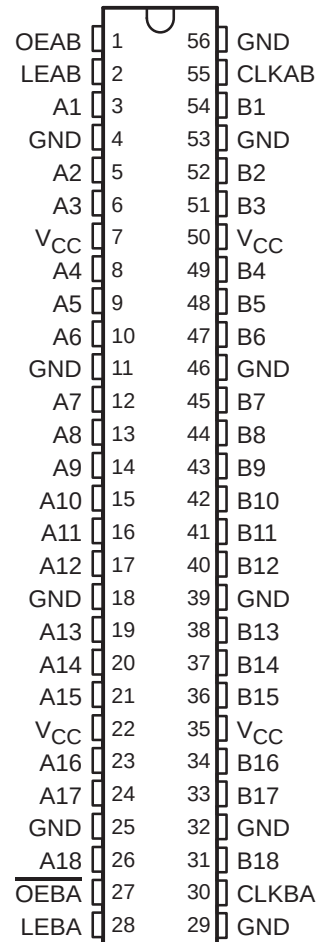


SN54LVT16501, SN74LVT16501 3.3-V ABT 18-BIT UNIVERSAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS147G – MAY 1992 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

- State-of-the-Art Advanced BiCMOS Technology (ABT) Design for 3.3-V Operation and Low-Static Power Dissipation
- Members of the Texas Instruments *Widebus*™ Family
- Support Mixed-Mode Signal Operation (5-V Input and Output Voltages With 3.3-V V_{CC})
- Support Unregulated Battery Operation Down to 2.7 V
- *UBT*™ (Universal Bus Transceiver) Combines D-Type Latches and D-Type Flip-Flops for Operation in Transparent, Latched, or Clocked Mode
- Typical V_{OLP} (Output Ground Bounce) < 0.8 V at $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$
- ESD Protection Exceeds 2000 V Per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015; Exceeds 200 V Using Machine Model ($C = 200$ pF, $R = 0$)
- Latch-Up Performance Exceeds 500 mA Per JEDEC Standard JESD-17
- Bus Hold on Data Inputs Eliminates the Need for External Pullup/Pulldown Resistors
- Support Live Insertion
- Distributed V_{CC} and GND Pin Configuration Minimizes High-Speed Switching Noise
- Flow-Through Architecture Optimizes PCB Layout
- Package Options Include Plastic 300-mil Shrink Small-Outline (DL) and Thin Shrink Small-Outline (DGG) Packages and 380-mil Fine-Pitch Ceramic Flat (WD) Package Using 25-mil Center-to-Center Spacings

SN54LVT16501 . . . WD PACKAGE
SN74LVT16501 . . . DGG OR DL PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

The 'LVT16501 are 18-bit universal bus transceivers designed for low-voltage (3.3-V) V_{CC} operation, but with the capability to provide a TTL interface to a 5-V system environment.

Data flow in each direction is controlled by output-enable (OEAB and $\overline{OEBA}$), latch-enable (LEAB and LEBA), and clock (CLKAB and CLKBA) inputs. For A-to-B data flow, the devices operate in the transparent mode when LEAB is high. When LEAB is low, the A data is latched if CLKAB is held at a high or low logic level. If LEAB is low, the A-bus data is stored in the latch/flip-flop on the low-to-high transition of CLKAB. When OEAB is high, the outputs are active. When OEAB is low, the outputs are in the high-impedance state.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

Widebus and UBT are trademarks of Texas Instruments Incorporated.

PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.



POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

Copyright © 1996, Texas Instruments Incorporated

SN54LVT16501, SN74LVT16501

3.3-V ABT 18-BIT UNIVERSAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS147G – MAY 1992 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

description (continued)

Data flow for B to A is similar to that of A to B but uses $\overline{OEBA}$, LEBA, and CLKBA. The output enables are complementary (OEAB is active high and $\overline{OEBA}$ is active low).

Active bus-hold circuitry is provided to hold unused or floating data inputs at a valid logic level.

To ensure the high-impedance state during power up or power down, $\overline{OE}$ should be tied to V_{CC} through a pullup resistor. The minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sinking capability of the driver. OE should be tied to GND through a pulldown resistor; the minimum value of the resistor is determined by the current-sourcing capability of the driver.

The SN74LVT16501 is available in TI's shrink small-outline (DL) and thin shrink small-outline (DGG) packages, which provide twice the input/output (I/O) pin count and functionality of standard small-outline packages in the same printed circuit board area.

The SN54LVT16501 is characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C . The SN74LVT16501 is characterized for operation from -40°C to 85°C .

FUNCTION TABLE[†]

INPUTS				OUTPUT
OEAB	LEAB	CLKAB	A	B
L	X	X	X	Z
H	H	X	L	L
H	H	X	H	H
H	L	↑	L	L
H	L	↑	H	H
H	L	H	X	$B_0^{\ddagger}$
H	L	L	X	$B_0^{\S}$

[†] A-to-B data flow is shown; B-to-A flow is similar but uses $\overline{OEBA}$, LEBA, and CLKBA.

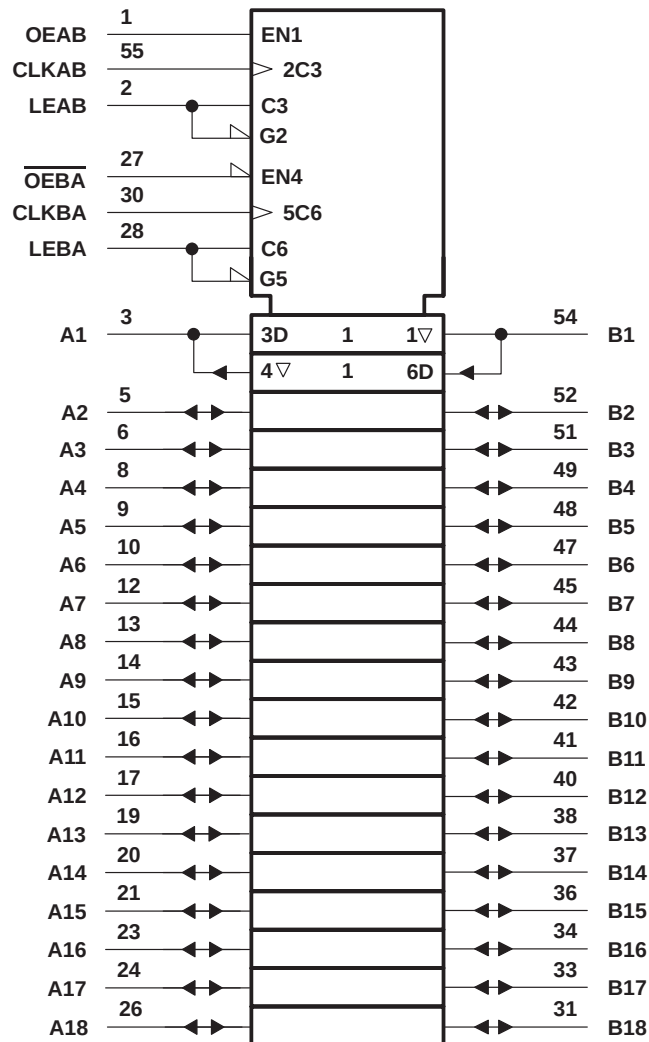
[‡] Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established, provided that CLKAB was high before LEAB went low

[§] Output level before the indicated steady-state input conditions were established

SN54LVT16501, SN74LVT16501
3.3-V ABT 18-BIT UNIVERSAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS147G – MAY 1992 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

logic symbol†



† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

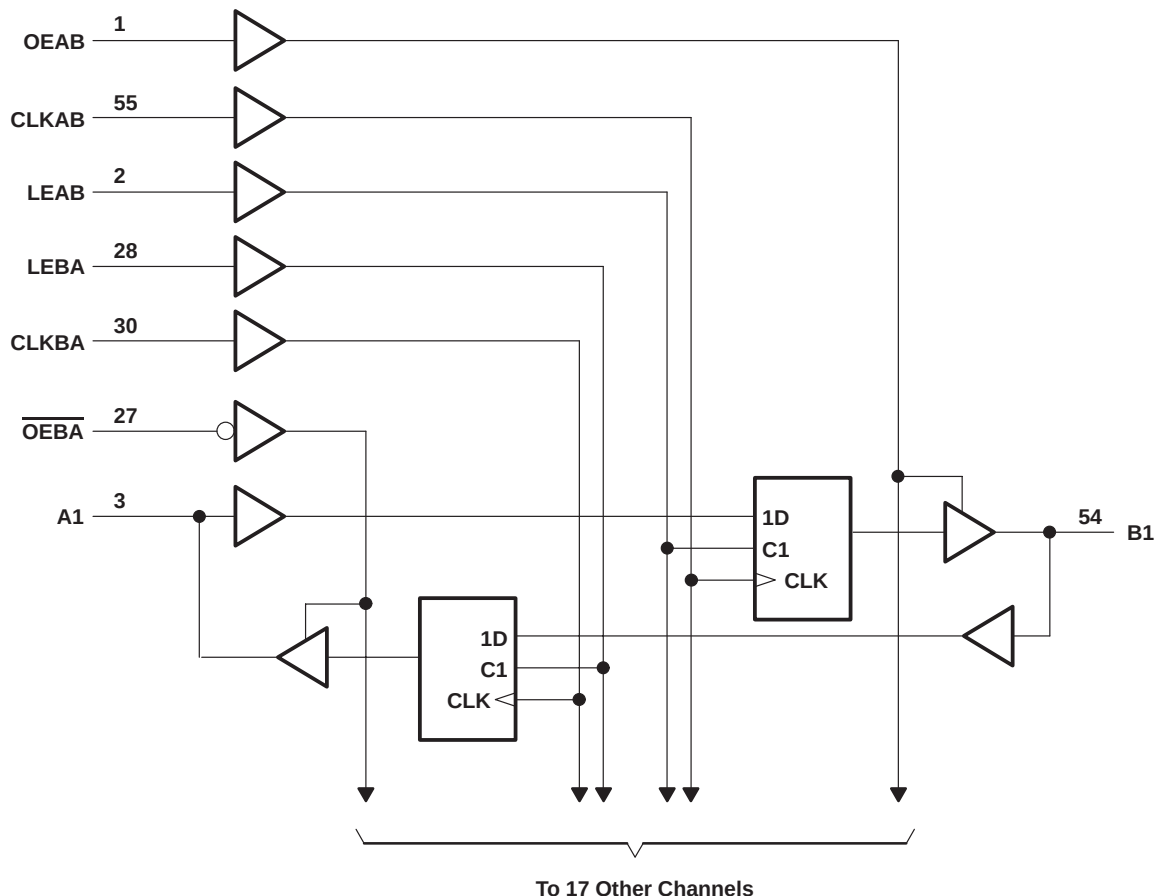
SN54LVT16501, SN74LVT16501

3.3-V ABT 18-BIT UNIVERSAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS

WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS147G – MAY 1992 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

logic diagram (positive logic)



absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

Supply voltage range, V_{CC}	–0.5 V to 4.6 V
Input voltage range, V_I (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Voltage range applied to any output in the high state or power-off state, V_O (see Note 1)	–0.5 V to 7 V
Current into any output in the low state, I_O : SN54LVT16501	96 mA
SN74LVT16501	128 mA
Current into any output in the high state, I_O (see Note 2): SN54LVT16501	48 mA
SN74LVT16501	64 mA
Input clamp current, I_{IK} ($V_I < 0$)	–50 mA
Output clamp current, I_{OK} ($V_O < 0$)	–50 mA
Maximum power dissipation at $T_A = 55^\circ\text{C}$ (in still air) (see Note 3): DGG package	1 W
DL package	1.4 W
Storage temperature range, T_{stg}	–65°C to 150°C

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

- NOTES:
1. The input and output negative-voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output clamp-current ratings are observed.
 2. This current flows only when the output is in the high state and $V_O > V_{CC}$.
 3. The maximum package power dissipation is calculated using a junction temperature of 150°C and a board trace length of 750 mils. For more information, refer to the *Package Thermal Considerations* application note in the *ABT Advanced BiCMOS Technology Data Book*.



POST OFFICE BOX 655303 • DALLAS, TEXAS 75265

SN54LVT16501, SN74LVT16501
3.3-V ABT 18-BIT UNIVERSAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS147G – MAY 1992 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

recommended operating conditions (see Note 4)

			SN54LVT16501		SN74LVT16501		UNIT
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
V_{CC}	Supply voltage		2.7	3.6	2.7	3.6	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage		2		2		V
V_{IL}	Low-level input voltage			0.8		0.8	V
V_I	Input voltage			5.5		5.5	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current			–24		–32	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current			48		64	mA
$\Delta t/\Delta v$	Input transition rise or fall rate	Outputs enabled		10		10	ns/V
T_A	Operating free-air temperature		–55	125	–40	85	°C

NOTE 4: Unused control inputs must be held high or low to prevent them from floating.



SN54LVT16501, SN74LVT16501
3.3-V ABT 18-BIT UNIVERSAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS147G – MAY 1992 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		SN54LVT16501			SN74LVT16501			UNIT
				MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN	TYP†	MAX	
V _{IK}		V _{CC} = 2.7 V, I _I = −18 mA		−1.2			−1.2			V
V _{OH}		V _{CC} = 2.7 V to 3.6 V, I _{OH} = −100 μA		V _{CC} −0.2			V _{CC} −0.2			V
		V _{CC} = 2.7 V, I _{OH} = −8 mA		2.4			2.4			
		V _{CC} = 3 V	I _{OH} = −24 mA	2						
			I _{OH} = −32 mA				2			
V _{OL}		V _{CC} = 2.7 V	I _{OL} = 100 μA	0.2			0.2			V
			I _{OL} = 24 mA	0.5			0.5			
		V _{CC} = 3 V	I _{OL} = 16 mA	0.4			0.4			
			I _{OL} = 32 mA	0.5			0.5			
			I _{OL} = 48 mA	0.55						
			I _{OL} = 64 mA				0.55			
I _I	Control pins	V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _I = V _{CC} or GND		±1			±1			μA
		V _{CC} = 0 or 3.6 V, V _I = 5.5 V		10			10			
	A or B ports‡	V _I = 5.5 V	120			20				
		V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _I = V _{CC}	1			1				
		V _I = 0	−5			−5				
I _{off}		V _{CC} = 0, V _I or V _O = 0 to 4.5 V					±100			μA
I _I (hold)	A or B ports	V _{CC} = 3 V	V _I = 0.8 V	75			75			μA
			V _I = 2 V	−75			−75			μA
I _{OZH}		V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _O = 3 V					1			μA
I _{OZL}		V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _O = 0.5 V					−1			μA
I _{CC}		V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0,	Outputs high	0.12			0.12			mA
			Outputs low	5			5			
			Outputs disabled	0.12			0.12			
ΔI _{CC} §		V _{CC} = 3 V to 3.6 V, One input at V _{CC} − 0.6 V, Other inputs at V _{CC} or GND		0.2			0.2			mA
C _i		V _I = 3 V or 0		3.5			3.5			pF
C _{io}		V _O = 3 V or 0		12			12			pF

† All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

‡ Unused pins at $V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$

§ This is the increase in supply current for each input that is at the specified TTL voltage level rather than $V_{CC}\text{ or GND}$.

SN54LVT16501, SN74LVT16501
3.3-V ABT 18-BIT UNIVERSAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS147G – MAY 1992 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

timing requirements over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

			SN54LVT16501				SN74LVT16501				UNIT
			$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ $\pm 0.3\text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$ $\pm 0.3\text{ V}$		$V_{CC} = 2.7\text{ V}$		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
f _{clock}	Clock frequency		0	150	0	125	0	150	0	125	MHz
t _w	Pulse duration	LE high	3.3		3.3		3.3		3.3		ns
		CLK high or low	3.3		3.3		3.3		3.3		
t _{su}	Setup time	A before CLKAB↑	1.6		2.1		1.6		2.1		ns
		B before CLKBA↑	1.6		2.1		1.6		2.1		
		A or B before LE↓, $\overline{\text{CLK}}$ high	3.1		2.7		2.6		1.9		
		A or B before LE↓, $\overline{\text{CLK}}$ low	2.6		2.0		2		1.3		
t _h	Hold time	A or B after CLK↑	2		2.1		2		2.1		ns
		A or B after LE↓	1.3		1.2		0.9		1.2		

switching characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range, $C_L = 50\text{ pF}$ (unless otherwise noted) (see Figure 1)

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	SN54LVT16501				SN74LVT16501				UNIT	
			V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V		V _{CC} = 2.7 V		V _{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V			V _{CC} = 2.7 V		
			MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN	TYP†	MAX	MIN		MAX
f _{max}			150		125		150			125		MHz
t _{PLH}	B or A	A or B	1.7	5.4	6.8		1.7	3	5.4	6.8		ns
t _{PHL}			1.6	6	7.8		1.6	3.2	5.9	7.7		
t _{PLH}	LEBA or LEAB	A or B	2.3	7.3	9		2.3	4	7	8.5		ns
t _{PHL}			2.7	8.2	9.8		2.7	4.3	7.9	9.7		
t _{PLH}	CLKBA or CLKAB	A or B	2.5	8.3	9.7		2.5	4.1	7.9	9.2		ns
t _{PHL}			3.5	9.4	10.7		3.5	5.4	8.9	10.4		
t _{PZH}	OEBA or OEAB	A or B	1.2	5.1	6.1		1.2	3	5	5.9		ns
t _{PZL}			1.5	5.9	7		1.5	3	5.8	6.9		
t _{PHZ}	OEBA or OEAB	A or B	2.7	7.5	8.5		2.7	4.6	7.4	8.3		ns
t _{PLZ}			2.8	6.8	7.5		2.8	4.7	6.7	7.2		

[†] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 3.3\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

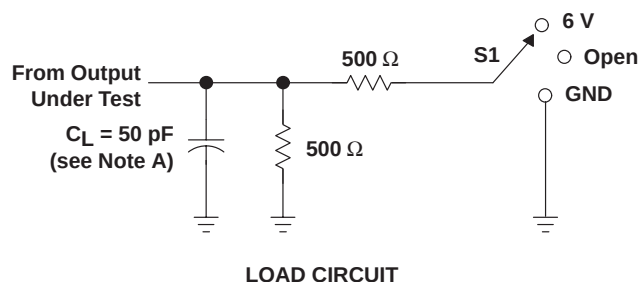
SN54LVT16501, SN74LVT16501

3.3-V ABT 18-BIT UNIVERSAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS

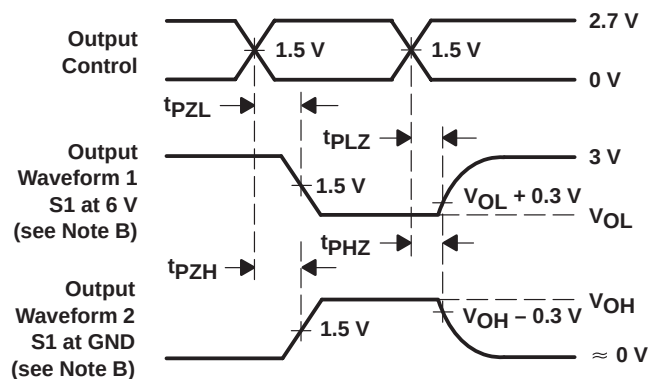
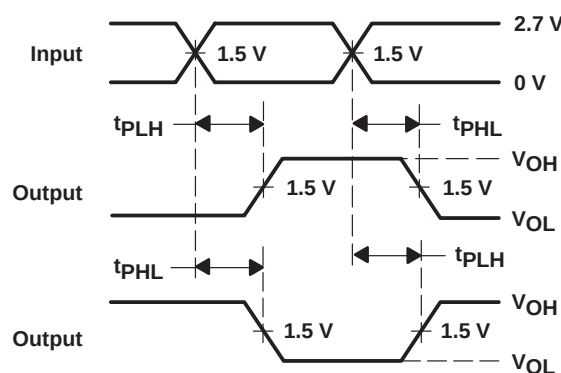
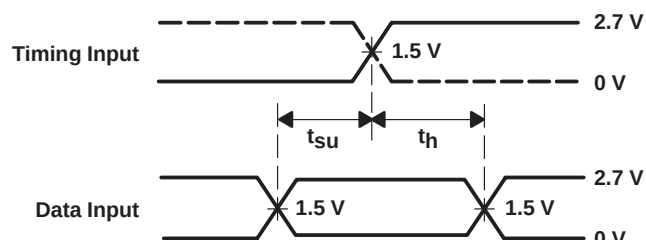
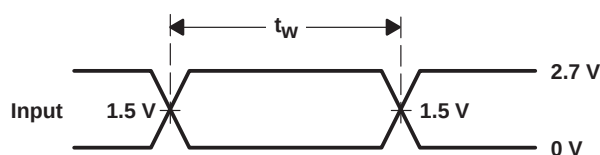
WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SCBS147G – MAY 1992 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1996

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open
t_{PLZ}/t_{PZL}	6 V
t_{PHZ}/t_{PZH}	GND



- NOTES:
- C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
 - Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
 - All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 10 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
 - The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status ⁽¹⁾	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan ⁽²⁾	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp ⁽³⁾
74LVT16501DGGRE4	NRND	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVT16501DGGR	NRND	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVT16501DL	NRND	SSOP	DL	56	20	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVT16501DLG4	OBSOLETE	SSOP	DL	56		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
SN74LVT16501DLR	NRND	SSOP	DL	56	1000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN74LVT16501DLRG4	OBSOLETE	SSOP	DL	56		TBD	Call TI	Call TI

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

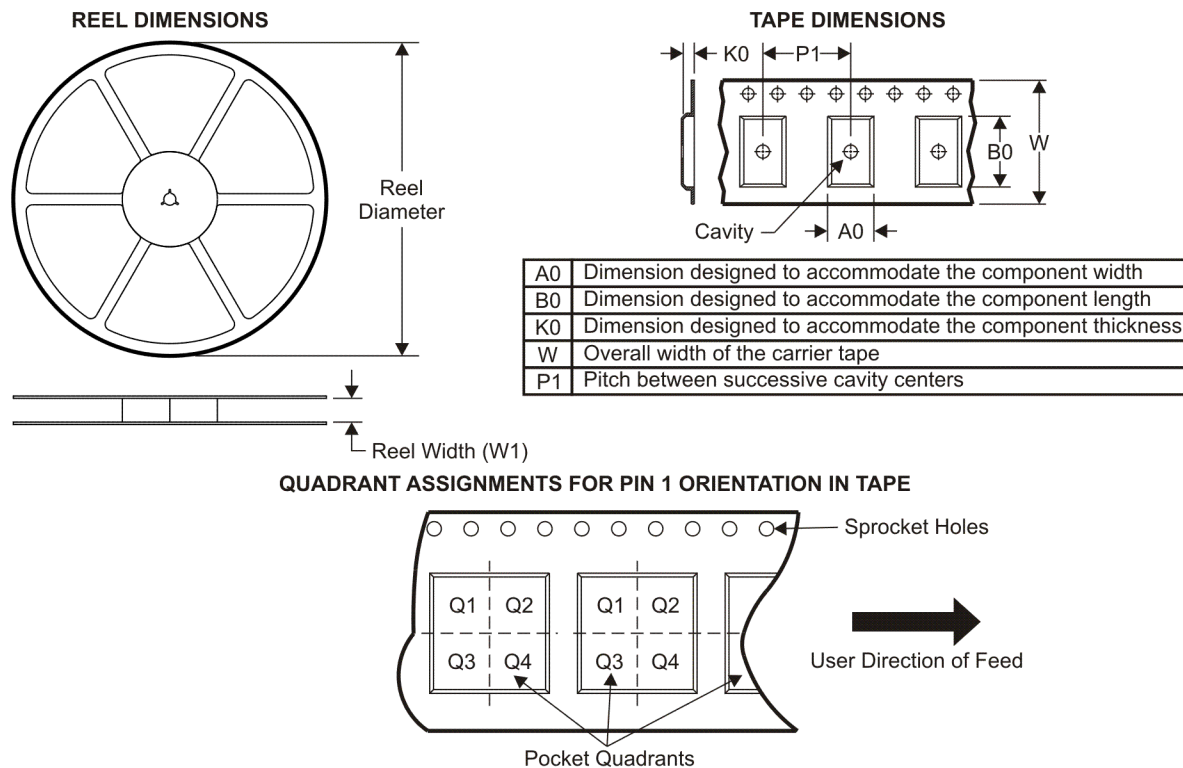
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

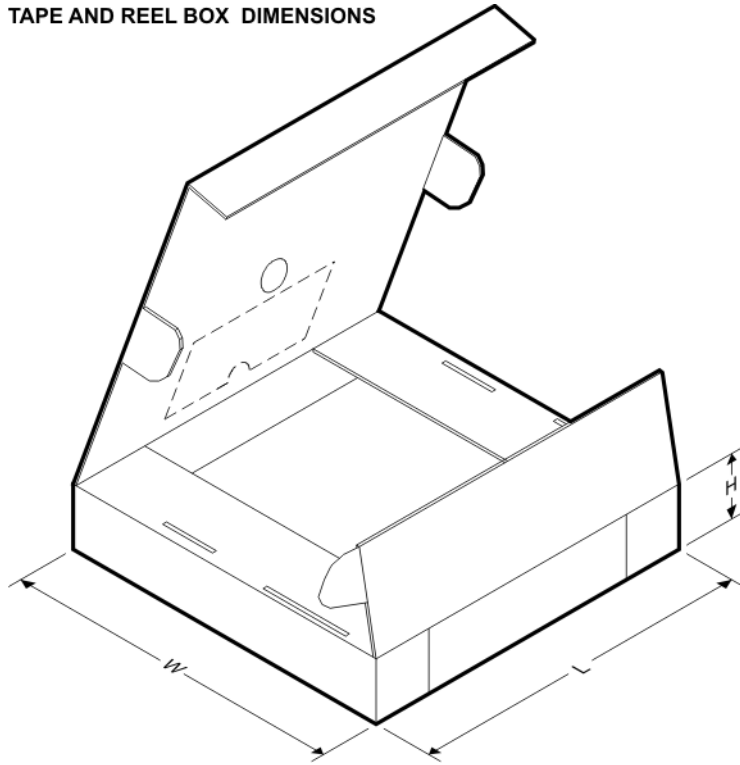
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74LVT16501DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	330.0	24.4	8.6	15.6	1.8	12.0	24.0	Q1
SN74LVT16501DLR	SSOP	DL	56	1000	330.0	32.4	11.35	18.67	3.1	16.0	32.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



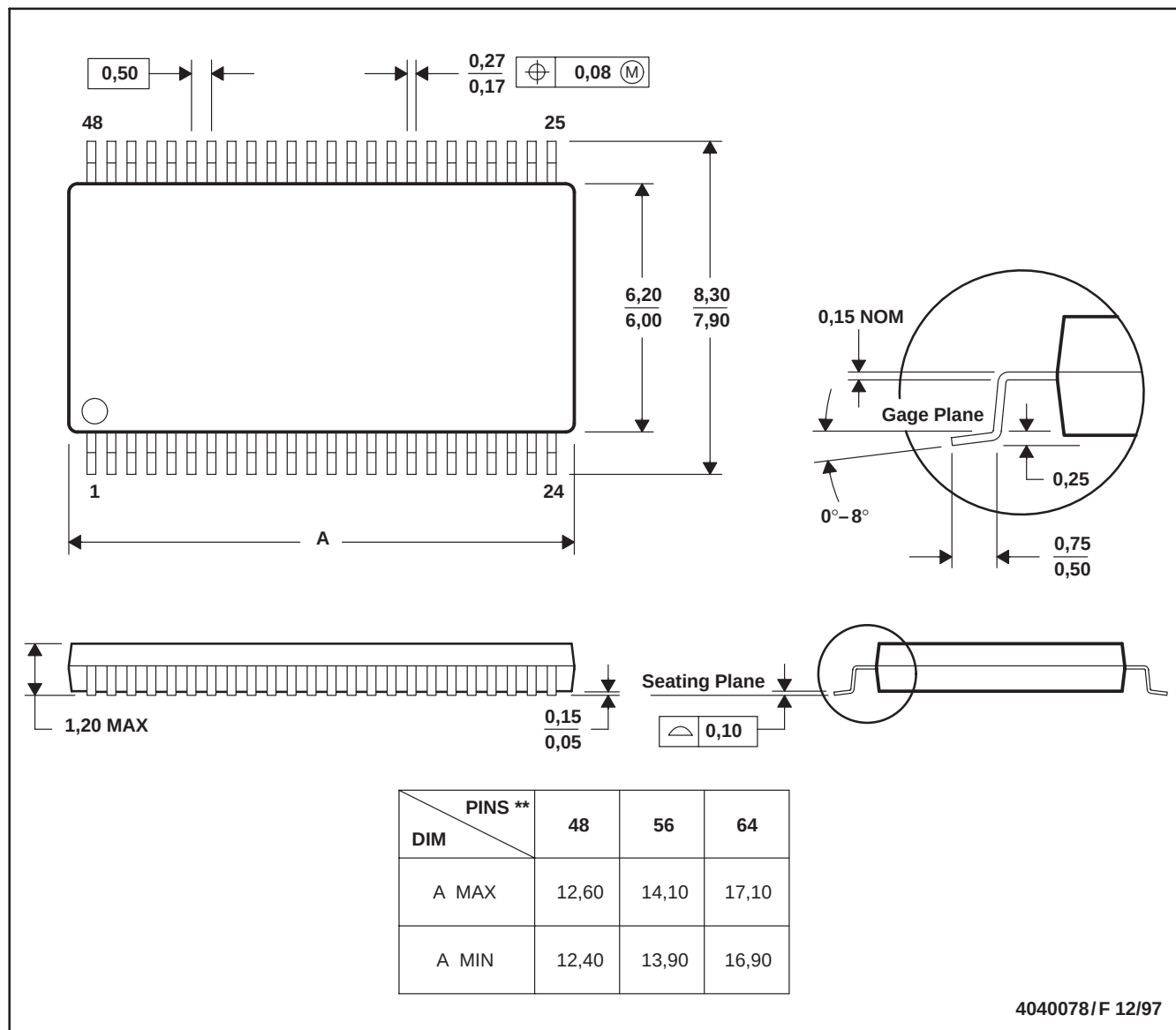
*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74LVT16501DGGR	TSSOP	DGG	56	2000	346.0	346.0	41.0
SN74LVT16501DLR	SSOP	DL	56	1000	346.0	346.0	49.0

DGG (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN

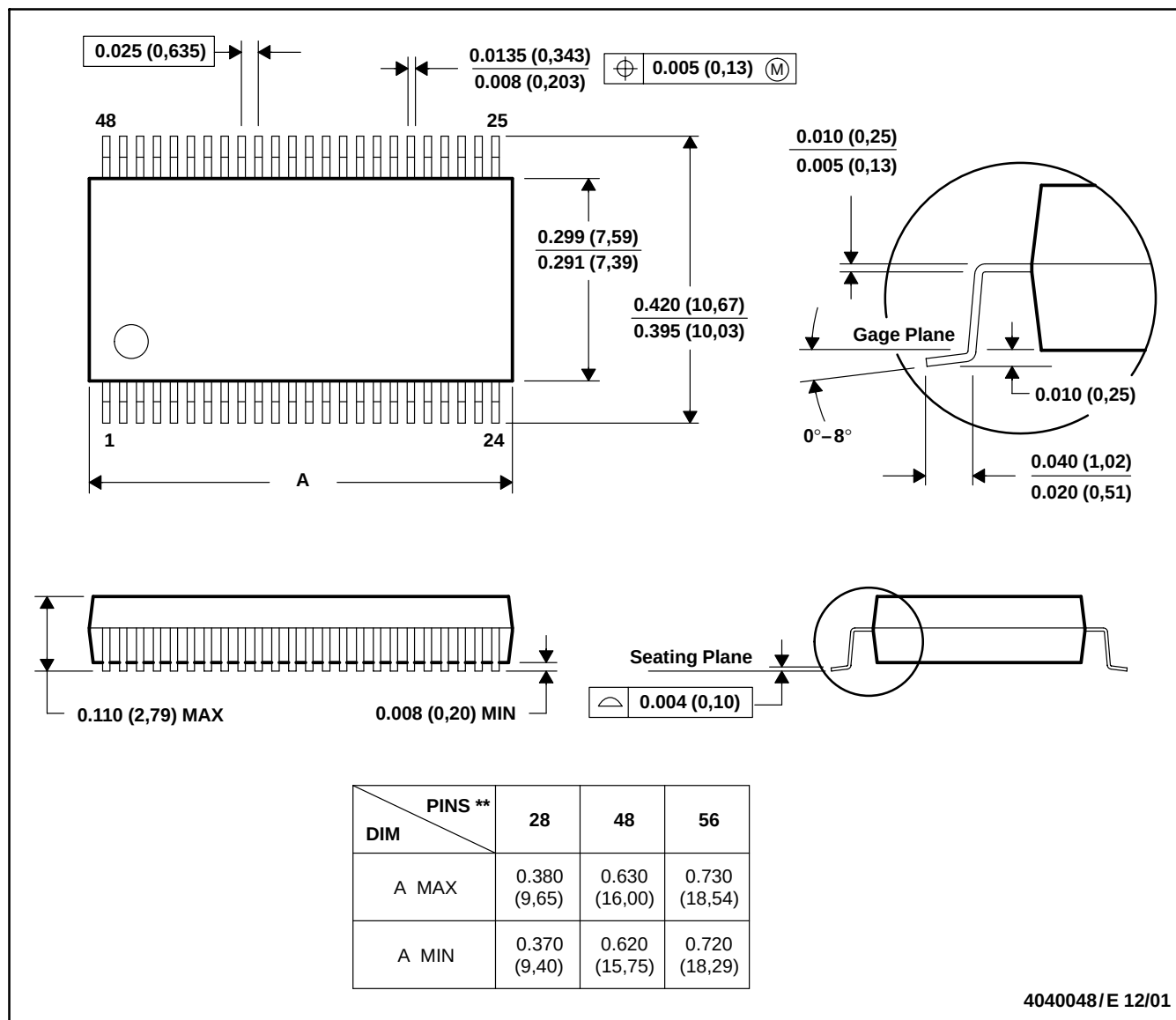


- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

DL (R-PDSO-G**)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

48 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-118

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

TI products are not authorized for use in safety-critical applications (such as life support) where a failure of the TI product would reasonably be expected to cause severe personal injury or death, unless officers of the parties have executed an agreement specifically governing such use. Buyers represent that they have all necessary expertise in the safety and regulatory ramifications of their applications, and acknowledge and agree that they are solely responsible for all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning their products and any use of TI products in such safety-critical applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Further, Buyers must fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of TI products in such safety-critical applications.

TI products are neither designed nor intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments unless the TI products are specifically designated by TI as military-grade or "enhanced plastic." Only products designated by TI as military-grade meet military specifications. Buyers acknowledge and agree that any such use of TI products which TI has not designated as military-grade is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that they are solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI products are neither designed nor intended for use in automotive applications or environments unless the specific TI products are designated by TI as compliant with ISO/TS 16949 requirements. Buyers acknowledge and agree that, if they use any non-designated products in automotive applications, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet such requirements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products

Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com
DSP	dsp.ti.com
Clocks and Timers	www.ti.com/clocks
Interface	interface.ti.com
Logic	logic.ti.com
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com
RFID	www.ti-rfid.com
RF/IF and ZigBee® Solutions	www.ti.com/lprf

Applications

Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Medical	www.ti.com/medical
Military	www.ti.com/military
Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Security	www.ti.com/security
Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments, Post Office Box 655303, Dallas, Texas 75265
Copyright © 2008, Texas Instruments Incorporated