection Ratio	PSRR	1.4V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 3.6V (MAX4036/MAX4038 only)		60			dB
		1.8V ≤ V _{DD} ≤ 3.6V		60			
Large-Signal Voltage Gain	A _{VOL}	R _L = 100kΩ, 50mV ≤ V _{OUT} ≤ (V _{DD} - 50mV)		75			dB
		R _L = 5kΩ, 150mV ≤ V _{OUT} ≤ (V _{DD} - 150mV)		73			
Output Voltage Swing High	V _{DD} - V _{OH}	R _L = 100kΩ				10	mV
		R _L = 5kΩ				100	
Output Voltage Swing Low	V _{OL} - V _{SS}	R _L = 100kΩ				10	mV
		R _L = 5kΩ				100	
REFERENCE (MAX4037/MAX4039)							
Reference Voltage Temperature Coefficient	TCV _{REF}	(Note 1)	MAX4037EUT-T, MAX4039ETB, MAX4039EUB	25		120	ppm/°C
			MAX4039EBL-T	35		200	
Line Regulation	ΔV _{REF} /ΔV _{DD}	V _{DD} = 1.8V to 3.6V				0.6	%/V
Load Regulation	ΔV _{REF} /ΔI _{LOAD}	0 ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ 100μA, sourcing				0.003	%/μA
		-20μA ≤ I _{LOAD} ≤ 0, sinking				0.015	
Capacitive-Load Stability Range	C _{LOAD}	(Note 1)		0		250	pF

Note 1: Guaranteed by design.

Note 2: All devices are production tested at T_A = +25°C. All temperature limits are guaranteed by design.

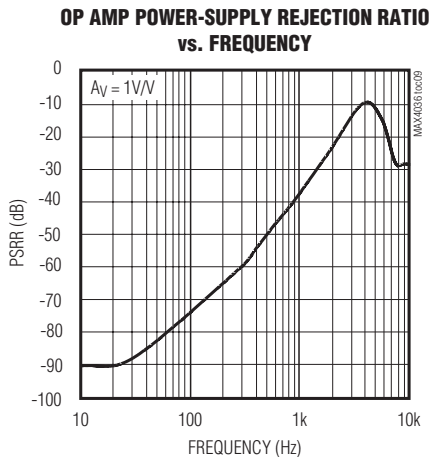
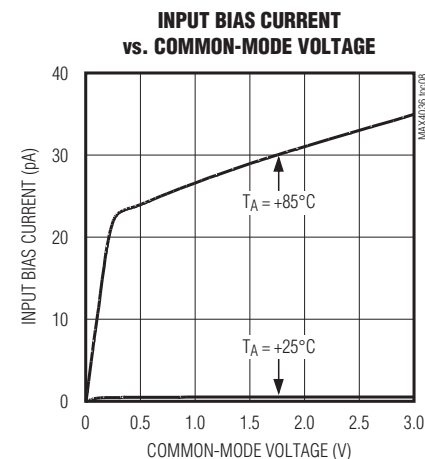
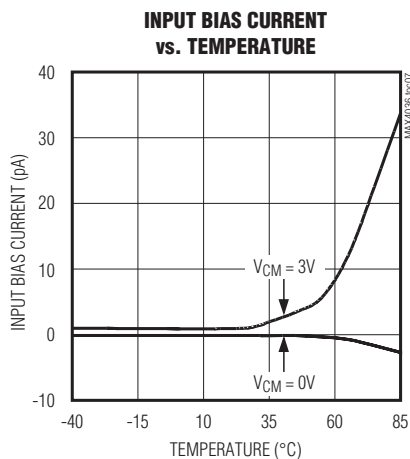
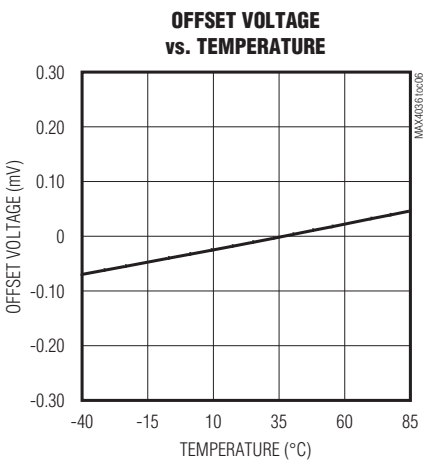
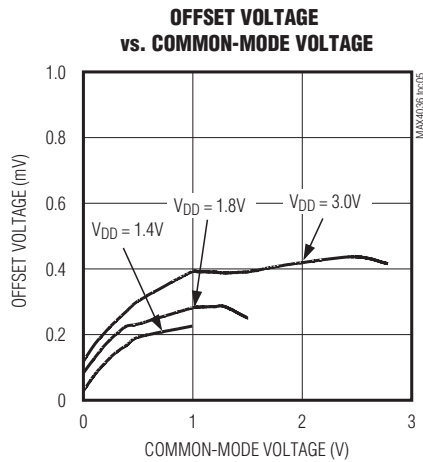
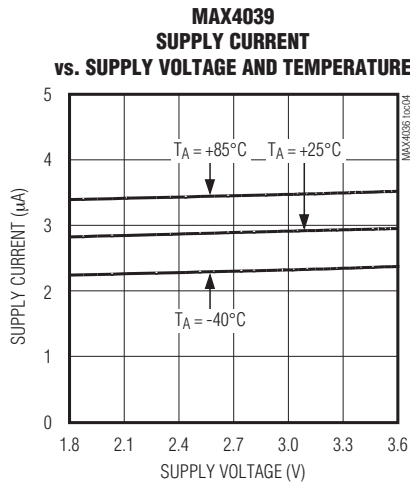
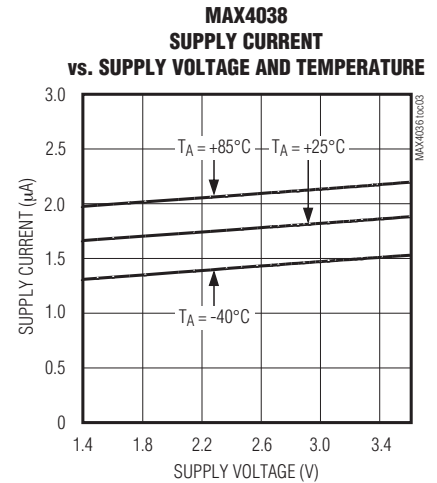
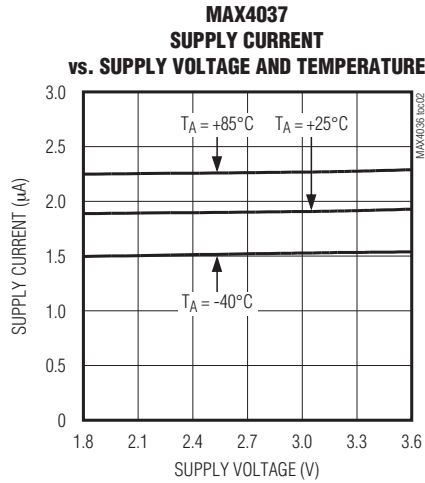
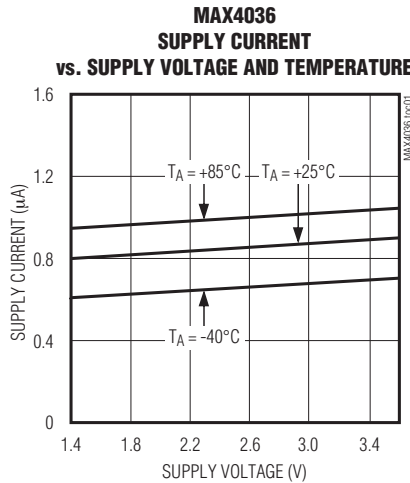
Note 3: Output settles within 1% of final value.

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Typical Operating Characteristics

($V_{DD} = 3V$, $V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V$, R_L to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

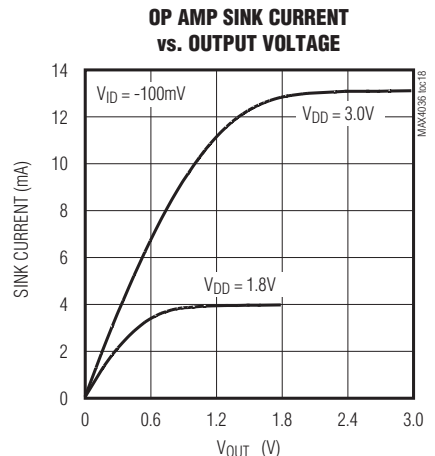
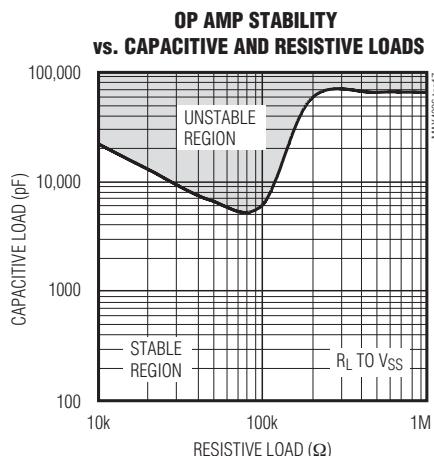
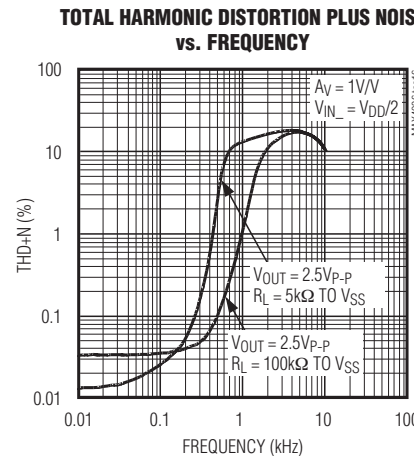
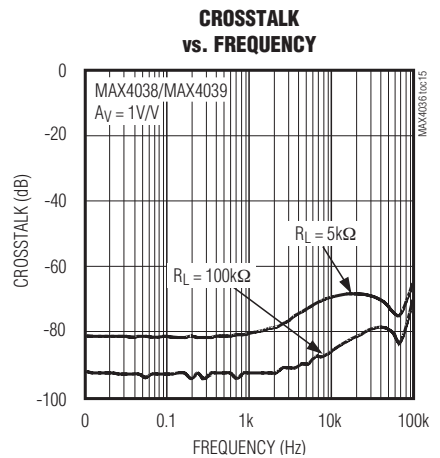
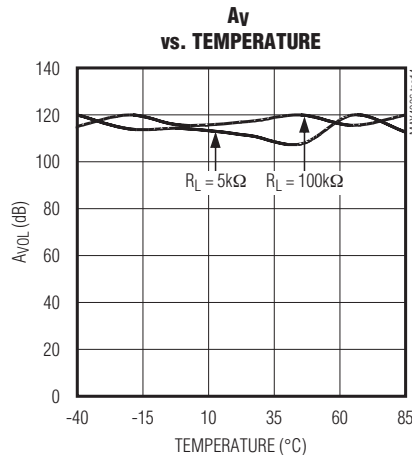
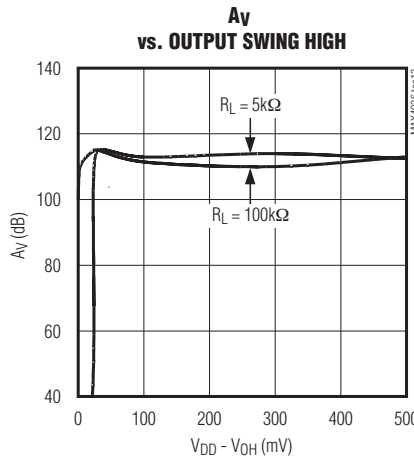
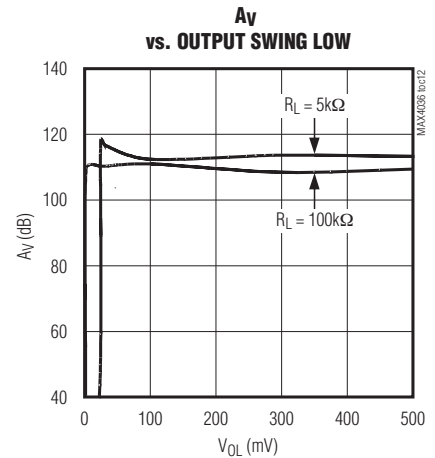
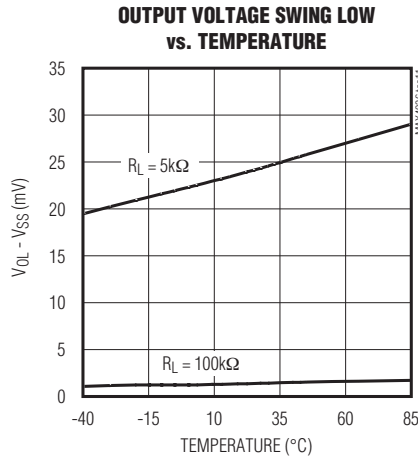
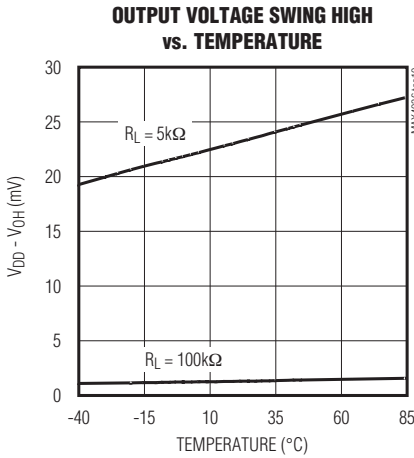
MAX4036-MAX4039



Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

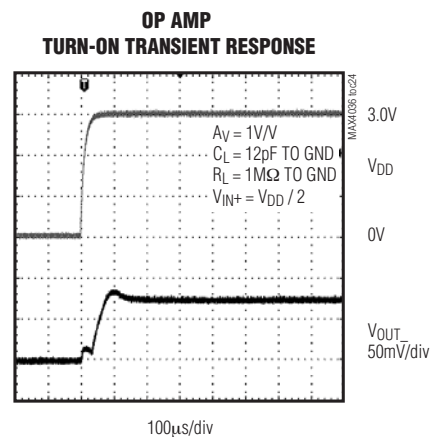
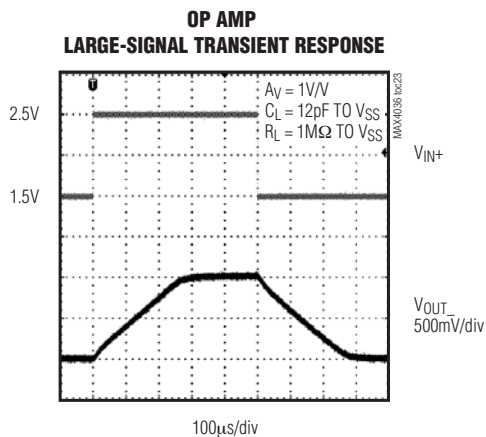
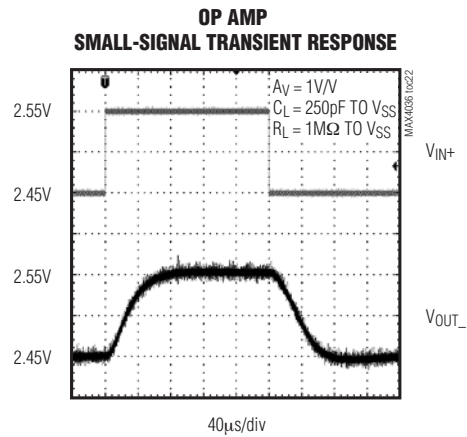
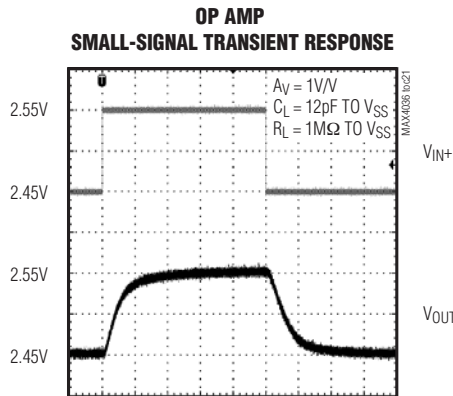
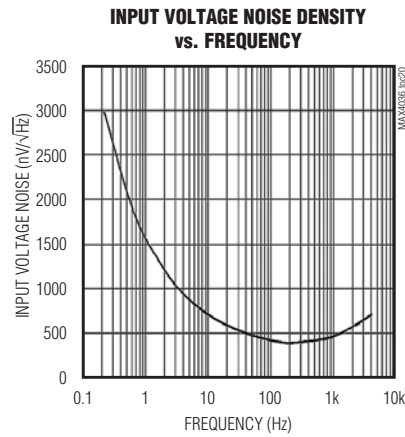
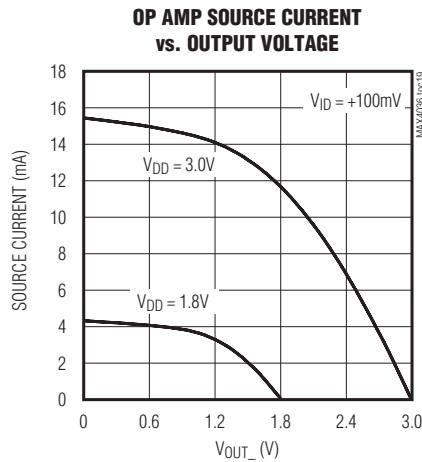
($V_{DD} = 3V$, $V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V$, R_L to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)



Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{DD} = 3V$, $V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V$, R_L to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

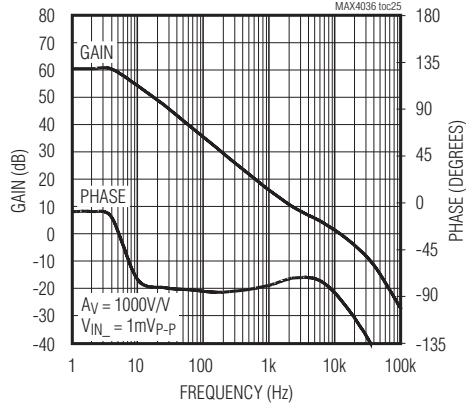


Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

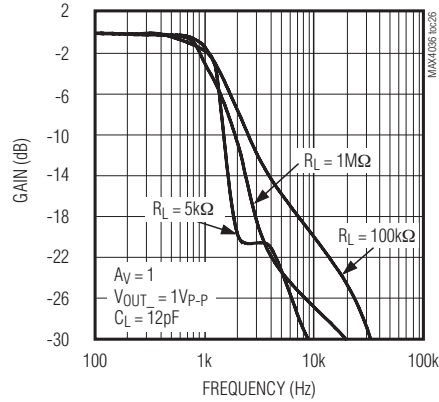
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{DD} = 3V$, $V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V$, R_L to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

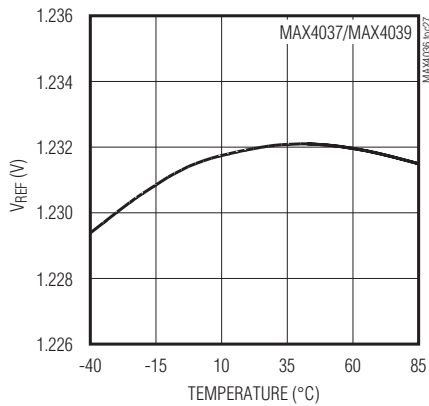
GAIN AND PHASE vs. FREQUENCY



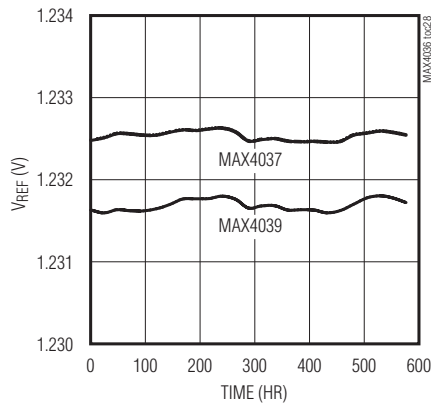
LARGE-SIGNAL GAIN vs. FREQUENCY



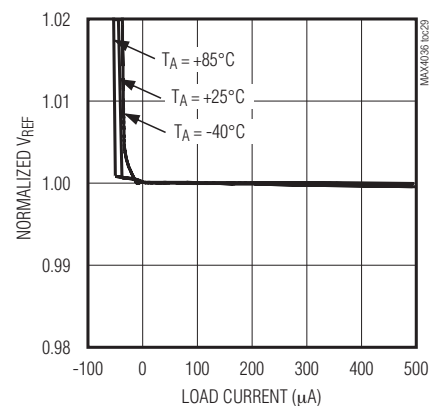
REFERENCE VOLTAGE vs. TEMPERATURE



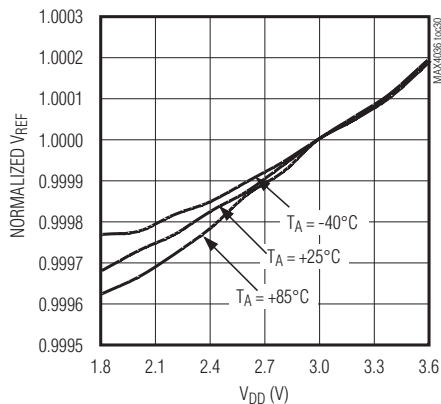
REFERENCE VOLTAGE CHANGE vs. TIME



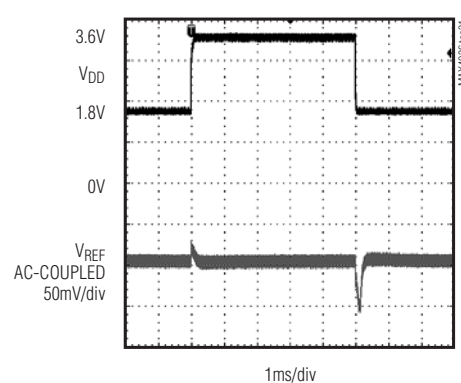
REFERENCE VOLTAGE CHANGE vs. LOAD CURRENT



REFERENCE VOLTAGE CHANGE vs. SUPPLY VOLTAGE



REFERENCE LINE-TRANSIENT RESPONSE

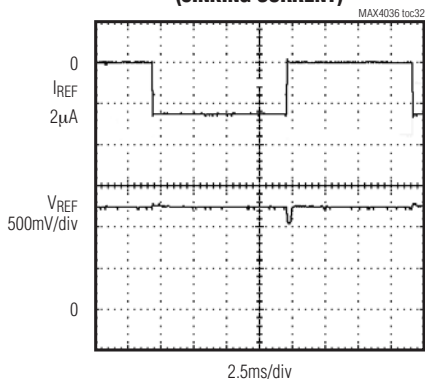


Low I_{BIAS} , +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

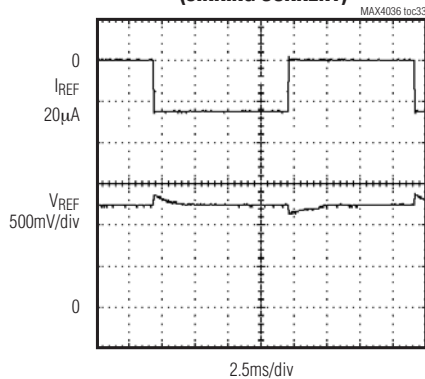
Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

($V_{DD} = 3V$, $V_{SS} = V_{CM} = 0V$, R_L to $V_{DD}/2$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.)

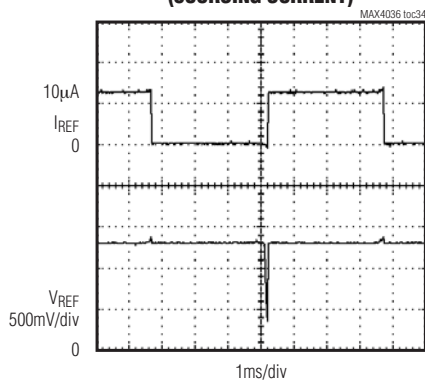
REFERENCE LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE
(SINKING CURRENT)



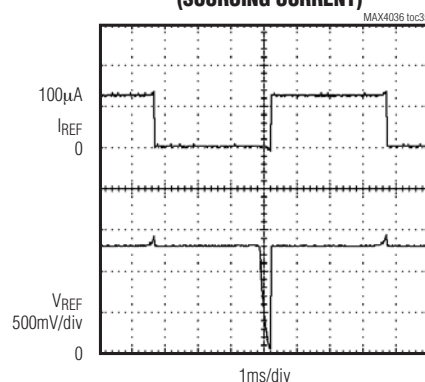
REFERENCE LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE
(SINKING CURRENT)



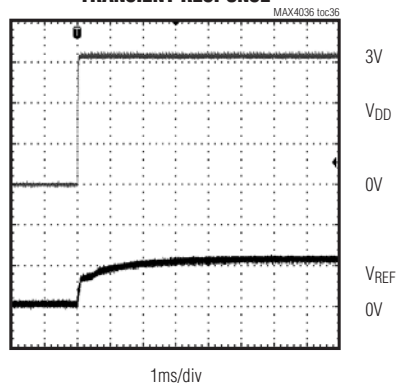
REFERENCE LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE
(SOURCING CURRENT)



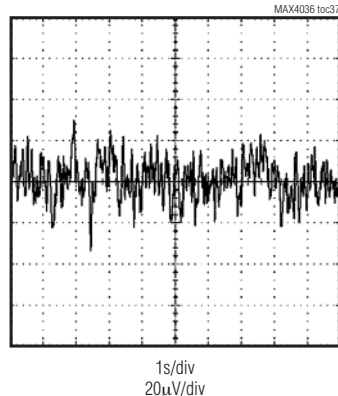
REFERENCE LOAD-TRANSIENT RESPONSE
(SOURCING CURRENT)



REFERENCE TURN-ON
TRANSIENT RESPONSE



0.1Hz TO 10Hz REFERENCE NOISE



Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

PIN						NAME	FUNCTION
MAX4036/ MAX4036A	MAX4037	MAX4038/ MAX4038A		MAX4039			
		μMAX*/TDFN	UCSP	μMAX/TDF	UCSP		
1	3	—	—	—	—	IN+	Noninverting Amplifier Input
2	2	4	A2	5	A2	V _{SS}	Negative Power-Supply Voltage
3	4	—	—	—	—	IN-	Inverting Amplifier Input
4	1	—	—	—	—	OUT	Amplifier Output
5	6	8	C2	10	C2	V _{DD}	Positive Power-Supply Voltage
—	5	—	—	6	B2	REF	Reference Voltage Output
—	—	1	C1	1	C1	OUTA	Amplifier Output (Channel A)
—	—	2	B1	2	B1	INA-	Inverting Amplifier Input (Channel A)
—	—	3	A1	3	A1	INA+	Noninverting Amplifier Input (Channel A)
—	—	5	A3	7	A3	INB+	Noninverting Amplifier Input (Channel B)
—	—	6	B3	8	B3	INB-	Inverting Amplifier Input (Channel B)
—	—	7	C3	9	C3	OUTB	Amplifier Output (Channel B)
—	—	—	B2	4	—	N.C.	No Connection. Not internally connected.
—	—	—	—	—	—	EP (TDFN only)	Exposed Paddle. Solder EP to V _{SS} or leave unconnected (TDFN packages only).

*Both MAX4038/MAX4038A available in μ MAX package only.

Detailed Description

The MAX4036-MAX4039 consume an ultra-low supply current and have rail-to-rail output stages specifically designed for low-voltage operation. The input common-mode voltage range extends from V_{DD} - 0.4V to V_{SS}, although full rail-to-rail input range is possible with degraded performance when operating from a supply voltage above 3.0V. The input offset voltage is typically 200 μ V. Low-operating supply voltage, low supply current, and rail-to-rail outputs make the MAX4036-MAX4039 an excellent choice for precision or general-purpose low-voltage, battery-powered systems.

Rail-to-Rail Outputs

The MAX4036-MAX4039 output stages can drive a 5k Ω load and still swing to within 40mV of the rails. Figure 1 shows the output voltage swing of the MAX4036-MAX4039 configured as a unity-gain buffer, powered from a single 2.4V supply. The output for this setup typically swings from 5mV to V_{DD} - 5mV with a 100k Ω load.

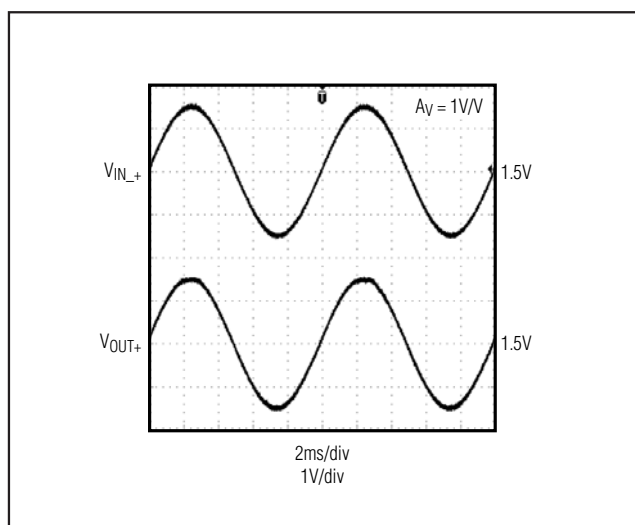


Figure 1. Rail-to-Rail Input/Output Voltage Range

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Applications Information

Power-Supply Considerations

The MAX4036–MAX4039 operate from a single 1.4V (MAX4036/MAX4038) or 1.8V (MAX4037/MAX4039) to 3.6V supply. A high amplifier power-supply rejection ratio of 82dB and the excellent reference line regulation allow the devices to be powered directly from a decaying battery voltage, simplifying design and extending battery life. The MAX4036–MAX4039 are ideally suited for low-voltage battery-powered systems. The *Typical Operating Characteristics* show the changes in supply current and reference output as a function of supply voltage.

Power-Up Settling Time

The MAX4036–MAX4039 typically require 0.25ms to power-up. During this startup time, the output is indeterminate. The application circuit should allow for this initial delay. See the *Typical Operating Characteristics* for amplifier and reference settling time curves.

Driving Capacitive Loads: Op Amps

The MAX4036–MAX4039 amplifier(s) require no output capacitor for stability, and are unity-gain stable for loads up to 5000pF. Applications that require greater capacitive-drive capability should use an isolation resistor between the output and the capacitive load (Figure 2). Note that this solution reduces the gain and output voltage swing because R_{ISO} forms a voltage-divider with the load resistor.

Crossover Distortion

The MAX4036–MAX4039 output stages are capable of sourcing and sinking currents with orders of magnitude greater than the stages' quiescent current, which is less than 1μA. This ability to drive heavy loads with such a small quiescent current introduces crossover

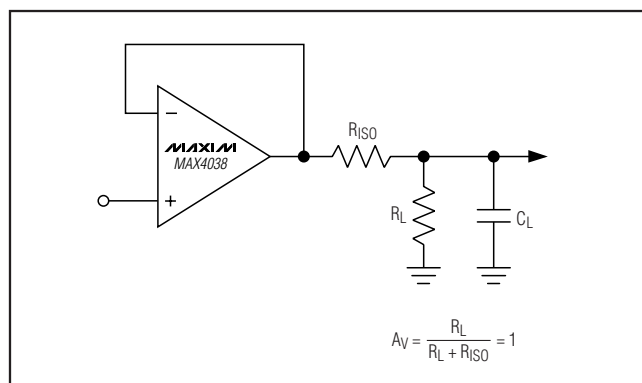


Figure 2. Using a Resistor to Isolate a Capacitive Load from the Op Amp

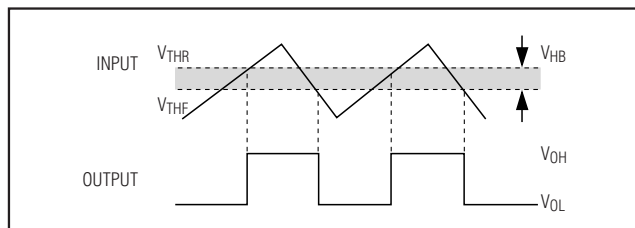


Figure 3. Hysteresis

distortion as the output stage passes between sinking and sourcing. In the crossover regions, the output impedance of the MAX4036–MAX4039 increases substantially, thereby changing the load-driving characteristics. The distortion can be greatly reduced by increasing the load resistance. For applications where low load resistance is required, bias the load such that the output current is always in one direction, to avoid crossover distortion.

Reference Bypassing

The MAX4037/MAX4039 reference requires no external capacitors.

Using the MAX4036–MAX4039 as a Comparator

Although optimized for use as an operational amplifier, the MAX4036–MAX4039 can be used as a rail-to-rail I/O comparator (Figures 3, 4). External hysteresis can be used to minimize the risk of output oscillation. The positive feedback circuit, shown in Figure 4, causes the input threshold to change when the output voltage changes state.

Battery Monitoring Using the MAX4037/MAX4039 and Hysteresis

The internal reference and low operating voltage of the MAX4037/MAX4039 make the devices ideal for battery-monitoring applications. Hysteresis can be set using resistors as shown in Figure 4, and the following design procedure:

- 1) Choose R_3 . The input bias current of IN_{+} is under 100pA over temperature, so a current through R_3 around 100nA maintains accuracy. The current through R_3 at the trip point is V_{REF} / R_3 , or 100nA for $R_3 = 12M\Omega$. $10M\Omega$ is a good practical value.
- 2) Choose the hysteresis voltage (V_{HB}), the voltage between the upper and lower thresholds. In this example, choose $V_{HB} = 50mV$ (see Figure 3).

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

3) Calculate R1:

$$\begin{aligned} R1 &= R3 \times \frac{V_{HB}}{V_{DD}} \\ &= 10\text{M}\Omega \times \frac{0.5\text{V}}{2.4\text{V}} \\ &= 210\text{k}\Omega \end{aligned}$$

4) Choose the threshold voltage for V_{IN} rising (V_{THR}). In this example, choose $V_{THR} = 2.0\text{V}$.

5) Calculate R2:

$$\begin{aligned} R2 &= \frac{1}{\left[\left(\frac{V_{THR}}{V_{REF} \times R1} \right) - \frac{1}{R1} - \frac{1}{R3} \right]} \\ &= \frac{1}{\left[\left(\frac{2.0\text{V}}{1.2\text{V} \times 210\text{k}\Omega} \right) - \frac{1}{210\text{k}\Omega} - \frac{1}{10\text{M}\Omega} \right]} \\ &= 325\text{k}\Omega \end{aligned}$$

6) Verify the threshold voltages with these formulas:
 V_{IN} rising:

$$V_{THR} = V_{REF} \times R1 \times \left(\frac{1}{R1} + \frac{1}{R2} + \frac{1}{R3} \right)$$

V_{IN} falling:

$$V_{THF} = V_{THR} - \left(\frac{R1 \times V_{DD}}{R3} \right)$$

In this application, the MAX4036-MAX4039 supply current will vary, depending on the output state of the comparator.

Power Supplies and Layout

The MAX4036-MAX4039 operate from a single 1.4V (MAX4036/MAX4038) or 1.8V (MAX4037/MAX4039) to 3.6V power supply. Bypass V_{DD} with a 0.1 μF capacitor to ground to minimize noise.

Good layout techniques optimize performance by decreasing the amount of stray capacitance to the op amp's inputs and outputs. To decrease stray capacitance, minimize trace lengths by placing external components close to the device.

The exposed paddle (EP) on the TDFN packages of the MAX4038 and MAX4039 is internally connected to the device substrate, V_{SS} . Connect the exposed paddle to V_{SS} or leave EP unconnected. Running traces below the exposed paddle is not recommended.

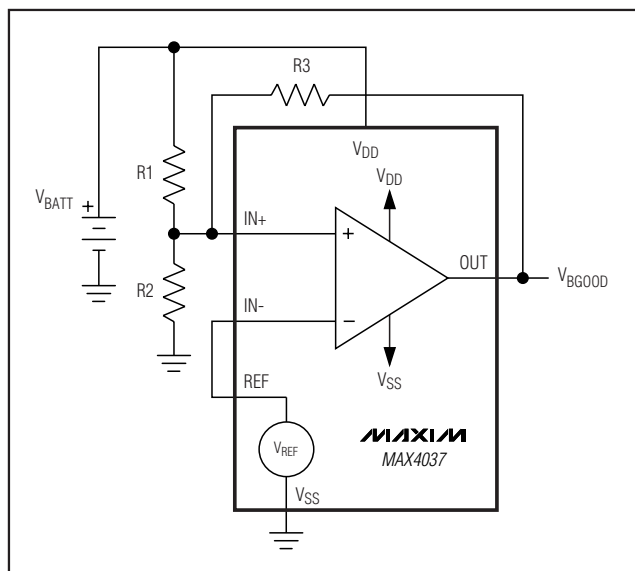


Figure 4. Battery Monitoring

Selector Guide

PART	NO. OF AMPLIFIERS	REFERENCE
MAX4036	1	—
MAX4037	1	✓
MAX4038	2	—
MAX4039	2	✓

Ordering Information (continued)

PART	TEMP RANGE	PIN-PACKAGE	TOP MARK
MAX4039EBL-T	-40°C to +85°C	9 UCSP	AEH
MAX4039ETB-T	-40°C to +85°C	10 TDFN-EP*	AAN
MAX4039EUB	-40°C to +85°C	10 μ MAX	—

-Denotes a package containing lead.

*EP = Exposed pad.

Chip Information

MAX4036 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 49

MAX4037 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 119

MAX4038 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 146

MAX4039 TRANSISTOR COUNT: 146

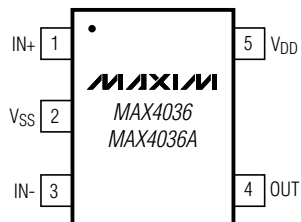
PROCESS: BiCMOS

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

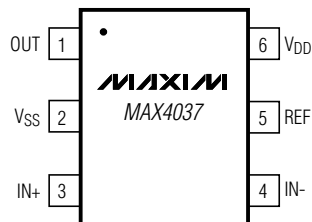
Pin Configurations

MAX4036-MAX4039

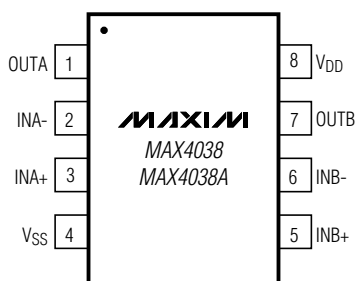
TOP VIEW



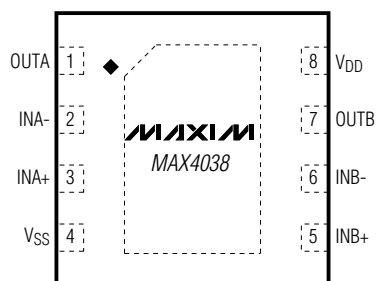
SC70



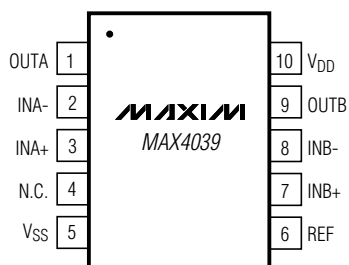
SOT23



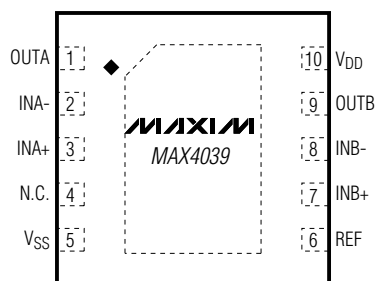
μMAX



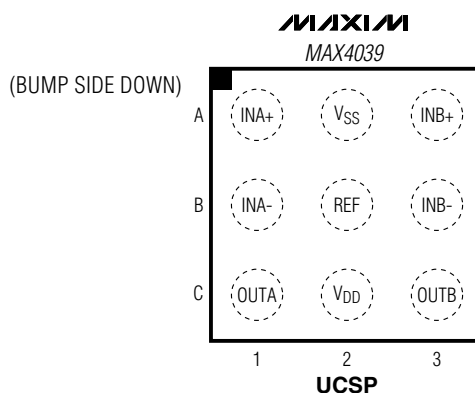
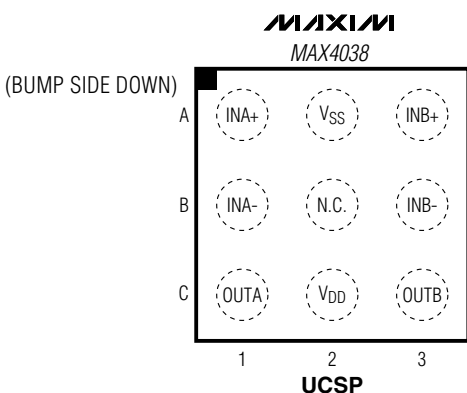
3mm x 3mm x 0.8mm TDFN
TDFN EXPOSED PAD CONNECTED TO VSS.



μMAX



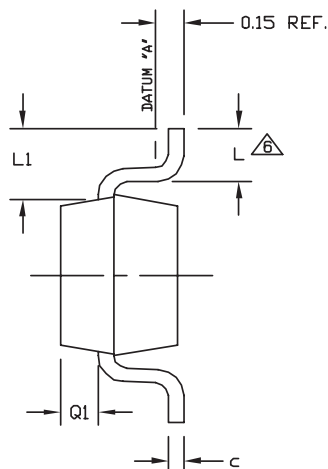
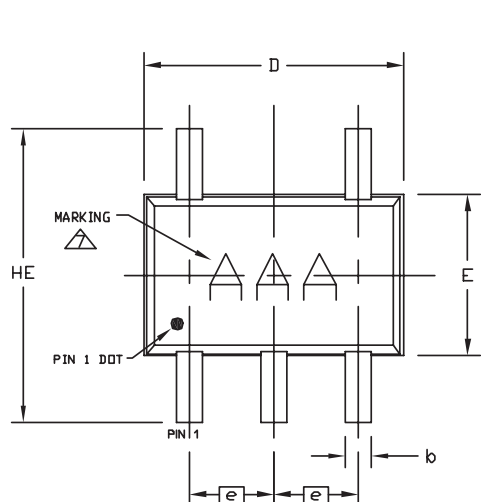
3mm x 3mm x 0.8mm TDFN
TDFN EXPOSED PAD CONNECTED TO VSS.



Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Package Information

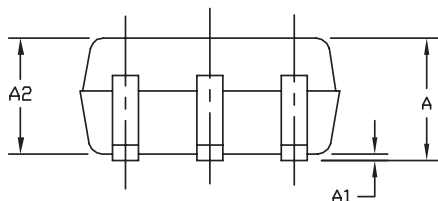
For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.



COMMON DIMENSIONS			
SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.80	0.95	1.10
A1	0.00	0.07	0.10
A2	0.80	0.90	1.00
b	0.15	0.22	0.30
c	0.10	0.14	0.18
D	1.80	2.00	2.20
e	0.65 BSC.		
E	1.15	1.25	1.35
HE	1.80	2.20	2.40
L	0.26	0.34	0.46
L1	0.425 TYP.		
Q1	0.10	0.25	0.40
PKG. CODE	X5-1		

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
2. DIMENSIONS ARE INCLUSIVE OF PLATING.
3. DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH & METAL BURR.
4. COMPLY TO JEITA SC-88A EXCEPT FOR DIMENSION "L".
5. ALL DIMENSIONS COMPLY TO JEDEC MO-203.
6. COPLANARITY 4 MILS. MAX.
7. FOOT LENGTH MEASURED AT INTERCEPT POINT BETWEEN DATUM "A" AND LEAD SURFACE.
8. MARKING IS FOR PACKAGE ORIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.
9. LEAD CENTERLINES TO BE AT TRUE POSITION AS DEFINED BY BASIC DIMENSION "e", ± 0.05 .



-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

TITLE: PACKAGE OUTLINE, 5L SC70			
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0076	REV. E	1/1

SC70, 5L EPS

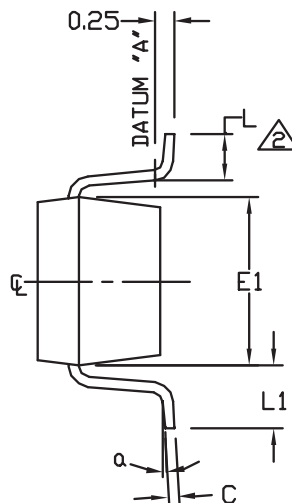
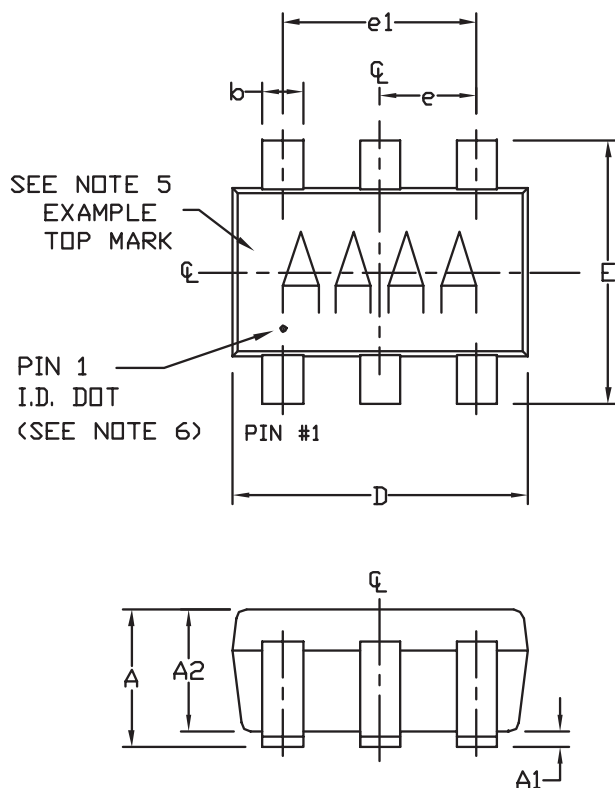
Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Package Information (continued)

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

MAX4036-MAX4039

6LSOT.EPS



-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

TITLE PACKAGE OUTLINE, SOT 6L BODY			
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0058	REV. 1	1/2

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Package Information (continued)

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
2. FOOT LENGTH MEASURED AT INTERCEPT POINT BETWEEN DATUM A & LEAD SURFACE.
3. PACKAGE OUTLINE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH & METAL BURR. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSION OR METAL BURR SHOULD NOT EXCEED 0.25mm.
4. PACKAGE OUTLINE INCLUSIVE OF SOLDER PLATING.
5. PIN 1 IS LOWER LEFT PIN WHEN READING TOP MARK FROM LEFT TO RIGHT. (SEE EXAMPLE TOP MARK)
6. PIN 1 I.D. DOT IS 0.3mm Ø MIN. LOCATED ABOVE PIN 1.
7. MEETS JEDEC MO17B, VARIATION AB.
8. SOLDER THICKNESS MEASURED AT FLAT SECTION OF LEAD BETWEEN 0.08mm AND 0.15mm FROM LEAD TIP.
9. LEAD TO BE COPLANAR WITHIN 0.1mm.
10. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
11. MARKING IS FOR PACKAGE ORIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.

SYMBOL	MIN	NOMINAL	MAX
A	0.90	1.25	1.45
A1	0.00	0.05	0.15
A2	0.90	1.10	1.30
b	0.35	0.40	0.50
C	0.08	0.15	0.20
D	2.80	2.90	3.00
E	2.60	2.80	3.00
E1	1.50	1.625	1.75
L	0.35	0.45	0.60
L1	0.60 REF.		
e1	1.90 BSC.		
e	0.95 BSC.		
q	0*	2.5*	10*
PKG CODES:			
U6-1, U6-2, U6-4, U6C-8, U6SN-1, U6CN-2, U6S-3, U6F-5, U6F-6, U6FH-5, U6FH-6			

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

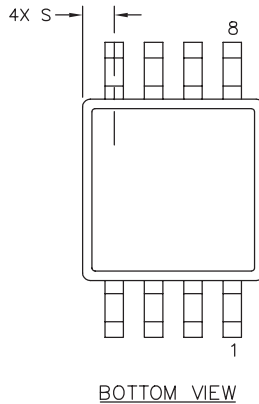
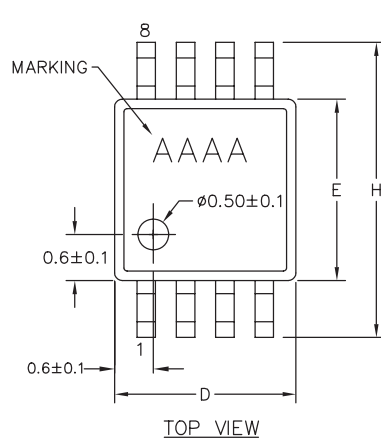
			
TITLE PACKAGE OUTLINE, SOT 6L BODY			
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0058	REV. 1	2/2

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

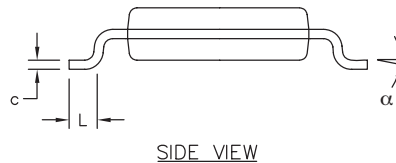
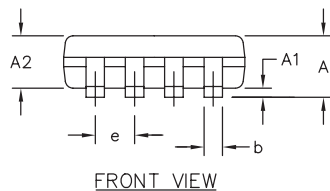
Package Information (continued)

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

MAX4036-MAX4039



	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	—	0.043	—	1.10
A1	0.002	0.006	0.05	0.15
A2	0.030	0.037	0.75	0.95
b	0.010	0.014	0.25	0.36
c	0.005	0.007	0.13	0.18
D	0.114	0.122	2.90	3.10
e	0.0256 BSC		0.65 BSC	
E	0.114	0.122	2.90	3.10
H	0.188	0.198	4.78	5.03
L	0.016	0.026	0.41	0.66
α	0°	6°	0°	6°
S	0.0207 BSC		0.5250 BSC	
PKG. CODES:				
U8-1; U8-3; U8CN-1				



- NOTES:
1. D&E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
 2. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.15MM (.006").
 3. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
 4. COMPLIES TO JEDEC MO-187, LATEST REVISION, VARIATION AA.
 5. MARKING SHOWN IS FOR PKG. ORIENTATION ONLY.
 6. ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TO BOTH LEADED (-) AND PbFREE (+) PKG. CODES.

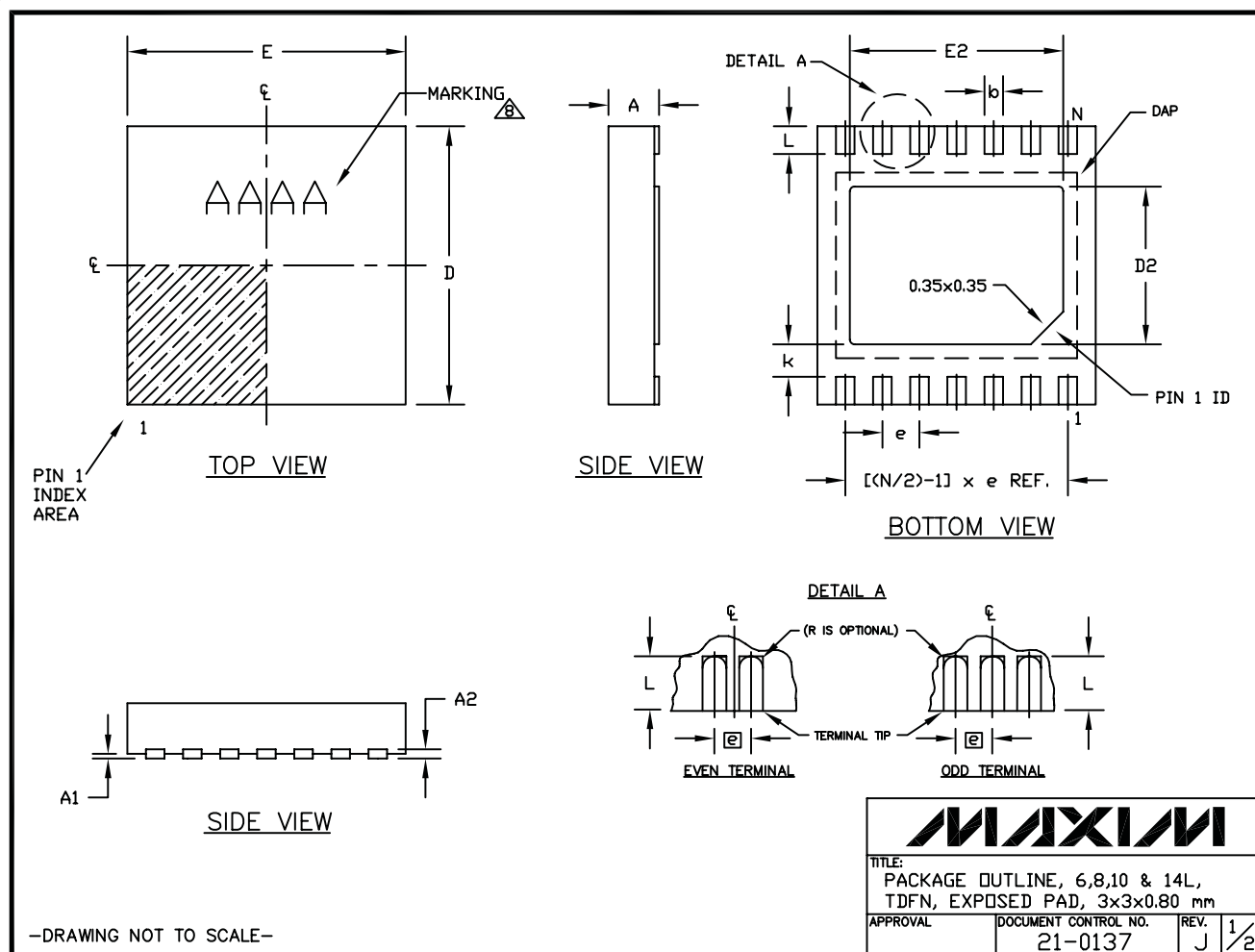
—DRAWING NOT TO SCALE—

MAXIM			
TITLE: PACKAGE OUTLINE, 8L uMAX/uSOP			
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0036	REV. L	1/1

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Package Information (continued)

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.



Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Package Information (continued)

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

COMMON DIMENSIONS		
SYMBOL	MIN.	MAX.
A	0.70	0.80
D	2.90	3.10
E	2.90	3.10
A1	0.00	0.05
L	0.20	0.40
k	0.25 MIN.	
A2	0.20 REF.	

PACKAGE VARIATIONS							
PKG. CODE	N	D2	E2	e	JEDEC SPEC	b	[(N/2)-1] x e
T633-2	6	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.95 BSC	MO229 / WEEA	0.40±0.05	1.90 REF
T833-2	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF
T833-3	8	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.65 BSC	MO229 / WEEC	0.30±0.05	1.95 REF
T1033-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
T1033MK-1	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
T1033-2	10	1.50±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.50 BSC	MO229 / WEED-3	0.25±0.05	2.00 REF
T1433-1	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC	----	0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
T1433-2	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC	----	0.20±0.05	2.40 REF
T1433-3F	14	1.70±0.10	2.30±0.10	0.40 BSC	----	0.20±0.05	2.40 REF

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN mm. ANGLES IN DEGREES.
2. COPLANARITY SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.08 mm.
3. WARPAGE SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.10 mm.
4. PACKAGE LENGTH/PACKAGE WIDTH ARE CONSIDERED AS SPECIAL CHARACTERISTIC(S).
5. DRAWING CONFORMS TO JEDEC MO229, EXCEPT DIMENSIONS "D2" AND "E2", AND T1433-1 & T1433-2.
6. "N" IS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF LEADS.
7. NUMBER OF LEADS SHOWN ARE FOR REFERENCE ONLY.
8. MARKING IS FOR PACKAGE ORIENTATION REFERENCE ONLY.
9. ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TO BOTH LEADED (-) AND PbFREE (+) PKG. CODES.

—DRAWING NOT TO SCALE—

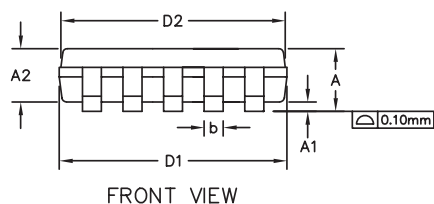
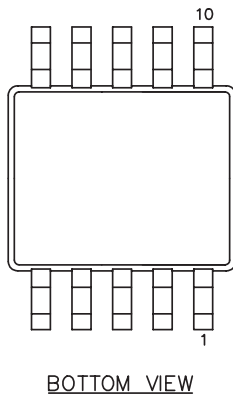
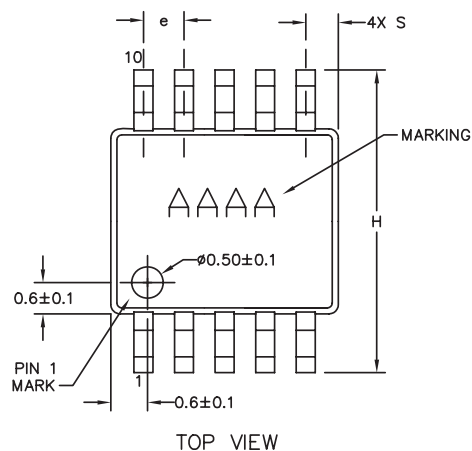
			
TITLE: PACKAGE OUTLINE, 6,8,10 & 14L, TDFN, EXPOSED PAD, 3x3x0.80 mm			
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0137	REV. J	2/2

MAX4036-MAX4039

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Package Information (continued)

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.



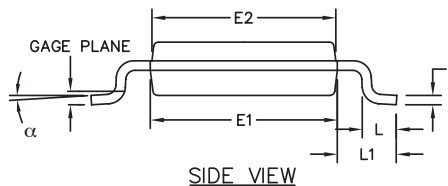
NOTES:

1. D&E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
2. MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.15mm (.006").
3. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
4. COMPLIES TO JEDEC MO-187, LATEST REVISION, VARIATION BA.
5. MARKING SHOWN IS FOR PKG. ORIENTATION ONLY.
6. ALL DIMENSIONS APPLY TO BOTH LEADED (-) AND PbFREE (+) PKG. CODES.

—DRAWING NOT TO SCALE—

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	—	0.043	—	1.10
A1	0.002	0.006	0.05	0.15
A2	0.030	0.037	0.75	0.95
D1	0.116	0.120	2.95	3.05
D2	0.114	0.118	2.89	3.00
E1	0.116	0.120	2.95	3.05
E2	0.114	0.118	2.89	3.00
H	0.187	0.199	4.75	5.05
L	0.0157	0.0275	0.40	0.70
L1	0.037	REF	0.940	REF
b	0.007	0.0106	0.177	0.270
e	0.0197	BSC	0.500	BSC
c	0.0035	0.0078	0.090	0.200
S	0.0196	REF	0.498	REF
α	0°	6°	0°	6°

Pkg Codes: U10-2; U10CN-1



MAXIM

TITLE:
PACKAGE OUTLINE, 10L uMAX/uSOP

APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0061	REV. L	1/1
----------	---------------------------------	-----------	-----

10LUMAX.EPS

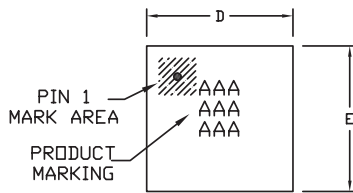
Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Package Information (continued)

For the latest package outline information and land patterns, go to www.maxim-ic.com/packages. Note that a "+", "#", or "-" in the package code indicates RoHS status only. Package drawings may show a different suffix character, but the drawing pertains to the package regardless of RoHS status.

MAX4036-MAX4039

91LUCSP, 3x3 UCSP



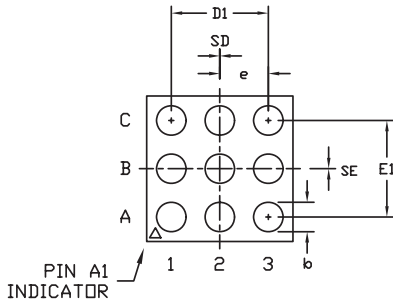
TOP VIEW

COMMON DIMENSIONS	
A	0.62±0.05-0.08
A1	0.29±0.02
A2	0.33 REF.
b	0.35±0.03
D1	1.00 BASIC
E1	1.00 BASIC
e	0.50 BASIC
SD	0.00 BASIC
SE	0.00 BASIC

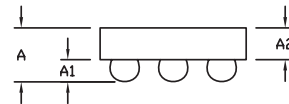
PKG. CODE	VARIABLE DIMENSIONS		DEPOPULATED SOLDER BALLS
	D	E	
B9-1	1.52±0.05	1.52±0.05	NONE
B9-2	1.52±0.05	1.52±0.05	B2
B9-3	1.52±0.05	1.52±0.05	B1, B2, B3
B9-4	1.60±0.05	1.60±0.05	NONE
B9-5	1.60±0.05	1.60±0.05	B2
B9-6	1.60±0.05	1.60±0.05	B1, B2, B3
B9-7	1.52±0.05	1.52±0.05	A2, B1, B2, B3, C2
B9-8	1.98±0.05	1.75±0.05	B1, B2, B3

NOTES:

1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
2. PRODUCT MARKING: NUMBER OF CHARACTERS AND LINES VARY PER PRODUCT.



BOTTOM VIEW



SIDE VIEW

-DRAWING NOT TO SCALE-

TITLE: PACKAGE OUTLINE, 3x3 UCSP		
APPROVAL	DOCUMENT CONTROL NO. 21-0093	REV. L 1/1

Low IBIAS, +1.4V/800nA, Rail-to-Rail Op Amps with +1.2V Buffered Reference

Revision History

REVISION NUMBER	REVISION DATE	DESCRIPTION	PAGES CHANGED
5	11/09	Updated TOC 20	7

Maxim cannot assume responsibility for use of any circuitry other than circuitry entirely embodied in a Maxim product. No circuit patent licenses are implied. Maxim reserves the right to change the circuitry and specifications without notice at any time.

22 **Maxim Integrated Products, 120 San Gabriel Drive, Sunnyvale, CA 94086 408-737-7600**