

APEM

BF series

Paddle controllers



The BF Series Paddle is the very latest generation in high precision contactless controls. It combines the features of a contactless single axis joystick and a switch in one control. Long trouble-free life is assured with the latest Hall effect technology, providing a range of analog, switched or custom PWM output options. The all-new design with its innovative mechanism and ergonomic styling is specifically designed for robustness, strength and performance.



KEY FEATURES

- ☐ Hall effect joystick and switch function
- ☐ IP67 sealed
- ☐ Sculpted ergonomic design
- ☐ Sprung and detent lever options
- ☐ Next generation Hall effect technology
- ☐ Available with color-coded inserts
- ☐ 5V operation - dual redundant outputs as standard
- ☐ EMC & Magnetically shielded - analog or PWM outputs
- ☐ Two lever height variants
- ☐ Effectively zero below panel depth
- ☐ Industry standard connector
- ☐ End stackable mounting



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OPTION SELECTION

PADDLE

BF 74mm (2.91in)
above the panel

BD 50mm (1.97in)
above the panel

GAIN

10 +/-10% x V

25 +/-25% x V

30 +/-30% x V

40 +/-40% x V

50 +/-50% x V

INSERT COLOR

BK Black

RE Red

BL Blue

YE Yellow

GR Green

MODIFIER

00 None

CONFIGURATION

1 Standard Dual Outputs

2 Inverse Dual Outputs

3 PWM

LEVER OPERATION

A01 Sprung to Center

D01 Center Detent

D02 12.5 Degree Detents

D03 12.5 & 25 Degree Detents

D04 25 Degree Detents

SD1 Sprung to Center with D1

SD2 Sprung to Center with D2

SD3 Sprung to Center with D3

SD4 Sprung to Center with D4

SWITCHING POINTS

00 No Switches

05 +/- 5 Degrees

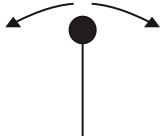
12 +/- 12.5 Degrees

25 +/- 25 Degrees

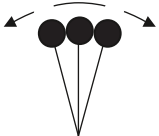
LEVER OPERATION

DETENT OPTIONS

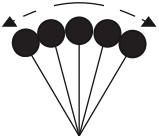
D01 = CENTER DETENT



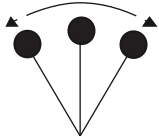
D02 = +/-12.5 DEGREES



D03 = +/- 12.5 & 25 DEGREES

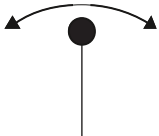


D04 = +/-25 DEGREES

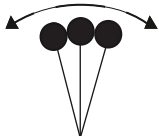


SPRUNG TO CENTER WITH DETENT OPTIONS

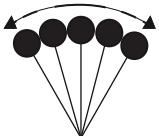
SD1 = CENTER DETENT



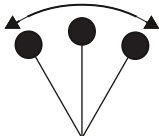
SD2 = +/-12.5 DEGREES



SD3 = +/- 12.5 & 25 DEGREES



SD4 = +/- 25 DEGREES



Note: The company reserves the right to change specifications without notice.

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SPECIFICATIONS

MECHANICAL

Materials Employed	-	Polyetherimide, Polycarbonate, Stainless Steel
Weight	-	50g
Mechanical Operating Angle	-	+/- 25 Degrees
Max Load to Mechanism	-	Vertical: IK08 (BSEN62262:2002) Horizontal: 75N (16.86lbf)

ELECTRICAL

Gain (Output Voltage Span)	-	+/- 10% x V to +/- 50% x V
Output at Center	-	V/2 +/- (5% x Gain)
Power Supply	-	5V +/- 0.5V Transient free
Switch Outputs	-	Open Drain, pulled high within control via 1K5 to 5V, and smoothed to 0V with 100nF
Sensor Type	-	Hall effect
Current Consumption	-	<20mA
Loads	-	Minimum 10K, preferred 100K+

ENVIRONMENTAL

Storage	-	-40°C to 70°C (-40°F to 158°F)
Operating Temperature	-	-25°C to 70°C (-13°F to 158°F)
Seal Above Panel	-	IP67 (Gasket fitted as standard)
EMC Emissions	-	Complies with EN 61000-6-3:2001 CISPR 22:2005 Class B 30MHz - 11GHz
Life Cycles	-	5 million cycles sprung version only. Detents rated to 2 million cycles
ESD	-	Complies with EN61000-4-2 (extended) +/- 8KV (20 contacts) & +/- 15KV (20 air discharges)
EMC Immunity	-	100V/m, 80MHz-2.7GHz, 1KHz 80% sine wave modulation, EN 61000-4-3 (extended)
Vibration	-	100Hz - 200Hz @ 0.13g ² /Hz, total 3.6gRMS (1 Hour in each of the three mutually perpendicular axes)

All parameters shown are based on a standard configuration and are provided for guidance only.
Please refer to Apem for assistance on how to achieve the best performance from your chosen configuration.



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MECHANICAL & CONNECTION INFORMATION

MECHANISM

The brand new mechanism design has been developed for strength and long life while retaining a superb feel.

SPRUNG TO CENTER

The lever springs back to the center position when released.

DETENT POSITIONS

The lever 'clicks' into a number of preset positions. The internal switches can be configured to trigger at two of these points

DETENT POSITIONS WITH SPRUNG TO CENTER

The lever 'clicks' into a number of preset positions and springs back to its center position when released.

CONNECTIONS

The Paddle is fitted, as standard, with an industry standard 2.54mm pitch 8 way connector.

CONNECTIONS

Paddles are supplied with an eight way connector as standard.

PIN 1: 5V

PIN 2: Switch 1(+)

PIN 3: 0V

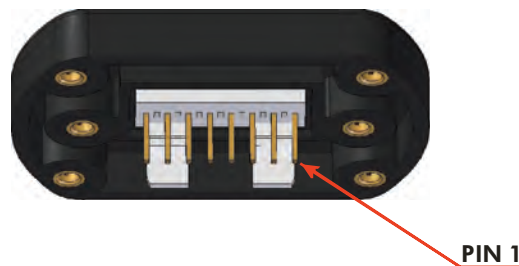
PIN 4: Analog/PWM output 1

PIN 5: Analog/PWM output 2

PIN 6: 0V

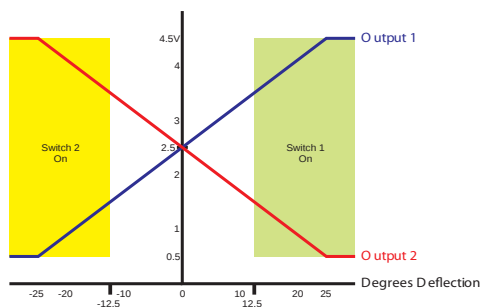
PIN 7: Switch 2 (-)

PIN 8: 5V

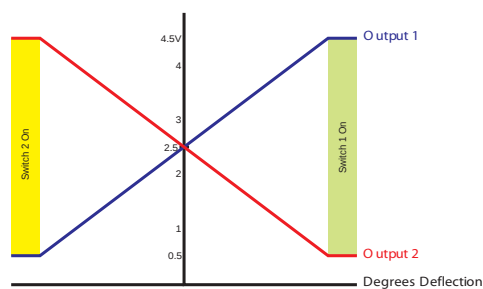


BF SERIES OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS - 40% GAIN DUAL INVERSE OUTPUTS

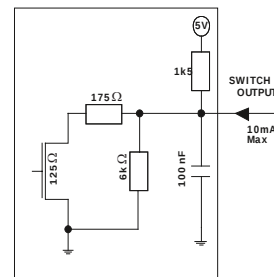
Switches at 12.5 Degrees



Switches at 25 Degrees

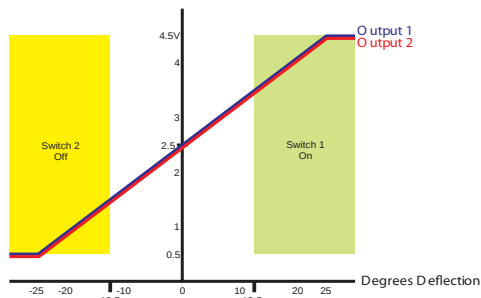


Equivalent circuit for the switch output

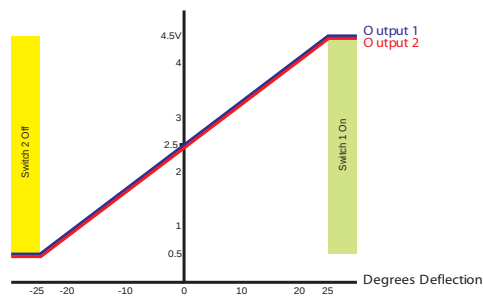


40% GAIN DUAL OUTPUTS

Switches at 12.5 Degrees



Switches at 25 Degrees



Note: When Dual Output (non-inverted) option is selected the polarity of Switch 2 is inverted

Note: The company reserves the right to change specifications without notice.

OUTPUT OPTIONS

The BF Series Paddle is configured as two “electrical” controls in one mechanical package. The Paddle operates from 5V and provides two proportional outputs. The second output is accurate to the first within $\pm 3\%$ of the power supply. The power supply for the secondary output is also completely independent. Customers may choose their preference of voltage outputs (gains).

The secondary output can be of the same or inverse polarity to the primary wiper. For example, with a secondary inverse output, the first and second outputs can be summed and compared to zero to verify that the joystick is operating correctly. Paddles having two identical outputs of the same polarity may be used to drive two identical dual redundant circuits.

There are also two Hall effect switches that trigger at pre-determined lever positions.

The BF Series Paddle may be specified with a variety of PWM output options. For more details on available PWM options please refer to Apem.

ADDITIONAL OUTPUT INFORMATION

SELECTABLE SWITCHING POINTS

The Paddle incorporates two Hall effect switches. The angle of the lever at the switch trigger point can be selected when ordering.

If no switches are specified then the output on pins 2 and 7 will be unused.

The outputs are configured as ‘open drain’ type with a 1K5 pull up resistor to 5V.

GAIN OPTIONS

The voltage output on the wiper, at full scale deflection is determined by the gain. The gain is expressed as a percentage of the voltage supplied. Therefore (assuming a 5V supply) a Paddle specified with $\pm 25\%$ gain would yield 1.25V at South, 2.5V at center and 3.75V at North. A range of gain options are available as standard. All controls are supplied pre-set and no further calibration is needed throughout the lifetime of operation.

OUTPUT IMPEDANCE

The voltage outputs at center and at each end of travel are specified across an infinite load, with no current flowing. The output impedance specified in the electrical specification should be taken into account when designing a system. Load resistance of less than 10K Ohms is not recommended.

HANDLE OPTIONS

The BF Series offers two standard handle options. The taller (74mm) handle provides the most ergonomic solution while the shorter (50mm) is best suited to hand held applications where a minimized height is preferred. The taller lever is supplied with the top insert prefitted, however the shorter lever may be specified with no insert fitted and the snap in inserts supplied loose for ease of customer integration.

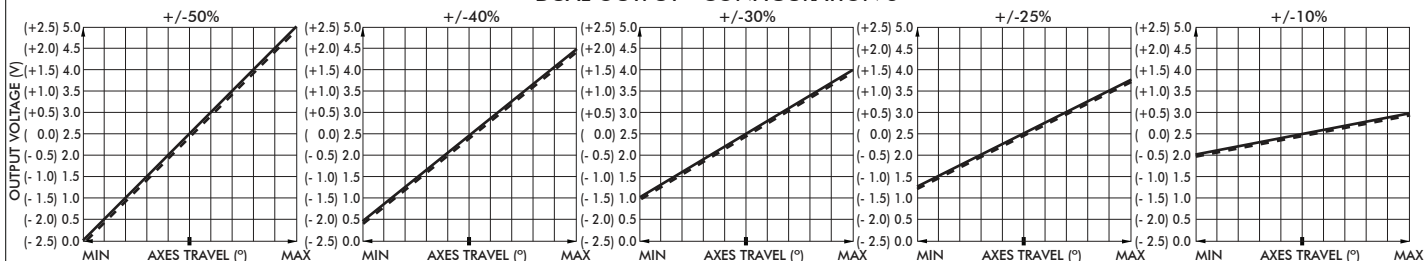
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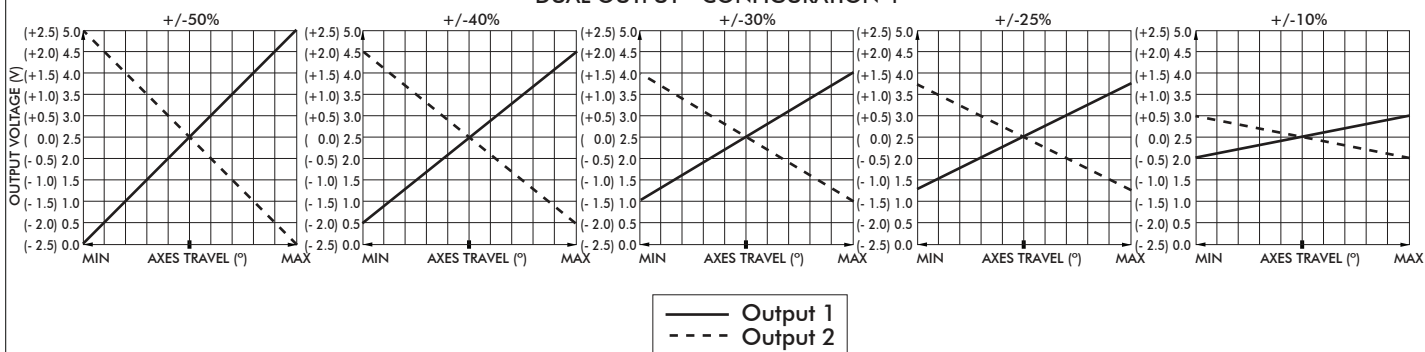
APPLICATION DETAILS

LINEAR OUTPUT OPTIONS

DUAL OUTPUT - CONFIGURATION 3



DUAL OUTPUT - CONFIGURATION 4



POWER SUPPLY

The BF Series is designed to be powered by a regulated 5V $\pm$ 0.5V power supply. The outputs are ratiometric, making a stable, noise free, power supply essential. The power supply to the joystick should be carefully regulated to be within tolerance. Should the power supply change outside of the specified tolerances, permanent damage may occur.

MAGNETIC IMMUNITY AND SYSTEM DESIGN

The BF Series incorporates internal magnetic screening to minimize the effect of external magnetic fields. Mounting or operating the Paddle close to strong magnetic fields is not recommended. System designers should follow best practice when incorporating the BF Series Paddle into their products. Care should be taken to decouple the power supply properly and to employ adequate EMC shielding.

MOUNTING

When mounting the Paddle, care should be taken to site it in a position that does not make it vulnerable to damage when in use. If the Paddle is intended for use in a handheld enclosure then care must be taken to protect the Paddle from damage caused by dropping. Basic precautions such as mounting it at the lightest end of the enclosure so it doesn't hit the ground first or by protecting it with a guard should always be implemented for long term reliability. The body of the Paddle, on the underside of the panel, must not be subject to water spray, excessive humidity or dust.



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