

## Low-Power, High-Precision Operational Amplifier

### FEATURES

- Supply Current 600 $\mu$ A Max
- OP-07 Type Performance
  - Offset Voltage 25 $\mu$ V Max
  - Offset Voltage Drift 0.6 $\mu$ V/ $^{\circ}$ C Max
- Very Low Bias Current 100pA Max
- Very Low Offset Current 100pA Max
- Low Noise 0.5 $\mu$ Vp-p
- Common Mode Rejection Ratio 114dB Min

### APPLICATIONS

- Replaces OP-07 While Saving Power
- Precision Instrumentation
- Charge Integrators
- Wide Dynamic Range Logarithmic Amplifiers
- Light Meters
- Low Frequency Active Filters
- Thermocouple Amplifiers

### DESCRIPTION

The OP-97 is a low-power precision amplifier that provides OP-07 performance while drawing less than 1/6 the OP-07 supply current. Offset voltage is 10 $\mu$ V and drift with temperature is 0.2 $\mu$ V/ $^{\circ}$ C.

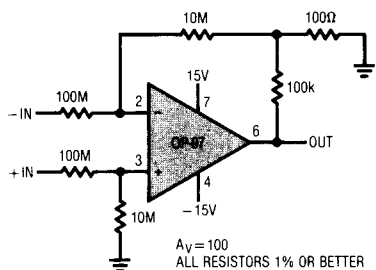
The OP-97 performance is improved over OP-07 performance in several areas. Bias and offset currents remain in the picoampere levels over the full military temperature range. Common mode voltage rejection and power supply rejection are also improved.

The OP-97 conforms to the OP-07 pinout with the null potentiometer connected between pins 1 and 8 with the wiper to  $V^+$ . The OP-97 will upgrade circuit designs using 725, OP-05, OP-07 and OP-12 amplifiers.

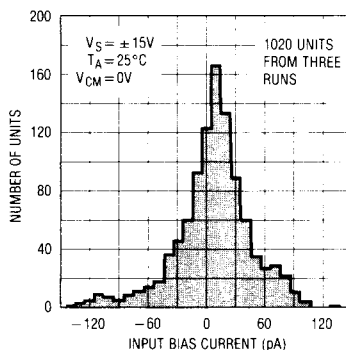
For applications requiring improved price and/or performance refer to the LT1012 and LT1097 datasheets.

Protected by U.S. patents 4,575,685 and 4,775,884

#### Instrumentation Amplifier with $\pm 100$ V Common Mode Range



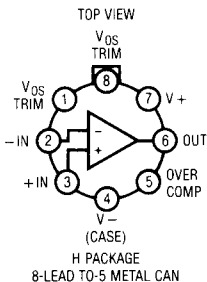
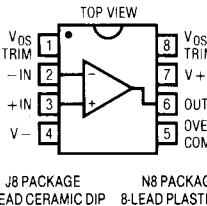
#### Typical Distribution of Input Bias Current



**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

|                                             |                                                |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Supply Voltage .....                        | $\pm 20\text{V}$                               |
| Differential Input Current (Note 1) .....   | $\pm 10\text{mA}$                              |
| Input Voltage .....                         | $\pm 20\text{V}$                               |
| Output Short Circuit Duration .....         | Indefinite                                     |
| Operating Temperature Range                 |                                                |
| OP-97A .....                                | $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $125^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| OP-97E .....                                | $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $85^{\circ}\text{C}$  |
| Storage Temperature Range                   |                                                |
| All Devices .....                           | $-65^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $150^{\circ}\text{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.) ..... | $300^{\circ}\text{C}$                          |

**PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION**

|  <p>TOP VIEW</p> <p>8-LEAD TO-5 METAL CAN</p>                                          | ORDER PART NUMBER                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                         | OP-97AH<br>OP-97EH               |
|  <p>TOP VIEW</p> <p>J8 PACKAGE 8-LEAD CERAMIC DIP    N8 PACKAGE 8-LEAD PLASTIC DIP</p> | OP-97AJ8<br>OP-97EJ8<br>OP-97EN8 |

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**  $V_S = \pm 15\text{V}$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0\text{V}$ ,  $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL                                     | PARAMETER                          | CONDITIONS                                                     | OP-97A/E   |            |           | UNITS                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                            |                                    |                                                                | MIN        | TYP        | MAX       |                                                              |
| $V_{OS}$                                   | Input Offset Voltage               |                                                                |            | 10         | 25        | $\mu\text{V}$                                                |
| $\frac{\Delta V_{OS}}{\Delta \text{Time}}$ | Long Term Offset Voltage Stability |                                                                |            | 0.3        |           | $\mu\text{V}/\text{Month}$                                   |
| $I_{OS}$                                   | Input Offset Current               |                                                                |            | 30         | 100       | $\text{pA}$                                                  |
| $I_B$                                      | Input Bias Current                 |                                                                |            | $\pm 30$   | $\pm 100$ | $\text{pA}$                                                  |
| $e_n$                                      | Input Noise Voltage                | 0.1Hz to 10Hz                                                  |            | 0.5        |           | $\mu\text{Vp-p}$                                             |
|                                            | Input Noise Voltage Density        | $f_o = 10\text{Hz}$ (Note 3)<br>$f_o = 1000\text{Hz}$ (Note 4) |            | 17<br>14   | 30<br>22  | $\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$<br>$\text{nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ |
| $i_n$                                      | Input Noise Current Density        | $f_o = 10\text{Hz}$                                            |            | 20         |           | $\text{fA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$                                 |
| $A_{VOL}$                                  | Large Signal Voltage Gain          | $V_O = \pm 10\text{V}$ ; $R_L = 2\text{k}\Omega$               | 300        | 2000       |           | $\text{V}/\text{mV}$                                         |
| CMRR                                       | Common Mode Rejection Ratio        | $V_{CM} = \pm 13.5\text{V}$                                    | 114        | 132        |           | $\text{dB}$                                                  |
| PSRR                                       | Power Supply Rejection Ratio       | $V_S = \pm 2\text{V}$ to $\pm 20\text{V}$                      | 114        | 132        |           | $\text{dB}$                                                  |
|                                            | Input Voltage Range                | (Note 2)                                                       | $\pm 13.5$ | $\pm 14.0$ |           | $\text{V}$                                                   |
| $V_{OUT}$                                  | Output Voltage Swing               | $R_L = 10\text{k}\Omega$                                       | $\pm 13$   | $\pm 14$   |           | $\text{V}$                                                   |
| SR                                         | Slew Rate                          |                                                                | 0.1        | 0.2        |           | $\text{V}/\mu\text{s}$                                       |
|                                            | Differential Input Resistance      | (Note 5)                                                       | 30         |            |           | $\text{M}\Omega$                                             |
|                                            | Closed-Loop Bandwidth              | $A_{VCL} = +1$ (Note 5)                                        | 0.4        | 0.9        |           | $\text{MHz}$                                                 |
| $I_S$                                      | Supply Current                     |                                                                |            | 380        | 600       | $\mu\text{A}$                                                |
| $V_S$                                      | Supply Voltage                     | Operating Range                                                | $\pm 2$    | $\pm 15$   | $\pm 20$  | $\text{V}$                                                   |

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$V_S = \pm 15V$ ,  $V_{CM} = 0V$ ,  $-40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ C$  for the OP-97E and  $-55^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 125^\circ C$  for the OP-97A unless otherwise noted.

| SYMBOL            | PARAMETER                                          | CONDITIONS                                   |   | OP-97A/E |        |       | UNITS |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---|----------|--------|-------|-------|
|                   |                                                    |                                              |   | MIN      | TYP    | MAX   |       |
| V <sub>OS</sub>   | Input Offset Voltage                               |                                              | ● |          | 25     | 60    | μV    |
| TCV <sub>OS</sub> | Average Temperature Coefficient of V <sub>OS</sub> |                                              | ● |          | 0.2    | 0.6   | μV/°C |
| I <sub>OS</sub>   | Input Offset Current                               |                                              | ● |          | 60     | 250   | pA    |
| TCI <sub>OS</sub> | Average Temperature Coefficient of I <sub>OS</sub> |                                              | ● |          | 0.4    | 2.5   | pA/°C |
| I <sub>B</sub>    | Input Bias Current                                 | OP-97A                                       | ● |          | ± 60   | ± 600 | pA    |
|                   |                                                    | OP-97E                                       | ● |          | ± 60   | ± 250 | pA    |
| TCI <sub>B</sub>  | Average Temperature Coefficient of I <sub>B</sub>  | OP-97A                                       | ● |          | 0.4    | 6.0   | pA/°C |
|                   |                                                    | OP-97E                                       | ● |          | 0.4    | 2.5   | pA/°C |
| A <sub>VOL</sub>  | Large Signal Voltage Gain                          | V <sub>O</sub> = ± 10V; R <sub>L</sub> = 2kΩ | ● | 200      | 1000   |       | V/mV  |
| CMRR              | Common Mode Rejection Ratio                        | V <sub>CM</sub> = ± 13.5V                    | ● | 108      | 128    |       | dB    |
| PSRR              | Power Supply Rejection Ratio                       | V <sub>S</sub> = ± 2.5V to ± 20V             | ● | 108      | 126    |       | dB    |
|                   | Input Voltage Range                                | (Note 2)                                     | ● | ± 13.5   | ± 14.0 |       | V     |
| V <sub>OUT</sub>  | Output Voltage Swing                               | R <sub>L</sub> = 10kΩ                        | ● | ± 13     | ± 14   |       | V     |
| SR                | Slew Rate                                          | (Note 6)                                     | ● | 0.05     | 0.15   |       | V/μs  |
| I <sub>S</sub>    | Supply Current                                     |                                              | ● |          | 400    | 800   | μA    |
| V <sub>S</sub>    | Supply Voltage                                     | Operating Range                              | ● | ± 2.5    | ± 15   | ± 20  | V     |

The ● denotes the specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range.

**Note 1:** Differential input voltages greater than 1V will cause excessive current to flow through the input protection diodes unless limiting resistance is used.

**Note 2:** Guaranteed by CMRR test.

**Note 3:** 10Hz noise voltage density is sample tested. Devices 100% tested for noise are available on request.

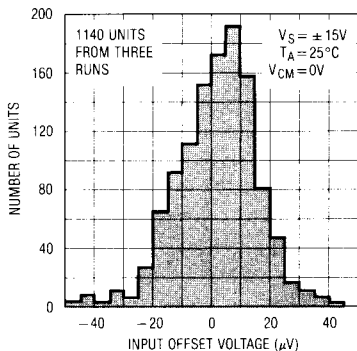
**Note 4:** Sample tested.

**Note 5:** Guaranteed by design.

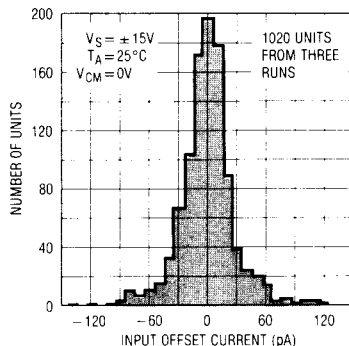
**Note 6:** Guaranteed by design and correlation to  $25^\circ C$  limit.

## TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

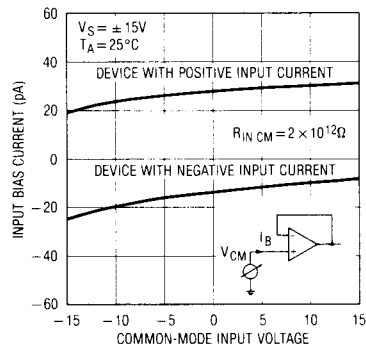
Typical Distribution of Input Offset Voltage



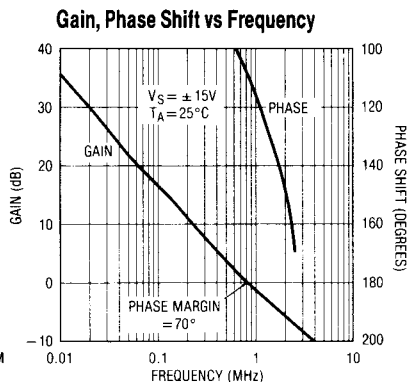
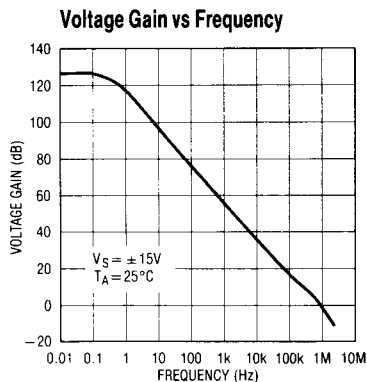
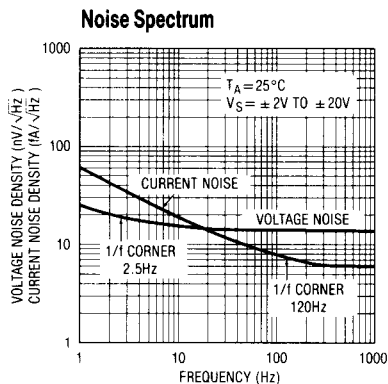
Typical Distribution of Input Offset Current



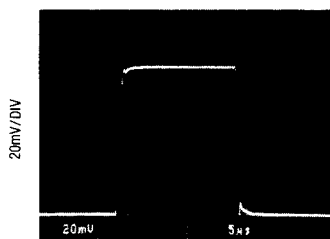
Input Bias Current Over Common Mode Range



# TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

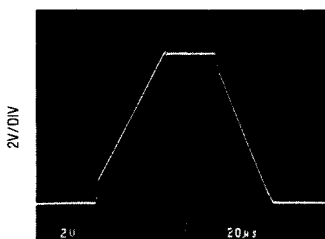


## Small Signal Transient Response



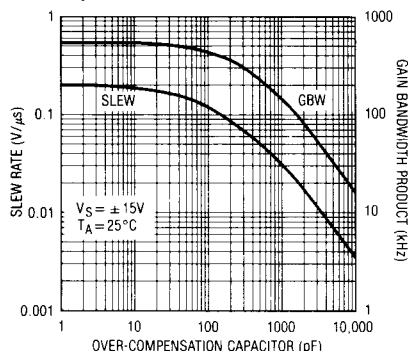
$A_V = +1$ ,  $C_{LOAD} = 100\text{pF}$ ,  $5\mu\text{s}/\text{DIV}$

## Large Signal Transient Response

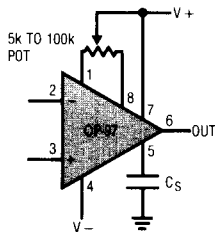


$A_V = +1$ ,  $20\mu\text{s}/\text{DIV}$

## Slew Rate, Gain Bandwidth Product vs Over-Compensation Capacitor

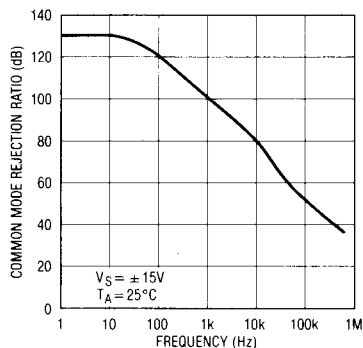


## Optional Offset Nulling and Over-Compensation Circuits

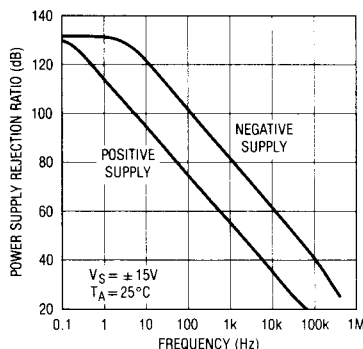


WITH A 5k TO 100k POTENTIOMETER, INPUT OFFSET VOLTAGE CAN BE ADJUSTED OVER A  $\pm 800\mu\text{V}$  RANGE. THE OVER-COMPENSATION CAPACITOR,  $C_S$ , CAN BE USED TO IMPROVE CAPACITIVE LOAD HANDLING CAPABILITY, NARROW NOISE BANDWIDTH, OR STABILIZE CIRCUITS WITH GAIN IN THE FEEDBACK LOOP.

## Common Mode Rejection vs Frequency



## Power Supply Rejection vs Frequency



Please see Linear Technology Databook for package descriptions.