

CURRENT SENSE HIGH SIDE SWITCH

Features

- Suitable for 24V systems
- Over current shutdown
- Over temperature shutdown
- Current sensing
- Active clamp
- Optimized Turn On/Off for EMI
- Reverse battery protection (Mosfet on)

Applications

- 75W Filament lamp
- Solenoid
- 24V loads for trucks

Description

The AUIPS7121R is a fully protected five terminal high side switch specifically designed for driving lamp. It features current sensing, over-current, over-temperature, ESD protection and drain to source active clamp. When the input voltage $V_{cc} - V_{in}$ is higher than the specified threshold, the output power Mosfet is turned on. When the $V_{cc} - V_{in}$ is lower than the specified V_{il} threshold, the output Mosfet is turned off. The I_{fb} pin is used for current sensing. The over-current shutdown is higher than inrush current of the lamp.

Product Summary

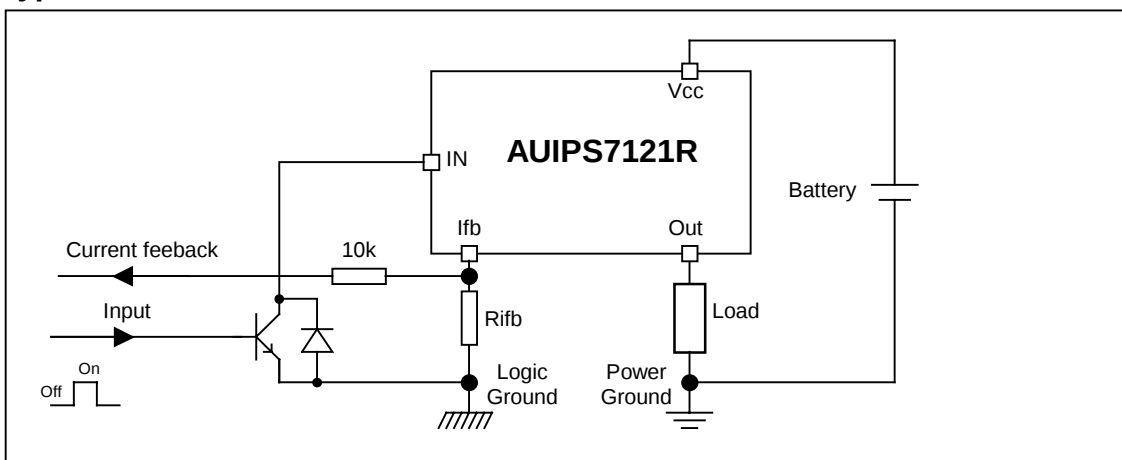
$R_{ds(on)}$	30m Ω max.
V_{clamp}	65V
Current shutdown	50A min.

Packages



DPak

Typical Connection



Qualification Information[†]

Qualification Level		Automotive (per AEC-Q100 ^{††})
		Comments: This family of ICs has passed an Automotive qualification. IR's Industrial and Consumer qualification level is granted by extension of the higher Automotive level.
Moisture Sensitivity Level		DPAK-5L MSL1, 260°C (per IPC/JEDEC J-STD-020)
ESD	Machine Model	Class M2 (200 V) (per AEC-Q100-003)
	Human Body Model	Class H1C (1500 V) (per AEC-Q100-002)
	Charged Device Model	Class C5 (1000 V) (per AEC-Q100-011)
IC Latch-Up Test		Class II, Level A (per AEC-Q100-004)
RoHS Compliant		Yes

† Qualification standards can be found at International Rectifier's web site <http://www.irf.com/>

†† Exceptions to AEC-Q100 requirements are noted in the qualification report.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. ($T_{\text{ambient}}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
V _{out}	Maximum output voltage	V _{cc} -60	V _{cc} +0.3	V
V _{cc} -V _{in} max.	Maximum V _{cc} voltage	-32	60	V
I _{fb} , max.	Maximum feedback current	-50	10	mA
V _{cc} sc	Maximum V _{cc} voltage with short circuit protection see page 7	—	50	V
P _d	Maximum power dissipation (internally limited by thermal protection) R _{th} =50°C/W DPack 6cm ² footprint	—	2.5	W
T _j max.	Max. storage & operating junction temperature	-40	150	°C

Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
R _{th1}	Thermal resistance junction to ambient DPak Std footprint	70	—	°C/W
R _{th2}	Thermal resistance junction to ambient Dpak 6cm ² footprint	50	—	
R _{th3}	Thermal resistance junction to case Dpak	2	—	

Recommended Operating Conditions

These values are given for a quick design.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
I _{out}	Continuous output current, $T_{\text{ambient}}=85^{\circ}\text{C}$, $T_j=125^{\circ}\text{C}$ R _{th} =50°C/W, Dpak 6cm ² footprint	—	3.8	A
R _{fb}	I _{fb} resistor	1.5	—	

Static Electrical Characteristics

$T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC}=28\text{V}$ (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
Vcc op.	Operating voltage range	6	—	60	V	
Rds(on)	ON state resistance $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	24	30	m Ω	Ids=2A
	ON state resistance $T_J=150^{\circ}\text{C}$ (2)	—	45	55		
Icc off	Supply leakage current	—	2	4	μA	Vin=Vcc=28V, Vifb=Vgnd Vout=Vgnd
Iout off	Output leakage current	—	2	4		
Iin on	Input current when device on	1	2.5	4	mA	Vcc-Vin=28V
V clamp1	Vcc to Vout clamp voltage 1	60	64	—	V	Id=10mA
V clamp2	Vcc to Vout clamp voltage 2	60	65	72		Id=20A see fig. 2
Vih(1)	High level Input threshold voltage	—	3.5	5.9		Id=10mA
Vil(1)	Low level Input threshold voltage	1.5	3.2	—		
Rds(on) rev	Reverse On state resistance $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	25	40	m Ω	Isd=2A
Vf	Forward body diode voltage $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	0.75	0.85	V	If=3A
	Forward body diode voltage $T_J=125^{\circ}\text{C}$	—	0.62	0.7		
Rin	Input resistor	180	250	350	Ω	

(1) Input thresholds are measured directly between the input pin and the tab.

Switching Electrical Characteristics

Vcc=28V, Resistive load=6.8 Ω , $T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
tdon	Turn on delay time	6	15	30	μs	See fig. 1
tr	Rise time from 20% to 80% of Vcc	5	10	30		
tdoff	Turn off delay time	25	50	100	μs	
tf	Fall time from 80% to 20% of Vcc	6	15	30		

Protection Characteristics

$T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC}=28\text{V}$ (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
Tsd	Over temperature threshold(2)	150	165	—	$^{\circ}\text{C}$	See fig. 3 and fig. 11
Isd	Over-current shutdown	50	60	80	A	See fig. 3 and page 7
I fault	I _{fb} after an over-current or an over-temperature (latched)	2.7	3.3	4	mA	See fig. 3

Current Sensing Characteristics

$T_J=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $V_{CC}=28\text{V}$ (unless otherwise specified), $V_{CC}-V_{ifb}>4\text{V}$

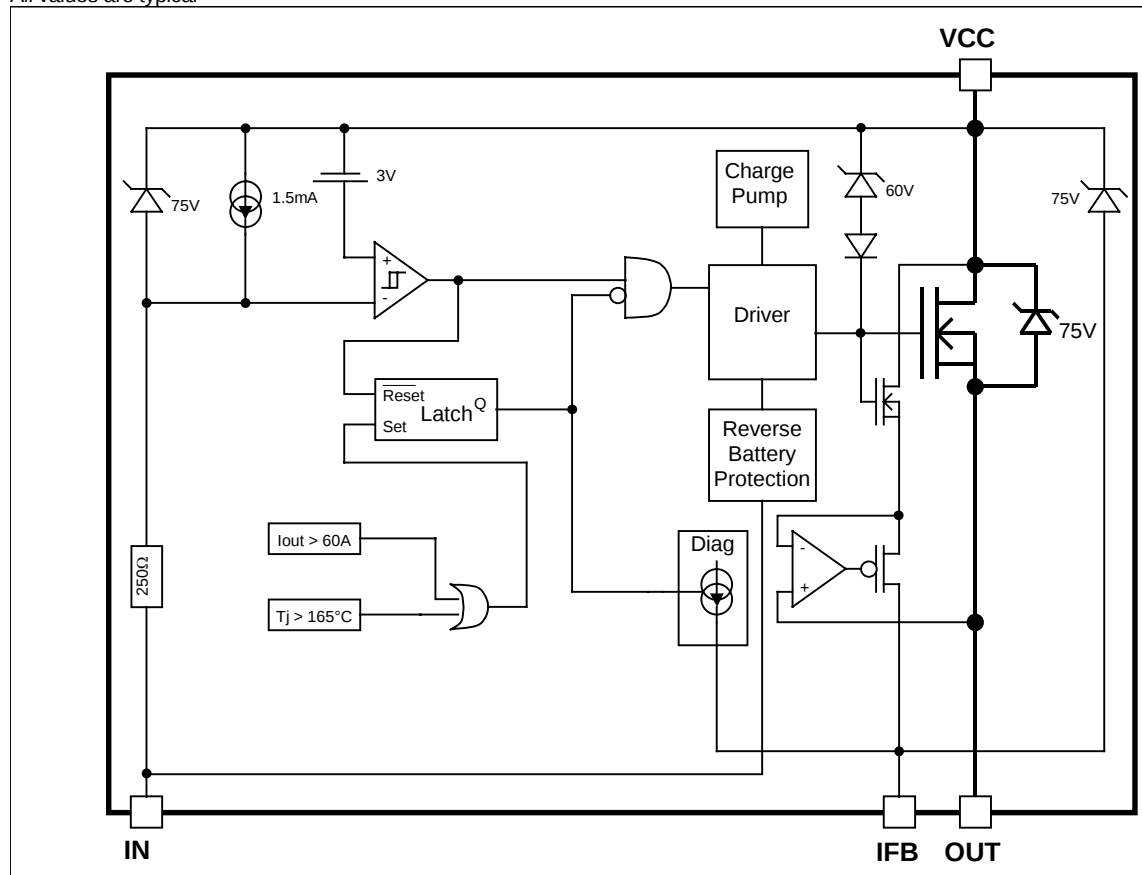
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
Ratio	I _{load} / I _{fb} current ratio	7050	8500	9950		I _{load} =5A
Ratio TC	I _{load} / I _{fb} variation over temperature(2)	-5%	0	+5	%	$T_J=-40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$
I offset	Load current offset	-0.6	0	0.6	A	I _{out} <5A
I _{fb} leakage	I _{fb} leakage current	0	10	100	μA	I _{out} =0A

(2) Guaranteed by design

1- NC
2- In
3- Vcc
4- I_{fb}
5- Out

3- Vcc
1 2 4 5
DPAK

All values are typical



Truth Table

Op. Conditions	Input	Output	I _{fb} pin voltage
Normal mode	H	L	0V
Normal mode	L	H	I _{load} x R _{fb} / Ratio
Open load	H	L	0V
Open load	L	H	I _{fb} leakage x R _{fb}
Short circuit to GND	H	L	0V
Short circuit to GND	L	L	I _{fault} x R _{fb} (latched)
Over temperature	H	L	0V
Over temperature	L	L	I _{fault} x R _{fb} (latched)

Operating voltage

Maximum V_{cc} voltage : this is the maximum voltage before the breakdown of the IC process.

Operating voltage : This is the V_{cc} range in which the functionality of the part is guaranteed. The AEC-Q100 qualification is run at the maximum operating voltage specified in the datasheet.

Reverse battery

During the reverse battery the Mosfet is turned on if the input pin is powered with a diode in parallel of the input transistor. Power dissipation in the IPS : $P = R_{ds(on)} \cdot I_{load}^2 + V_{cc}^2 / 250$ (internal input resistor).

If the power dissipation is too high in R_{fb}, a diode in serial can be added to block the current.

Active clamp

The purpose of the active clamp is to limit the voltage across the MOSFET to a value below the body diode break down voltage to reduce the amount of stress on the device during switching.

The temperature increase during active clamp can be estimated as follows:

$$\Delta T_j = P_{CL} \cdot Z_{TH}(t_{CLAMP})$$

Where: $Z_{TH}(t_{CLAMP})$ is the thermal impedance at t_{CLAMP} and can be read from the thermal impedance curves given in the data sheets.

$P_{CL} = V_{CL} \cdot I_{CLavg}$: Power dissipation during active clamp

$V_{CL} = 65V$: Typical V_{CLAMP} value

$$I_{CLavg} = \frac{I_{CL}}{2} : \text{Average current during active clamp}$$

$$t_{CL} = \frac{I_{CL}}{\left| \frac{di}{dt} \right|} : \text{Active clamp duration}$$

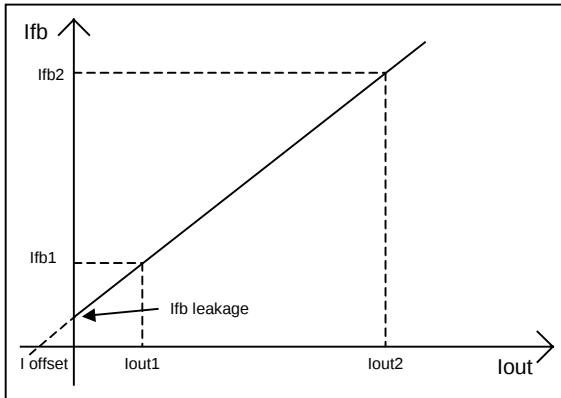
$$\frac{di}{dt} = \frac{V_{Battery} - V_{CL}}{L} : \text{Demagnetization current}$$

Figure 9 gives the maximum inductance versus the load current in the worst case : the part switches off after an over temperature detection. If the load inductance exceeds the curve, a free wheeling diode is required.

Over-current protection

The threshold of the over-current protection is set in order to guarantee that the device is able to turn on a load with an inrush current lower than the minimum of I_{sd}. Nevertheless for high current and high temperature the device may switch off for a lower current due to the over-temperature protection. This behavior is shown in Figure 11.

Current sensing accuracy



The current sensing is specified by measuring 3 points :

- Ifb1 for Iout1
- Ifb2 for Iout2
- Ifb leakage for Iout=0

The parameters in the datasheet are computed with the following formula :

$$\text{Ratio} = (I_{out2} - I_{out1}) / (I_{fb2} - I_{fb1})$$

$$I_{offset} = I_{fb1} \times \text{Ratio} - I_{out1}$$

This allows the designer to evaluate the Ifb for any Iout value using :

$$I_{fb} = (I_{out} + I_{offset}) / \text{Ratio} \text{ if } I_{fb} > I_{fb \text{ leakage}}$$

For some applications, a calibration is required. In that case, the accuracy of the system will depends on the variation of the I offset and the ratio over the temperature range. The ratio variation is given by Ratio_TC specified in page 4.

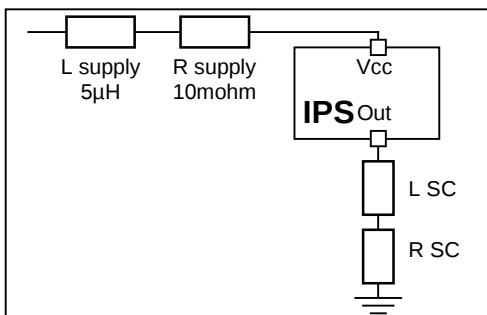
The Ioffset variation depends directly on the Rdson :

$$I_{offset@-40^{\circ}\text{C}} = I_{offset@25^{\circ}\text{C}} / 0.8$$

$$I_{offset@150^{\circ}\text{C}} = I_{offset@25^{\circ}\text{C}} / 1.9$$

Maximum Vcc voltage with short circuit protection

The maximum Vcc voltage with short circuit is the maximum voltage for which the part is able to protect itself under test conditions representative of the application. 2 kind of short circuits are considered : terminal and load short circuit.



	L SC	R SC
Terminal SC	0.1 μH	10 mohm
Load SC	10 μH	100 mohm

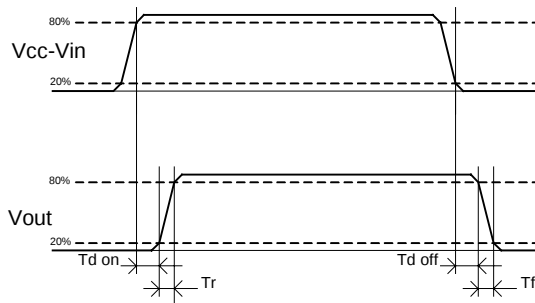


Figure 1 – IN rise time & switching definitions

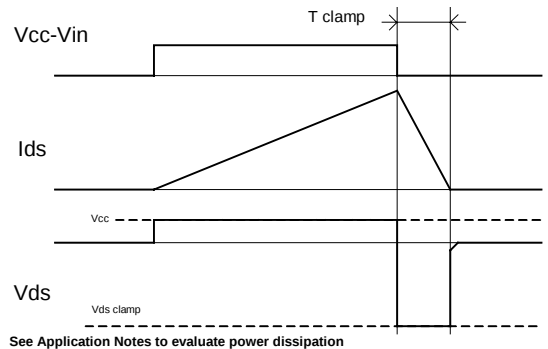


Figure 2 – Active clamp waveforms

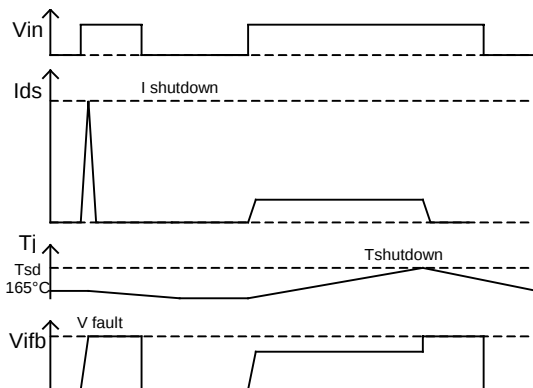


Figure 3 – Protection timing diagram

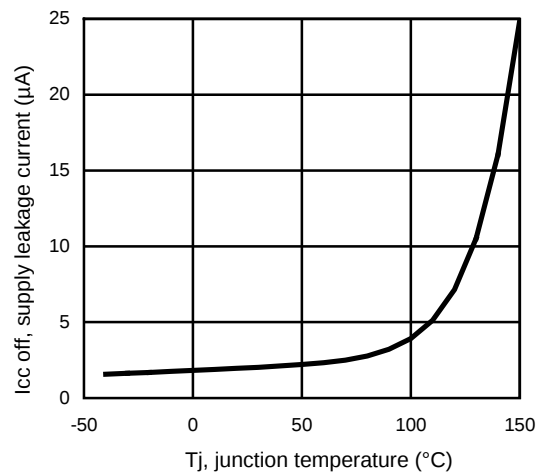


Figure 4 – Icc off (µA) Vs Tj (°C)

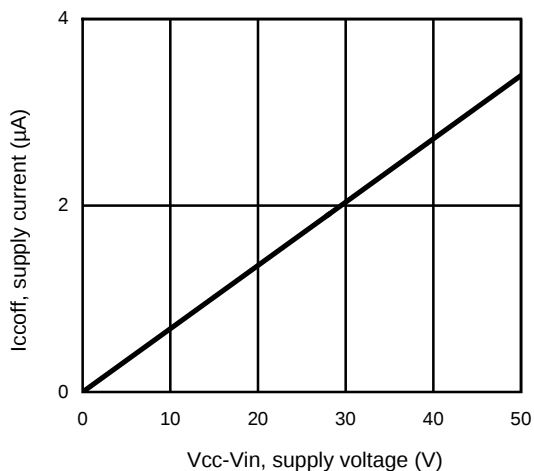


Figure 5 – $I_{cc\ off}(\mu A)$ Vs V_{cc-Vin} (V)

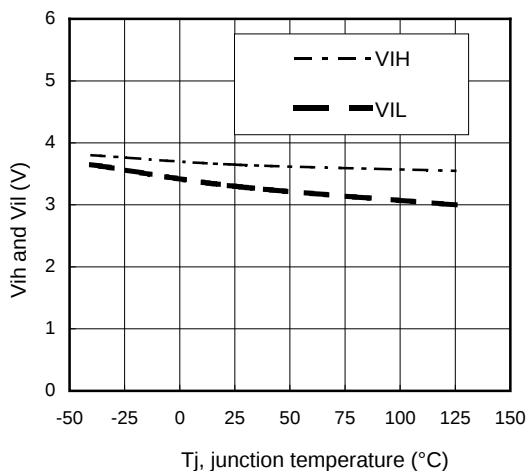


Figure 6 – V_{ih} and V_{il} (V) Vs T_j ($^{\circ}C$)

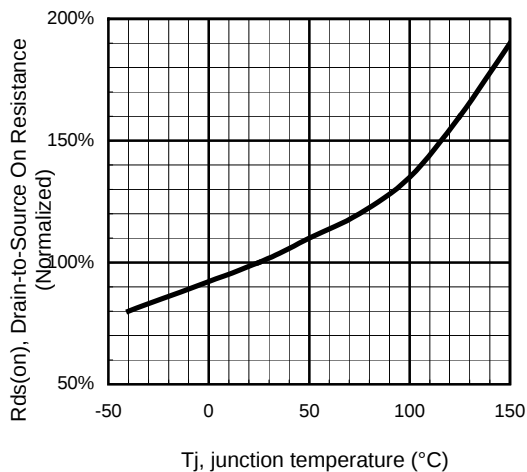


Figure 7 - Normalized $R_{ds(on)}$ (%) Vs T_j ($^{\circ}C$)

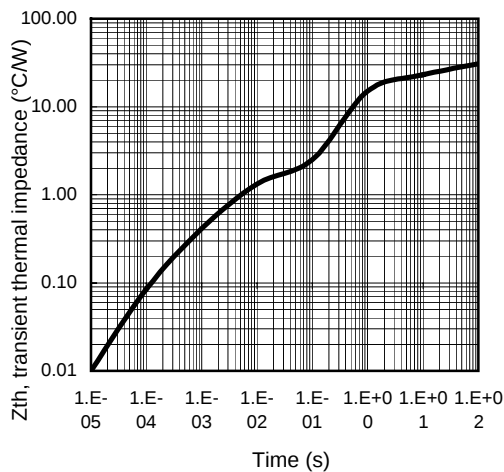


Figure 8 – Transient thermal impedance ($^{\circ}C/W$) Vs time (s)

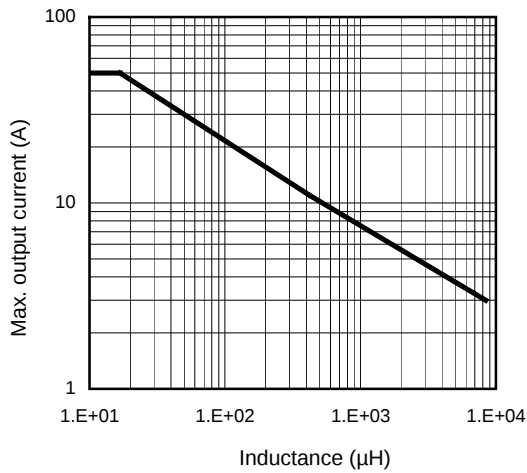


Figure 9 – Max. Iout (A) Vs inductance (μH)

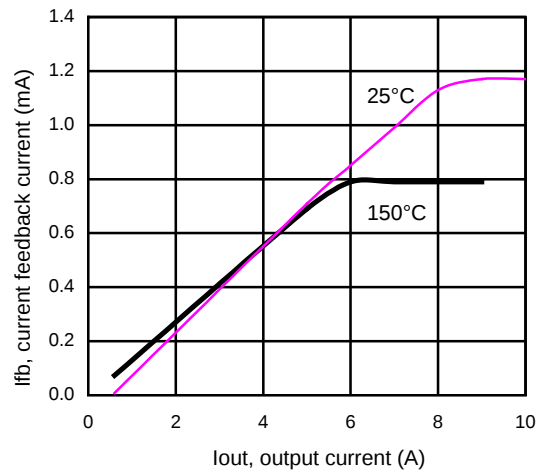


Figure 10 – Ifb (mA) Vs Iout (A)

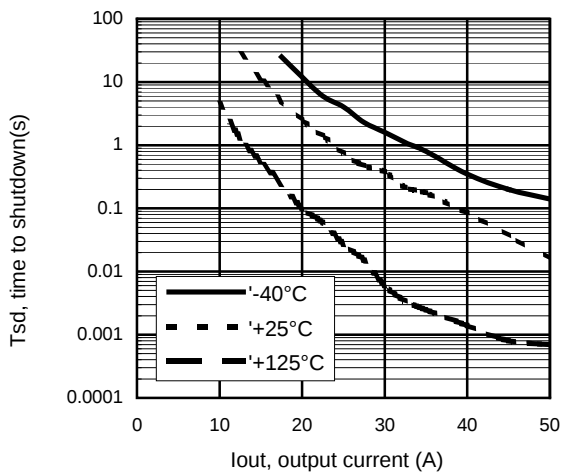
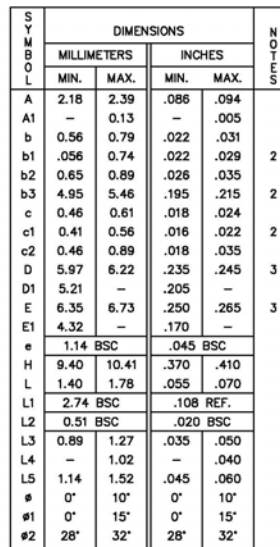


Figure 11 – Tsd (s) Vs Iout (A)
SMD with 6cm²



10. LEADS AND DRAIN ARE PLATED WITH 100% Sn

0.30±0.05

0.3 R MAX

1.5 ± 0.1 DIA

2.0

4.0

1.75

SEE NOTE 6

W

F

1.2

5.5 MIN

P1

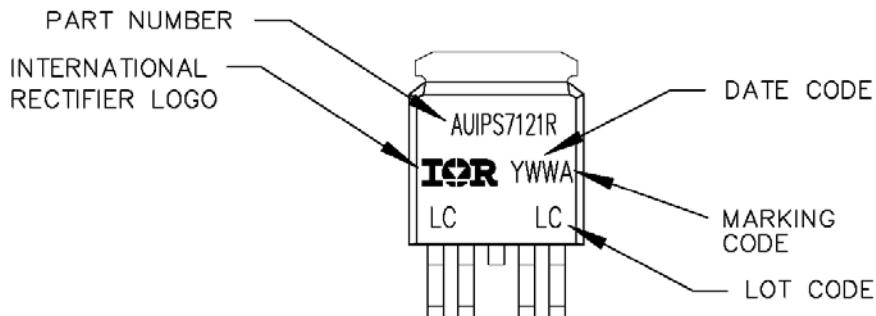
0.5 R. TYP.

SECTION A-A

1. 10 SPROCKET HOLE PUNCH CUMULATIVE TOLERANCE ± 0.02
2. CAMBER NOT TO EXCEED 1mm in 100mm
3. MATERIAL: CONDUCTIVE BLACK POLYSTYRENE
4. A_o AND B_o MEASURED ON A PLANE 0.3mm ABOVE THE BOTTOM OF THE POCKET
5. K_o MEASURED FROM A PLANE ON THE INSIDE BOTTOM OF THE POCKET TO THE TOP SURFACE OF THE CARRIER
6. POCKET POSITION RELATIVE TO THE SPROCKET HOLE MEASURED AS TRUE POSITION OF POCKET, NOT POCKET HOLE
7. VENDOR: (OPTIONAL)
8. MUST ALSO MEET REQUIREMENTS OF EIA STANDARD #EIA-481A, TAPING OF SURFACE-MOUNT COMPONENTS FOR AUTOMATIC PLACEMENT.
9. TOLERANCE TO BE MANUFACTURER STANDARD
10. SURFACE RESISTIVITY OF MOLDED MATL: MUST MEASURE LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO 10⁶ OHMS PER SQUARE, MEASURED IN ACCORDANCE TO PROCEDURE GIVEN IN ASTM D-257 & ASTM D-991 (REF. C-9000 SPEC.)
11. TOTAL LENGTH PER REEL MUST BE 79 METERS
12. © CRITICAL DIMENSION

$A_o = 10.5$ mm
 $B_o = 7.0$ mm
 $K_o = 2.8$ mm
 $K_1 = 2.4$ mm
 $F = 7.5$ mm
 $P_1 = 12.0$ mm
 $W = 16.0 \pm .3$ mm

Part Marking Information



Ordering Information

Base Part Number	Package Type	Standard Pack		Complete Part Number
		Form	Quantity	
AUIPS7121R	D-Pak-5-Lead	Tube	75	AUIPS7121R
		Tape and reel	3000	AUIPS7121RTR
		Tape and reel left	2000	AUIPS7121RTRL
		Tape and reel right	2000	AUIPS7121RTRR

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WORLD HEADQUARTERS:

233 Kansas St., El Segundo, California 90245

Tel: (310) 252-7105

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