

## Features

- Low On-Resistance ( $16\Omega$  typ) Minimizes Distortion and Error Voltages
- Low Glitching Reduces Step Errors in Sample-and-Holds. Charge Injection,  $3pC$  typ
- Single Supply (+3V to +15V) or Split-Supply ( $\pm 3V$  to  $\pm 8V$ ) Operation
- Improved Second Sources for MAX381/MAX383/MAX385
- On-Resistance Matching Between Channels,  $0.2\Omega$  typ
- On-Resistance Flatness,  $1\Omega$  typ
- Low Off-Channel Leakage,  $<2.5nA$  @  $+85^\circ C$
- TTL/CMOS Logic Compatible
- Rail-to-Rail Analog Signal Dynamic Range
- Low Power Consumption  $<1\mu A$

## Applications

- Instrumentation, ATE
- Sample-and-Holds
- Audio Switching and Routing
- Telecommunication Systems
- PBX, PABX
- Battery-Powered Systems

## Description

The PS381/PS383/PS385 are improved high precision, medium voltage analog switches designed to operate with +3V to  $\pm 8V$  power supplies.

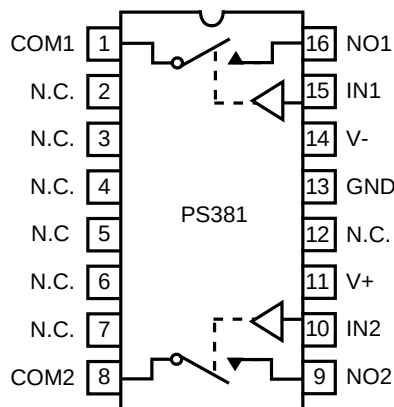
The PS381 has two normally open (NO) switches. The PS383 is a dual, single-pole double-throw (SPDT) switch. The PS385 is a dual, double-pole single-throw (DPST) function. Each switch conducts current equally well in either direction when on. In the off state each switch blocks voltages up to the power-supply rails.

With  $\pm 5V$  power supplies, the PS381/PS383/PS385 guarantee  $<30\Omega$  on-resistance. On-resistance matching between channels is within  $2\Omega$ . On-resistance flatness is less than  $4\Omega$  over the specified range. All three devices feature low leakage currents ( $<2pA$  @  $25^\circ C$ ,  $<2.5nA$  @  $+85^\circ C$ ) and fast switching speeds ( $t_{ON} < 130ns$ ). Break-before-make switching action protects against momentary crosstalk (PS383).

These switches are fully specified for single +5V operation, with  $<45\Omega R_{ON}$ ,  $<2\Omega R_{ON}$  match, and  $<4\Omega R_{ON}$  flatness.

For operation below 5V the PI5A381A/PI5A383A/PI5A385A are also recommended.

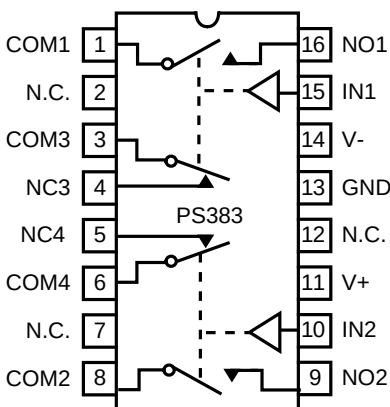
## Functional Diagrams, Pin Configurations, and Truth Tables



Top View

N.C. = No Connect.

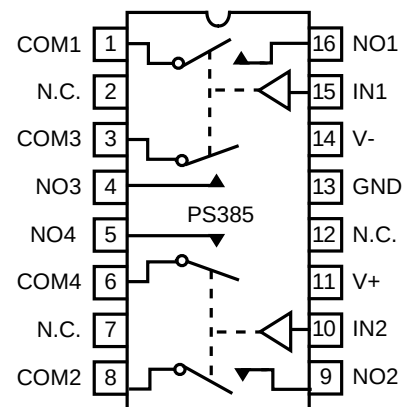
| PS381 |        |
|-------|--------|
| Logic | Switch |
| 0     | OFF    |
| 1     | ON     |



Top View

Switches shown for logic "0" input

| PS383 |          |          |
|-------|----------|----------|
| Logic | SW3, SW4 | SW1, SW2 |
| 0     | ON       | OFF      |
| 1     | OFF      | ON       |



Top View

| PS385 |        |
|-------|--------|
| Logic | Switch |
| 0     | OFF    |
| 1     | ON     |

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Voltages Referenced to V-  
V+ ..... -0.3V to +17V  
GND ..... -0.3V to +17V  
GND ..... -0.3V to (V+) +0.3V  
V<sub>IN</sub>, V<sub>COM</sub>, V<sub>NC</sub>, V<sub>NO</sub> (Note 1) .... (V-) -2V to (V+) +2V  
or 30mA, whichever occurs first  
Current (any terminal) ..... 30mA  
Peak Current, COM, NO, NC  
(pulsed at 1ms, 10% duty cycle) ..... 100mA  
ESD per Method 3015.7 ..... >2000V

**Caution:** Stresses beyond those listed under “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress only rating and operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of this specification is not implied.

## Thermal Information

Continuous Power Dissipation (T<sub>A</sub> = +70°C)  
Plastic DIP (derate 10.5mW/°C above +70°C) ..... 800mW  
Narrow SO (derate 8.7mW/°C above +70°C) ..... 650mW  
Storage Temperature ..... -65°C to +150°C  
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s) ..... +300°C

**Note 1:** Signals on NC, NO, COM, or IN exceeding V+ or V- are clamped by internal diodes. Limit forward diode current to maximum current rating

## Electrical Specifications - Dual Supplies

(V<sub>±</sub> = ± 5V ±10%, GND = 0V, V<sub>INH</sub> = 2.4V, V<sub>INL</sub> = 0.8V)

| Parameter                                          | Symbol                                       | Conditions                                                                                      | Temp. (°C) | Min <sup>(2)</sup> | Typ <sup>(1)</sup> | Max <sup>(2)</sup> | Units |
|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| <b>Analog Switch</b>                               |                                              |                                                                                                 |            |                    |                    |                    |       |
| Analog Signal Range <sup>(3)</sup>                 | V <sub>ANALOG</sub>                          |                                                                                                 | Full       | V-                 |                    | V+                 | V     |
| On Resistance                                      | R <sub>ON</sub>                              | V+ = 4.5V, V- = -4.5V, V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = ±3.5V<br>I <sub>COM</sub> = -10mA,  | 25         |                    | 16                 | 30                 | Ω     |
|                                                    |                                              |                                                                                                 | Full       |                    |                    | 40                 |       |
| On-Resistance Match Between Channel <sup>(4)</sup> | ΔR <sub>ON</sub>                             | V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = ±3V, I <sub>COM</sub> = -10mA,<br>V+ = 5V, V- = -5V        | 25         |                    | 0.2                | 2                  |       |
|                                                    |                                              |                                                                                                 | Full       |                    |                    | 4                  |       |
| On-Resistance Flatness <sup>(5)</sup>              | R <sub>FLAT(ON)</sub>                        | V+ = 5V, V- = -5V,<br>I <sub>COM</sub> = -10mA, V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = ±3.5V      | 25         |                    | 1                  | 4                  | nA    |
|                                                    |                                              |                                                                                                 | Full       |                    |                    | 6                  |       |
| NO or NC Off Leakage Current <sup>(6)</sup>        | I <sub>NO(OFF)</sub> or I <sub>NC(OFF)</sub> | V+ = 5.5V, V- = -5.5V, V <sub>COM</sub> = ± 4.5V,<br>V <sub>NC</sub> or V <sub>NO</sub> = +4.5V | 25         | -0.1               | -0.001             | 0.1                |       |
|                                                    |                                              |                                                                                                 | Full       | -2.5               |                    | 2.5                |       |
| COM Off Leakage Current <sup>(6)</sup>             | I <sub>COM(OFF)</sub>                        | V+ = 5.5V, V- = -5.5V<br>V <sub>COM</sub> = ± 4.5V, V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = +4.5V  | 25         | -0.1               | -0.001             | 0.1                | nA    |
|                                                    |                                              |                                                                                                 | Full       | -2.5               |                    | 2.5                |       |
| COM On Leakage Current <sup>(7)</sup>              | I <sub>COM(ON)</sub>                         | V+ = 5.5V, V- = -5.5V, V <sub>COM</sub> = ±4.5V<br>V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = ±4.5V   | 25         | -0.2               | 0.002              | 0.2                |       |
|                                                    |                                              |                                                                                                 | Full       | -5                 |                    | 5                  |       |

**Electrical Specifications - Dual Supplies** (continued)

 $(V \pm \pm 5V \pm 10\%, GND = 0V, V_{INH} = 2.4V, V_{INL} = 0.8V)$ 

| Parameter                             | Symbol                | Conditions                                                                  | Temp (°C) | Min <sup>(1)</sup> | Typ <sup>(2)</sup> | Max <sup>(1)</sup> | Units |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Logic Input                           |                       |                                                                             |           |                    |                    |                    |       |
| Input Current with Input Voltage High | I <sub>INH</sub>      | V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.4V, all others = 0.8V                                   | Full      | -0.5               | 0.005              | 0.5                | μA    |
| Input Current with Input Voltage Low  | I <sub>INL</sub>      | V <sub>IN</sub> = 0.8V, all others = 2.4V                                   |           | -0.5               | 0.005              | 0.5                |       |
| Logic High Input Voltage              | V <sub>AH</sub>       |                                                                             |           | 2.4                |                    |                    | V     |
| Logic Low Input Voltage               | V <sub>AL</sub>       |                                                                             |           |                    |                    | 0.8                |       |
| Dynamic                               |                       |                                                                             |           |                    |                    |                    |       |
| Turn-On Time                          | t <sub>ON</sub>       | V <sub>COM</sub> = ±3V, Figure 2                                            | 25        |                    | 51                 | 130                | ns    |
|                                       |                       |                                                                             | Full      |                    |                    | 175                |       |
| Turn-Off Time                         | t <sub>OFF</sub>      |                                                                             | 25        |                    | 29                 | 75                 |       |
|                                       |                       |                                                                             | Full      |                    |                    | 100                |       |
| Break-Before-Make TimeDelay           | t <sub>D</sub>        | PS383 only, Figure 3                                                        | 25        | 10                 | 20                 |                    |       |
| Charge Injection                      | Q                     | C <sub>L</sub> =1nF, V <sub>GEN</sub> = 0V, R <sub>GEN</sub> = 0Ω, Figure 4 | 25        |                    | 2                  | 5                  | pC    |
| Off Isolation <sup>(7)</sup>          | OIRR                  | R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF, f= 1MHz, Figure 5               |           |                    | -65                |                    | dB    |
| Crosstalk <sup>(8)</sup>              | X <sub>TALK</sub>     | R <sub>L</sub> = 50Ω, C <sub>L</sub> = 5pF, f= 1MHz, Figure 6               |           |                    | -90                |                    |       |
| NC or NO Off Capacitance              | C <sub>(OFF)</sub>    | f=1MHz, Figure 7                                                            |           |                    | 12                 |                    | pF    |
| COM Off Capacitance                   | C <sub>COM(OFF)</sub> | f=1MHz, Figure 7                                                            |           |                    | 12                 |                    |       |
| COM On Capacitance                    | C <sub>COM(ON)</sub>  | f=1MHz, Figure 8                                                            |           |                    | 25                 |                    |       |
|                                       |                       |                                                                             |           |                    |                    |                    |       |
| Supply                                |                       |                                                                             |           |                    |                    |                    |       |
| Power-Supply Range                    | V+, V-                |                                                                             |           | ±3                 |                    | ±8                 | V     |
| Positive Supply Current               | I+                    | V+ = 5.5V, V- = -5.5V, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V or V+, all channels on or off   | Full      | -1                 |                    | 1                  | μA    |
| NegativeSupply Current                | I-                    |                                                                             |           | -1                 |                    | 1                  |       |

**Notes:**

- The algebraic convention, where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive is a maximum, is used in this data sheet.
- Typical values are for DESIGN AID ONLY, not guaranteed or subject to production testing.
- Guaranteed by design
- $\Delta R_{ON} = \Delta R_{ON \text{ max}} - \Delta R_{ON \text{ min}}$
- Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance measured.
- Leakage parameters are 100% tested at maximum rated hot temperature and guaranteed by correlation at +25°C.
- Off Isolation =  $20 \log_{10} [V_{COM} / (V_{NO} \text{ or } V_{NO})]$ . See figure 5.
- Between any two switches. See figure 6.

### Electrical Specifications - Single +5V Supply

(V+ = +5V ±10%, V- = 0V, GND = 0V, V<sub>INH</sub> = 2.4V, V<sub>INL</sub> = 0.8V)

| Parameter                                              | Symbol                                          | Conditions                                                                                   | Temp°C | Min. <sup>(2)</sup> | Typ. <sup>(2)</sup> | Max. <sup>(2)</sup> | Units |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
| Analog Switch                                          |                                                 |                                                                                              |        |                     |                     |                     |       |
| Analog Switch Range <sup>(3)</sup>                     | V <sub>ANALOG</sub>                             |                                                                                              | Full   | 0                   |                     | V+                  | V     |
| On-Resistance                                          | R <sub>ON</sub>                                 | V+ = 5.0V, V- = 0V<br>I <sub>COM</sub> = -10mA,<br>V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 3.5V | 25     |                     | 25                  | 45                  | Ω     |
|                                                        |                                                 |                                                                                              | Full   |                     |                     | 60                  |       |
| On-Resistance Match<br>Between Channels <sup>(4)</sup> | ΔR <sub>ON</sub>                                | V+ = 5V, V <sub>COM</sub> = -10mA,<br>V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 3V                | 25     |                     | 0.5                 | 2                   |       |
|                                                        |                                                 |                                                                                              | Full   |                     |                     | 4                   |       |
| On-Resistance Flatness <sup>(5)</sup>                  |                                                 | V+ = 5V, V- = 0V, I <sub>COM</sub> = -10mA,<br>V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 1V, 4V   | 25     |                     | 1                   | 4                   |       |
|                                                        |                                                 |                                                                                              | Full   |                     |                     | 6                   |       |
| NO or NC Off Leakage<br>Current <sup>(9)</sup>         | I <sub>NO(OFF)</sub> or<br>I <sub>NC(OFF)</sub> | V+ = 5.5V, V <sub>COM</sub> = 0V,<br>V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 4.5V               | 25     | -0.1                | 0.001               | 0.1                 | nA    |
|                                                        |                                                 |                                                                                              | Full   | -2.5                |                     | 2.5                 |       |
| COM Off Leakage<br>Current <sup>(9)</sup>              | I <sub>COM(OFF)</sub>                           | V+ = 5.5V, V <sub>COM</sub> = 4.5V,<br>V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 0V               | 25     | -01                 | 0.001               | 0.1                 |       |
|                                                        |                                                 |                                                                                              | Full   | -2.5                |                     | 2.5                 |       |
| COM On Leakage<br>Current <sup>(9)</sup>               | I <sub>COM(ON)</sub>                            | V <sub>COM</sub> = 4.5V, V <sub>NO</sub> or V <sub>NC</sub> = 4.5V,<br>V+ = 5.5V             | 25     | -0.2                | -0.002              | 0.2                 |       |
|                                                        |                                                 |                                                                                              | Full   | -5                  |                     | 5                   |       |
| Dynamic                                                |                                                 |                                                                                              |        |                     |                     |                     |       |
| Turn-On-Time <sup>(3)</sup>                            | t <sub>ON</sub>                                 | V <sub>COM</sub> = 3V, Figure 2                                                              | 25     |                     | 63                  | 170                 | ns    |
|                                                        |                                                 |                                                                                              | Full   |                     |                     | 240                 |       |
| Turn-Off-Time <sup>(3)</sup>                           | t <sub>(OFF)</sub>                              |                                                                                              | 25     |                     | 34                  | 50                  |       |
|                                                        |                                                 |                                                                                              | Full   |                     |                     | 100                 |       |
| Break-Before-Make Time<br>Delay <sup>(3)</sup>         | t <sub>D</sub>                                  | PS383 only                                                                                   | 25     | 10                  | 20                  |                     |       |
| Charge Injection <sup>(3)</sup>                        | Q                                               | C <sub>L</sub> = 1nF, V <sub>GEN</sub> = 0V,<br>R <sub>GEN</sub> = 0Ω, Figure 4              | 25     |                     | 0                   | 5                   | pC    |
| Supply                                                 |                                                 |                                                                                              |        |                     |                     |                     |       |
| Positive Supply Current                                | I+                                              | All channels on or off, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V or<br>V+, V+ = 3.6V, V- = 0V                    | Full   | -1                  |                     | 1                   | μA    |
| Negative Supply Current                                | I-                                              |                                                                                              |        | -1                  |                     | 1                   |       |

### Electrical Specifications - Single +3.3V Supply

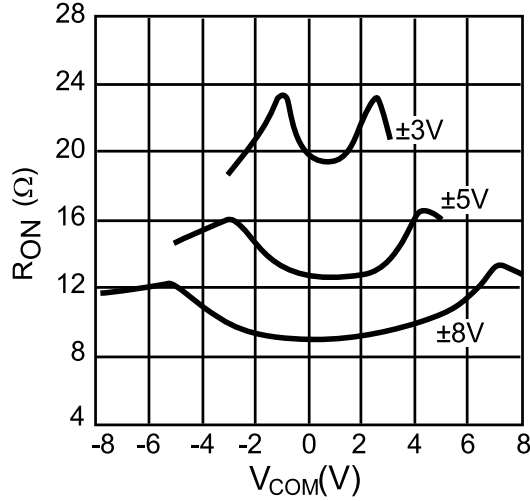
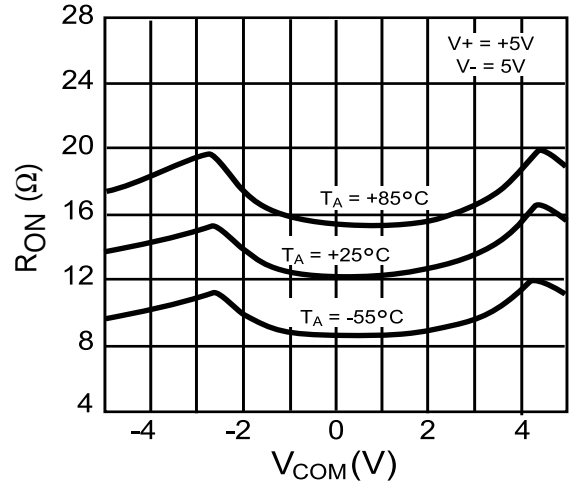
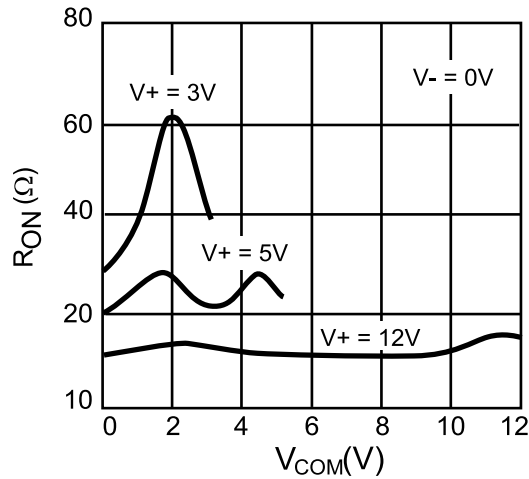
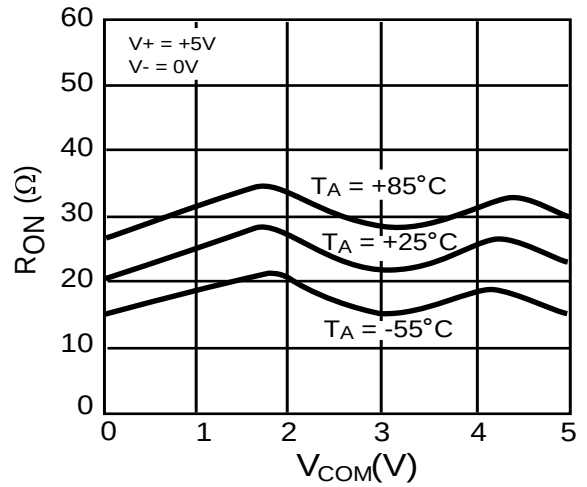
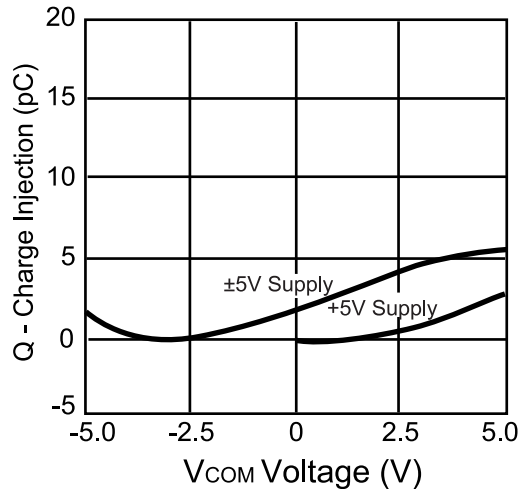
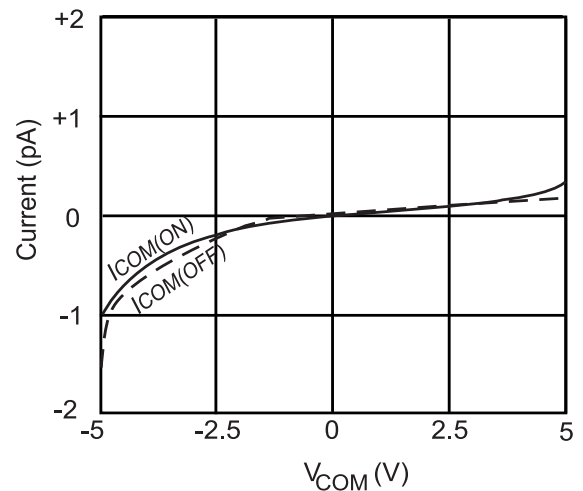
(V+ = +3V to 3.6V, V- = 0V, GND = 0V, V<sub>NH</sub> = 2.4V, V<sub>INL</sub> = 0.8V)

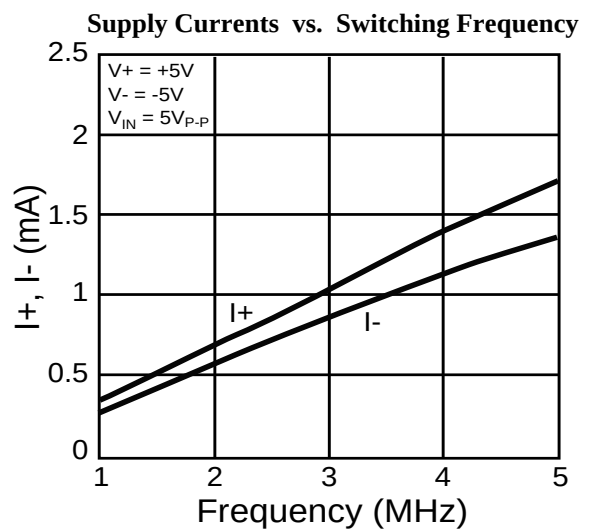
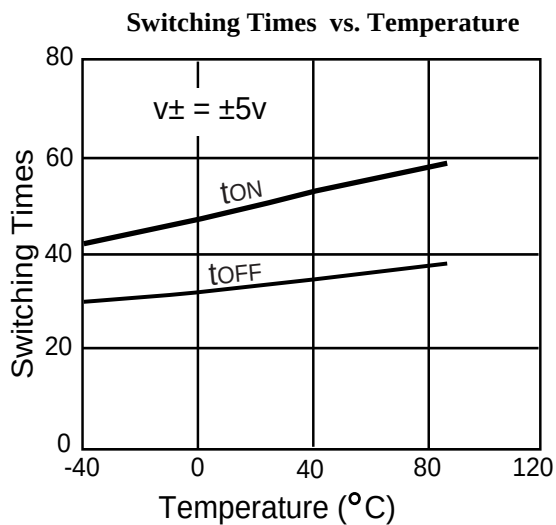
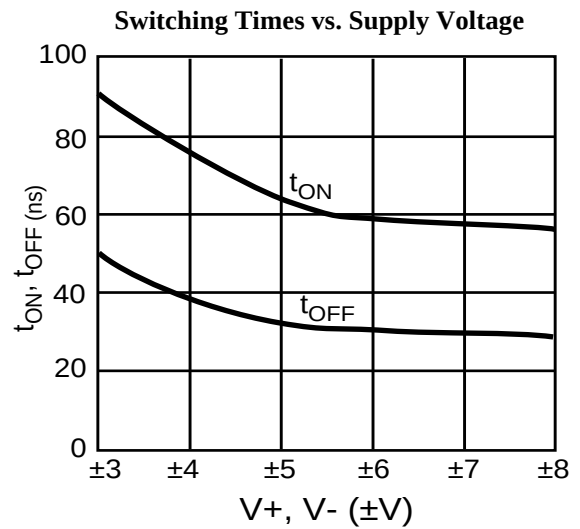
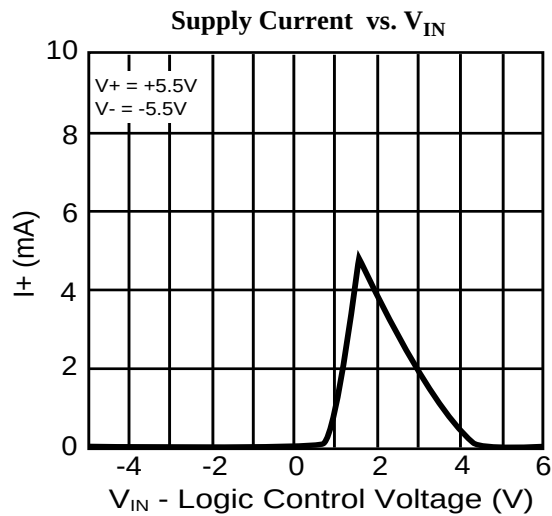
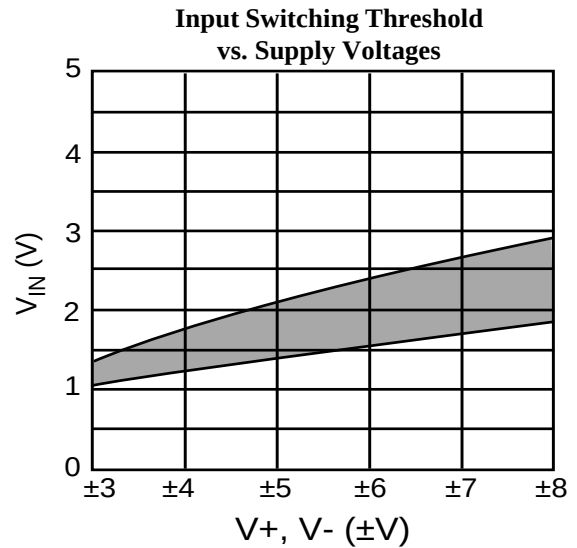
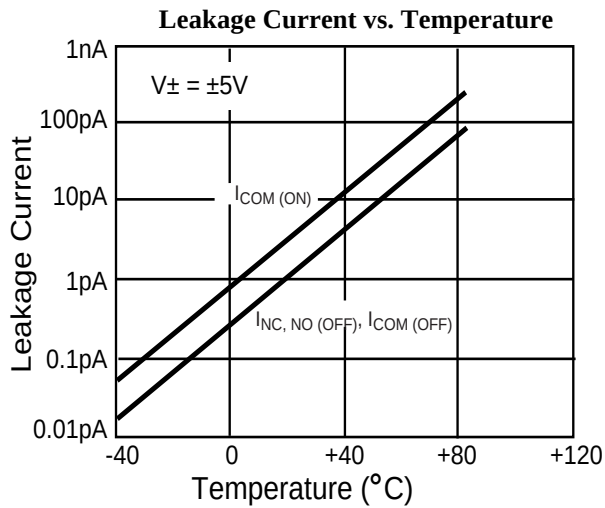
| Parameter                          | Symbol              | Conditions                                                                    | Temp (°C) | Min. <sup>(1)</sup> | Typ. <sup>(2)</sup> | Max. <sup>(1)</sup> | Units |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------|
| Analog Switch                      |                     |                                                                               |           |                     |                     |                     |       |
| Analog Switch Range <sup>(3)</sup> | V <sub>ANALOG</sub> |                                                                               | Full      | 0                   |                     | V+                  | V     |
| Channel On-Resistance              | R <sub>ON</sub>     | V+ = 3V, I <sub>COM</sub> = -10mA<br>V <sub>NO</sub> = V <sub>NC</sub> = 1.5V | 25        |                     | 62                  | 150                 | Ω     |
|                                    |                     |                                                                               | Full      |                     |                     | 200                 |       |
| Dynamic                            |                     |                                                                               |           |                     |                     |                     |       |
| Turn-On Time <sup>(3)</sup>        | t <sub>ON</sub>     | V <sub>COM</sub> = 1.5V, Figure 2                                             | 25        |                     |                     | 400                 | ns    |
| Turn-Off Time <sup>(3)</sup>       | t <sub>OFF</sub>    |                                                                               |           |                     |                     | 150                 |       |
| Break-Before-Make Time Delay       | t <sub>D</sub>      | PS383 only                                                                    | 25        | 10                  | 20                  |                     |       |
| Charge Injection                   | Q                   | C <sub>L</sub> =1nF, V <sub>GEN</sub> = 0V, R <sub>GEN</sub> = 0Ω             | 25        |                     |                     | 5                   | pC    |
| Supply                             |                     |                                                                               |           |                     |                     |                     |       |
| Power-Supply Range                 | V+                  |                                                                               | Full      | 2.7                 |                     | 16                  | V     |
| Positive Supply Current            | I+                  | All channels on or off, V <sub>IN</sub> = 0V or V+,<br>V+ = 3.6V, V- = 0.5V   |           | -1                  |                     | 1                   | μA    |
| NegativeSupply Current             | I-                  |                                                                               |           | -1                  |                     | 1                   |       |

#### Notes:

1. The algebraic convention, where the most negative value is a minimum and the most positive is a maximum, is used in this data sheet.
2. Typical values are for DESIGN AID ONLY, not guaranteed or subject to production testing.
3. Guaranteed by design
4.  $\Delta R_{ON} = \Delta R_{ON \text{ max}} - \Delta R_{ON \text{ min}}$
5. Flatness is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum value of on-resistance measured.
6. Leakage parameters are 100% tested at maximum rated hot temperature and guaranteed by correlation at +25°C.
7. Off Isolation =  $20 \log_{10} [ V_{COM} / (V_{NO} \text{ or } V_{NC}) ]$ . See figure 5.
8. Between any two switches. See figure 6.
9. Leakage testing at single-supply is guaranteed by testing with dual supplies.

**Typical Operating Characteristics** ( $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

 **$R_{ON}$  vs.  $V_{COM}$  & Supply Voltages**

 **$R_{ON}$  vs.  $V_{COM}$  & Supply Voltages**

 **$R_{ON}$  vs.  $V_{COM}$  (Single Supply)**

 **$R_{ON}$  vs.  $V_{COM}$  and Temperature (Single Supply)**

**Charge Injection vs. Analog Voltage**

**Leakage Current vs.  $V_{COM}$** 


**Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)**


## Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams

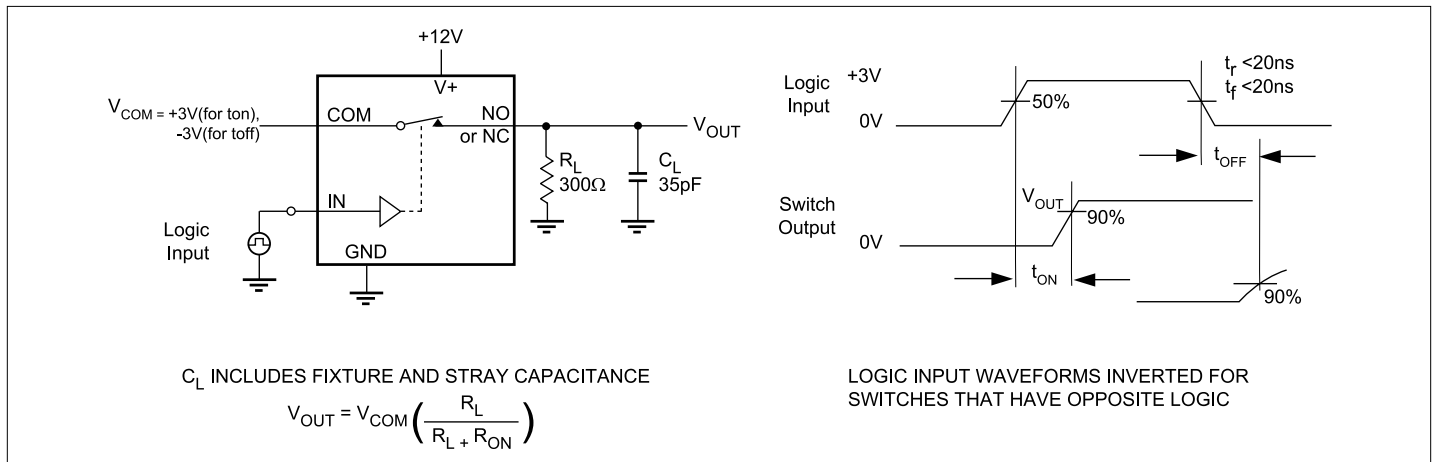


Figure 2. Switching Time

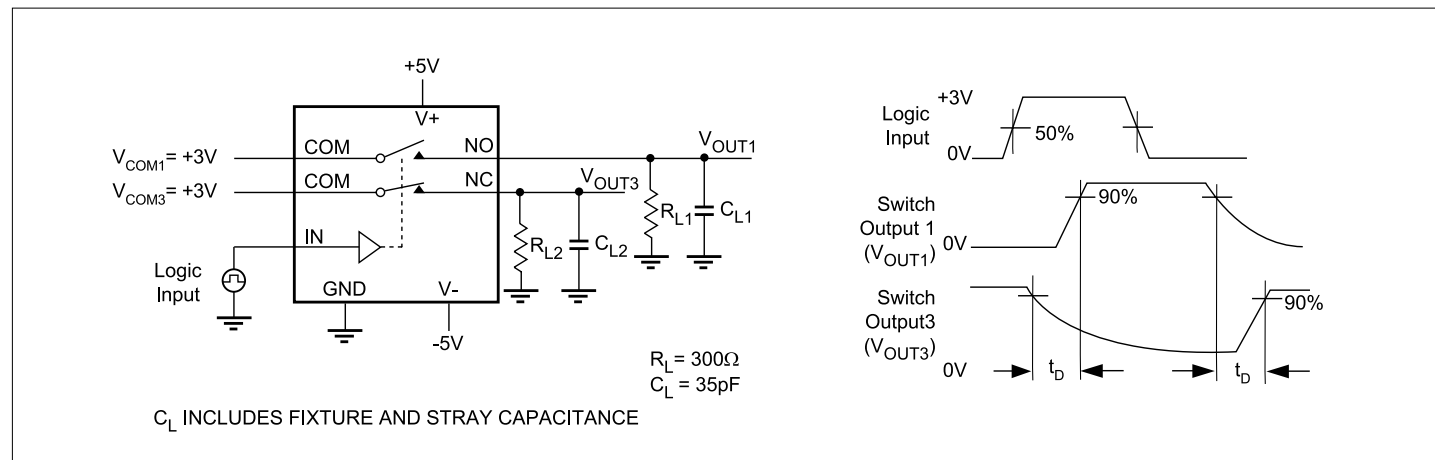


Figure 3. Break-Before-Make Interval (PS383 only)

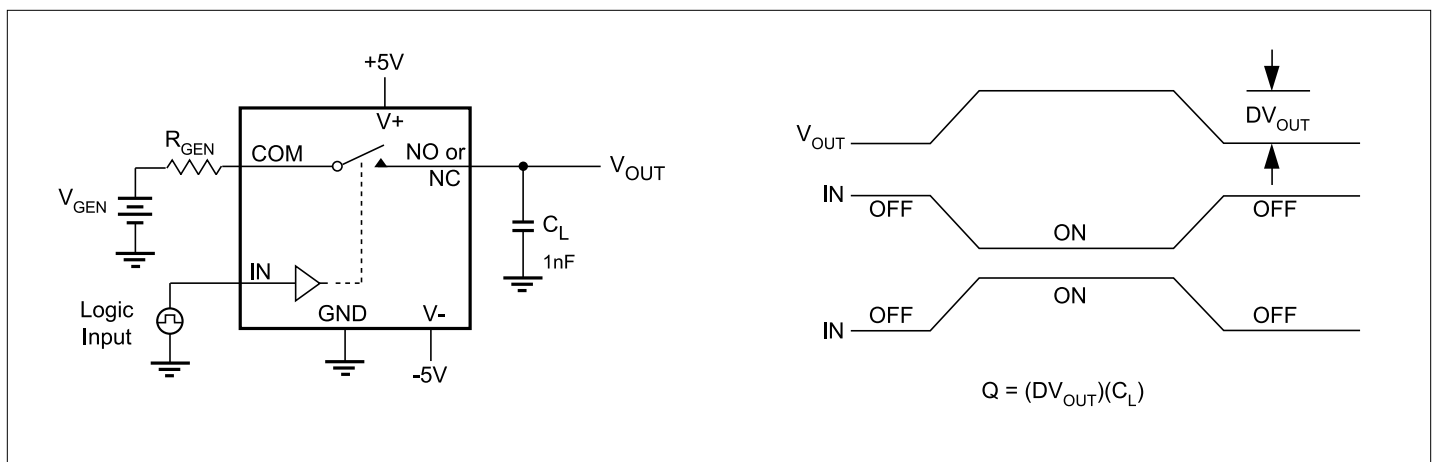


Figure 4. Charge Injection



## Test Circuits/Timing Diagrams (continued)

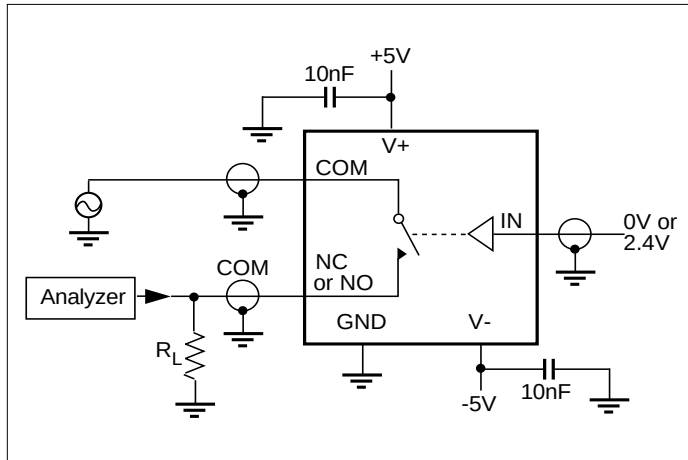


Figure 5. Off Isolation

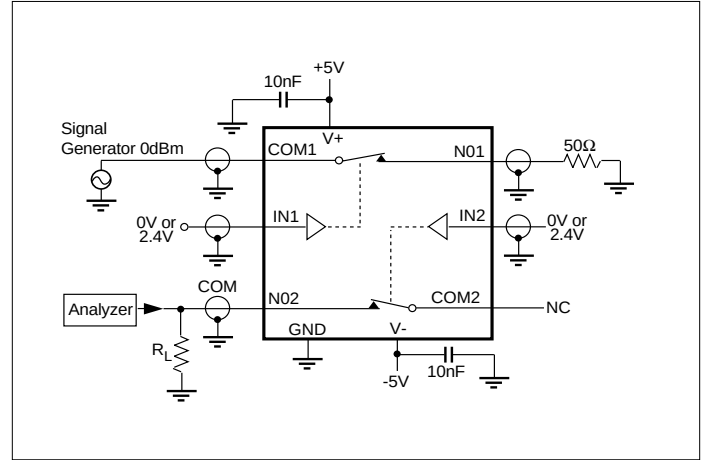


Figure 6. Crosstalk

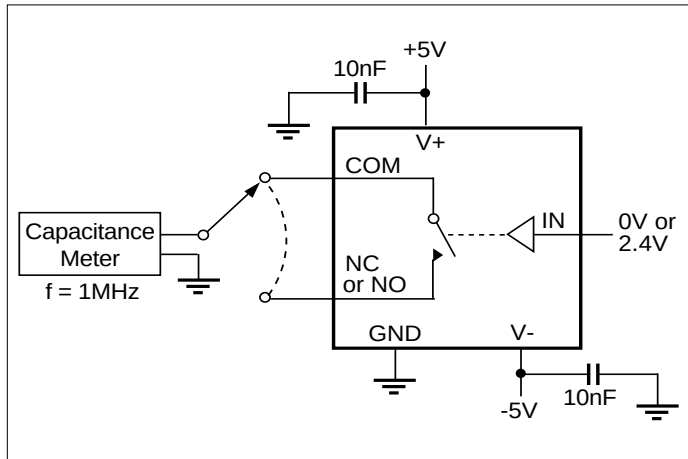


Figure 7. Channel-Off Capacitance

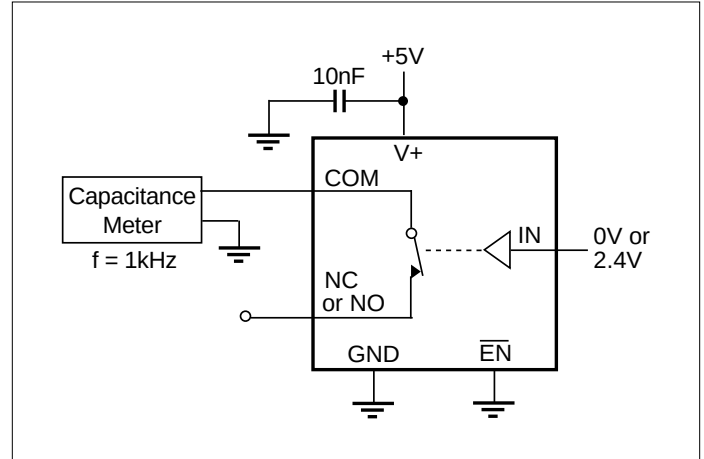


Figure 8. Channel-On Capacitance

## Ordering Information

| Part     | Temp. Range    | Package        |
|----------|----------------|----------------|
| PS381CPE | 0°C to +70°C   | 16 Plastic DIP |
| PS381CSE | 0°C to +70°C   | 16 Narrow SO   |
| PS381EPE | -40°C to +85°C | 16 Plastic DIP |
| PS381ESE | -40°C to +85°C | 16 Narrow SO   |
| PS383CPE | 0°C to +70°C   | 16 Plastic DIP |
| PS383CSE | 0°C to +70°C   | 16 Narrow SO   |
| PS383EPE | -40°C to +85°C | 16 Plastic DIP |
| PS383ESE | -40°C to +85°C | 16 Narrow SO   |
| PS385CPE | 0°C to +70°C   | 16 Plastic DIP |
| PS385CSE | 0°C to +70°C   | 16 Narrow SO   |
| PS385EPE | -40°C to +85°C | 16 Plastic DIP |
| PS385ESE | -40°C to +85°C | 16 Narrow SO   |