

Ultra-Low Noise Microphone with Bottom Port and Analog Output

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The INMP504* is a high-performance, very low noise, low power, analog output, bottom-ported omnidirectional MEMS microphone. The INMP504 consists of a MEMS microphone element, an impedance converter and an output amplifier. The INMP504 sensitivity specification makes it an excellent choice for both near field and far field applications. The INMP504 is function- and pin-compatible with the INMP404 microphone, providing an easy upgrade path.

The INMP504 has very high SNR and extended wideband frequency response, resulting in natural sound with high intelligibility. Low current consumption enables long battery life for portable applications. The INMP504 complies with the TIA-920 *Telecommunications Telephone Terminal Equipment Transmission Requirements for Wideband Digital Wireline Telephones* standard.

The INMP504 is available in an miniature 3.35 mm × 2.5 mm × 0.88 mm surface-mount package. It is reflow solder compatible with no sensitivity degradation. The INMP504 is halide free.

*Protected by U.S. Patents 7,449,356; 7,825,484; 7,885,423; and 7,961,897. Other patents are pending.

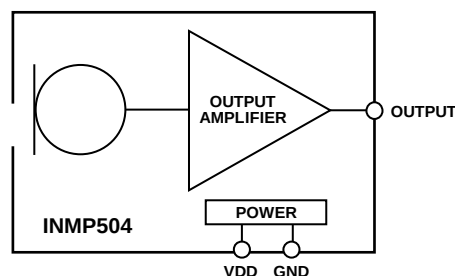
APPLICATIONS

- Smartphones and Feature Phones
- Tablet Computers
- Teleconferencing Systems
- Digital Still and Video Cameras
- Bluetooth Headsets
- Notebook PCs
- Security and Surveillance

FEATURES

- 3.35 × 2.50 × 0.88 mm Surface-Mount Package
- Very High SNR of 65 dBA
- Sensitivity of -38 dBV
- Flat Frequency Response from 100 Hz to 16 kHz
- Low Current Consumption: <250 µA
- Single-Ended Analog Output
- Omnidirectional Response
- High PSR of -70 dBV
- Compatible with Sn/Pb and Pb-Free Solder Processes
- RoHS/WEEE Compliant

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



ORDERING INFORMATION

PART	TEMP RANGE
INMP504ACEZ-R0*	-40°C to +85°C
INMP504ACEZ-R7†	-40°C to +85°C
EV_INMP504-FX	—

* – 13" Tape and Reel

† – 7" Tape and reel to be discontinued. Contact sales@invensense.com for availability.

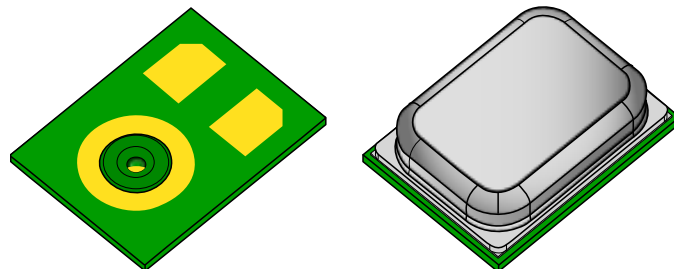


TABLE OF CONTENTS

General Description	1
Applications	1
Features	1
Functional Block Diagram	1
Ordering Information.....	1
Table of Contents.....	2
Specifications	3
Table 1. Electrical Characteristics	3
Absolute Maximum Ratings	4
Table 2. Absolute Maximum Ratings	4
ESD Caution	4
Soldering Profile.....	5
Table 3. Recommended Soldering Profile*	5
Pin Configurations And Function Descriptions	6
Table 4. Pin Function Descriptions.....	6
Typical Performance Characteristics.....	7
Applications Information	8
Connecting To Audio Codecs	8
Supporting Documents	9
Evaluation Board User Guide.....	9
application notes (product Specific)	9
Application Notes (general)	9
PCB Design And Land Pattern Layout	10
Handling Instructions.....	11
Pick And Place Equipment	11
Reflow Solder	11
Board Wash.....	11
Outline Dimensions.....	12
Ordering Guide	13
Revision History	13
Compliance Declaration Disclaimer	14

SPECIFICATIONS

TABLE 1. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

($T_A = -40$ to 85°C , $V_{DD} = 1.6$ to 3.3 V, unless otherwise noted. All minimum and maximum specifications are guaranteed across temperature and voltage, and are specified in Table 1, unless otherwise noted. Typical specifications are not guaranteed.)

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
PERFORMANCE						
Directionality			Omni			
Sensitivity	1 kHz, 94 dB SPL	-41	-38	-35	dBV	
Signal-to-Noise Ratio (SNR)			65		dBA	
Equivalent Input Noise (EIN)			29		dBA SPL	
Dynamic Range	Derived from EIN and maximum acoustic input		91		dB	
Frequency Response	Low frequency -3 dB point		100		Hz	1
	High frequency -3 dB point		>20		kHz	
Total Harmonic Distortion (THD)	105 dB SPL			3	%	
Power-Supply Rejection (PSR)	217 Hz, 100 mVp-p square wave superimposed on VDD = 1.8 V		-70		dBV	
Maximum Acoustic Input	Peak		120		dB SPL	
POWER SUPPLY						
Supply Voltage (V_{DD})		1.6		3.3	V	
Supply Current (I_S)						
	$V_{DD} = 1.8$ V		180	200	μA	
	$V_{DD} = 3.3$ V		200	225	μA	
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS						
Output Impedance (Z_{OUT})			200		Ω	
Output DC Offset			0.8		V	
Output Current Limit			90		μA	
Maximum Output Voltage	120 dB SPL input, peak		0.35		V_{PEAK}	
Noise Floor	20 Hz to 20 kHz, A-weighted, rms		-103		dBV	

Note 1: See Figure 3 and Figure 4.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Stress above those listed as Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these conditions is not implied. Exposure to the absolute maximum ratings conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

TABLE 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	RATING
Supply Voltage (VDD)	–0.3 V to +3.6 V
Sound Pressure Level (SPL)	160 dB
Mechanical Shock	10,000 <i>g</i>
Vibration	Per MIL-STD-883 Method 2007, Test Condition B
Operating Temperature Range	–40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range	–55°C to +150°C

ESD CAUTION



ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

SOLDERING PROFILE

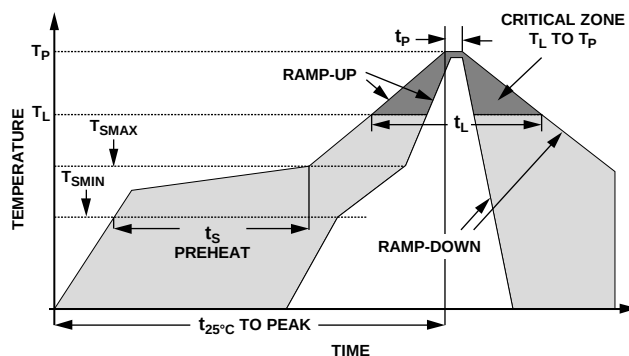


Figure 1. Recommended Soldering Profile Limits

TABLE 3. RECOMMENDED SOLDERING PROFILE*

PROFILE FEATURE		Sn63 /Pb37	Pb-Free
Average Ramp Rate (T_L to T_P)		1.25°C/sec max	1.25°C/sec max
Preheat	Minimum Temperature (T_{SMIN})	100°C	100°C
	Minimum Temperature (T_{SMIN})	150°C	200°C
	Time (T_{SMIN} to T_{SMAX}), t_S	60 sec to 75 sec	60 sec to 75 sec
Ramp-Up Rate (T_{SMAX} to T_L)		1.25°C/sec	1.25°C/sec
Time Maintained Above Liquidous (t_L)		45 sec to 75 sec	~50 sec
Liquidous Temperature (T_L)		183°C	217°C
Peak Temperature (T_P)		215°C +3°C/-3°C	245°C +0°C/-5°C
Time Within +5°C of Actual Peak Temperature (t_P)		20 sec to 30 sec	20 sec to 30 sec
Ramp-Down Rate		3°C/sec max	3°C/sec max
Time +25°C ($t_{25°C}$) to Peak Temperature		5 min max	5 min max

*The reflow profile in Table 3 is recommended for board manufacturing with InvenSense MEMS microphones. All microphones are also compatible with the J-STD-020 profile.

PIN CONFIGURATIONS AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

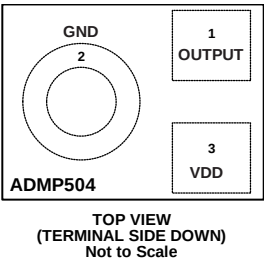


Figure 2. Pin Configuration

TABLE 4. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	OUTPUT	Analog Output Signal
2	GND	Ground
3	VDD	Power Supply

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

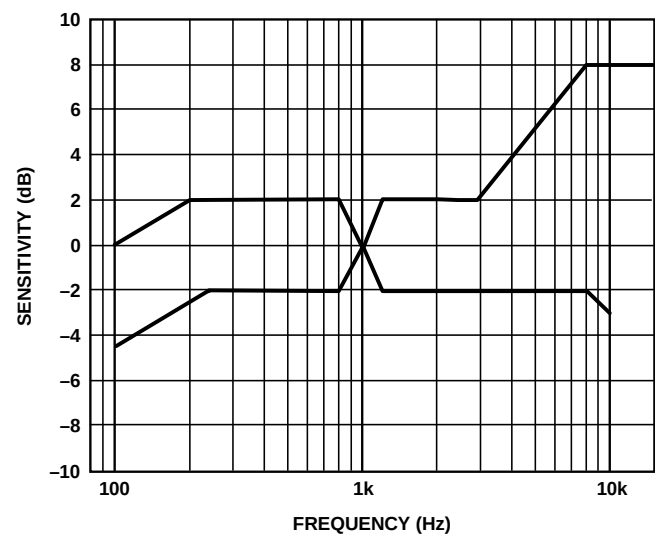


Figure 3. Frequency Response Mask

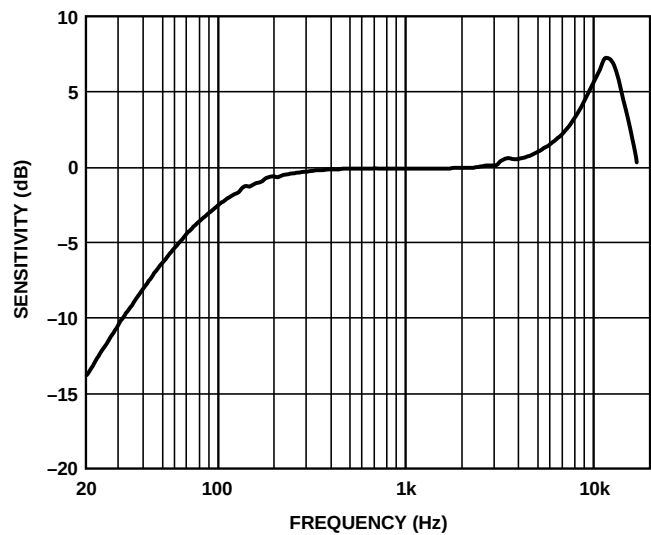


Figure 4. Typical Frequency Response (Measured)

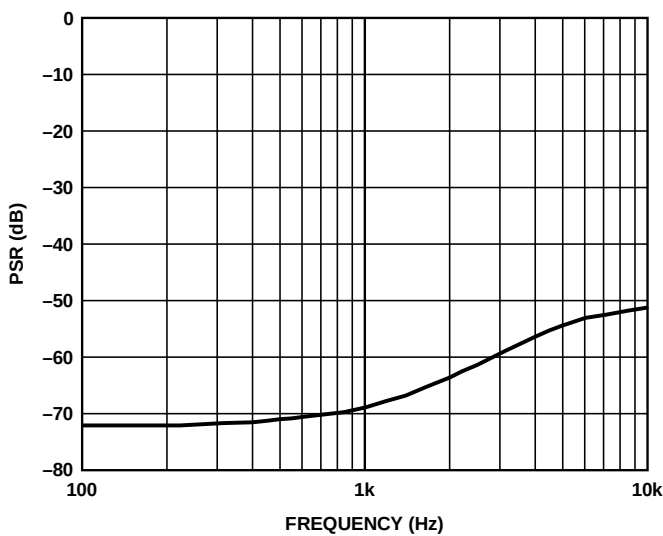


Figure 5. Typical Power Supply Rejection Ratio vs. Frequency

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

CONNECTING TO AUDIO CODECS

The INMP504 output can be connected to a dedicated codec microphone input (see Figure 6) or to a high input impedance gain stage (see Figure 7.) A 0.1 μF ceramic capacitor placed close to the INMP504 supply pin is used for testing and is recommended to adequately decouple the microphone from noise on the power supply. A DC-blocking capacitor is required at the output of the microphone. This capacitor creates a high-pass filter with a corner frequency at

$$f_c = 1/(2\pi \times C \times R)$$

where R is the input impedance of the codec.

A minimum value of 2.2 μF is recommended in Figure 6 because the input impedance of the codecs can be as low as 2 k Ω at its highest PGA gain setting, which results in a high-pass filter corner frequency at about 37 Hz. Figure 7 shows the INMP504 connected to an op amp configured as a non-inverting preamplifier.

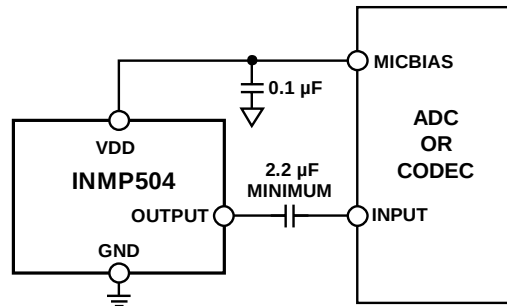


Figure 6. INMP504 Connected to a Codec

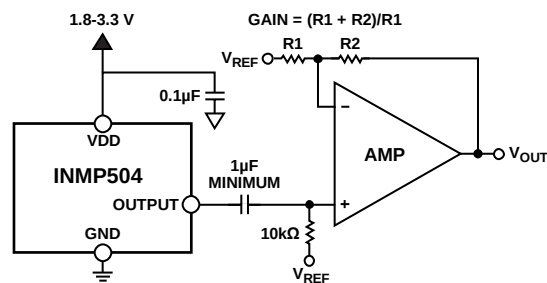


Figure 7. INMP504 Connected to an Op Amp

SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS

For additional information, see the following documents.

EVALUATION BOARD USER GUIDE

[UG-325](#) Analog Output MEMS Microphone Flex Evaluation Board

APPLICATION NOTES (PRODUCT SPECIFIC)

[AN-0207](#) High Performance Analog MEMS Microphone's Simple Interface to SigmaDSP Audio Codec

[AN-0262](#) Low Noise Analog MEMS Microphone and Preamp with Compression and Noise Gating

APPLICATION NOTES (GENERAL)

[AN-1003](#) Recommendations for Mounting and Connecting the InvenSense Bottom-Ported MEMS Microphones

[AN-1068](#) Reflow Soldering of the MEMS Microphone

[AN-1112](#) Microphone Specifications Explained

[AN-1124](#) Recommendations for Sealing InvenSense, Bottom-Port MEMS Microphones from Dust and Liquid Ingress

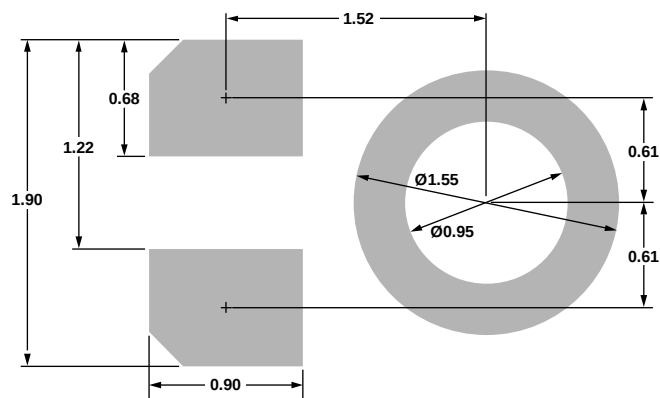
[AN-1140](#) Microphone Array Beamforming

[AN-1165](#) Op Amps for MEMS Microphone Preamp Circuits

[AN-1181](#) Using a MEMS Microphone in a 2-Wire Microphone Circuit

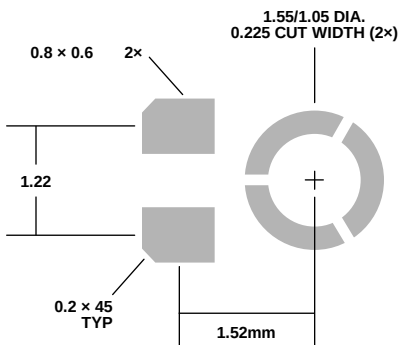
PCB DESIGN AND LAND PATTERN LAYOUT

The recommended PCB land pattern for the INMP504 should be laid out to a 1:1 ratio to the solder pads on the microphone package, as shown in Figure 8. Take care to avoid applying solder paste to the sound hole in the PCB. A suggested solder paste stencil pattern layout is shown in Figure 9. The diameter of the sound hole in the PCB should be larger than the diameter of the sound port of the microphone. A minimum diameter of 0.5 mm is recommended.



Dimensions shown in millimeters

Figure 8. PCB Land Pattern Layout



Dimensions shown in millimeters

Figure 9. Suggested Solder Paste Stencil Pattern Layout

HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

PICK AND PLACE EQUIPMENT

The MEMS microphone can be handled using standard pick-and-place and chip shooting equipment. Take care to avoid damage to the MEMS microphone structure as follows:

- Use a standard pickup tool to handle the microphone. Because the microphone hole is on the bottom of the package, the pickup tool can make contact with any part of the lid surface.
- Do not pick up the microphone with a vacuum tool that makes contact with the bottom side of the microphone. Do not pull air out of or blow air into the microphone port.
- Do not use excessive force to place the microphone on the PCB.

REFLOW SOLDER

For best results, the soldering profile must be in accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer of the solder paste used to attach the MEMS microphone to the PCB. It is recommended that the solder reflow profile not exceed the limit conditions specified in Figure 1 and Table 3.

BOARD WASH

When washing the PCB, ensure that water does not make contact with the microphone port. Do not use blow-off procedures or ultrasonic cleaning.

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

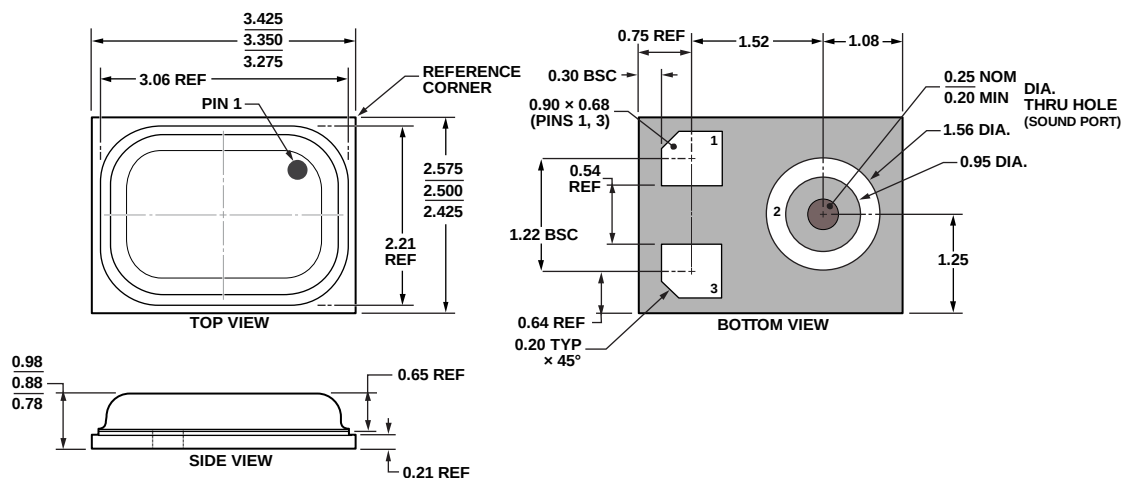


Figure 10. 3-Terminal Chip Array Small Outline No-Lead Cavity [LGA_CAV]
3.35 × 2.50 × 0.88 mm Body
Dimensions shown in millimeters

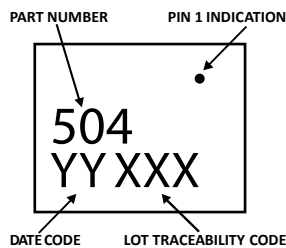


Figure 11. Package Marking Specification (Top View)

ORDERING GUIDE

PART	TEMP RANGE	PACKAGE	QUANTITY
INMP504ACEZ-R0 ^{1*}	–40°C to +85°C	3-Terminal LGA_CAV	10,000
INMP504ACEZ-R7 ^{1†}	–40°C to +85°C	3-Terminal LGA_CAV	1,000
EV_INMP504-FX	—	Flex Evaluation Board	—

* – 13" Tape and Reel

† – 7" Tape and Reel to be discontinued. Check with sales@invensense.com for availability.

¹Z = RoHS-Compliant Part

REVISION HISTORY

REVISION DATE	REVISION	DESCRIPTION
02/06/2014	1.0	Initial Release
05/14/2014	1.1	Corrected typo in Features section

COMPLIANCE DECLARATION DISCLAIMER

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